

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE

Ranni, Pathanamthitta, Kerala – 689673 ACCREDITED BY NAAC WITH 'B' GRADE

7.2: Best Practices

Best Practice 2 Thomasian CARE

OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION

CRITERION: 7

INSTITUTIONAL VALUES AND BEST PRACTICES

BEST PRACTICE 2

Title: Thomasian CARE

- 1. Campus Environment CARE Initiative (Green Initiatives and External/Internal Green Audit)
- 2. Beyond the campus Environment CARE Initiative

REPORT SUMMARY

2017-2022

<u>CAMPUS ENVIRONMENT CARE INITIATIVE</u> <u>2017-2022</u>

GREEN INITIATIVES- REPORT

2017-18



As part of the World Environment Day celebrations, members of Nature Club gathered to participate in the tree planting event. With a strong commitment to environmental sustainability, they embarked on this project to ensure the well-being and growth of the newly planted saplings. Every member of Nature Club played an active role in the event, demonstrating their dedication to preserving nature.



World Tourism Day- Seminar on the topic: "Sustainable Tourism- a Tool for Development"

Organising Department/ Agency

PG Dept. of Tourism & Travel

27/09/2017

Management



As part of World Tourism Day celebration, the PG Department of Tourism & Travel Management hosted a seminar on "Sustainable Tourism - A Tool for Development". Dr. Anila Thomas, a distinguished expert in the field, was the keynote speaker. Her presentation focused on highlighting the importance of sustainable tourism in achieving a harmonious balance between economic growth, environmental preservation, and the preservation of cultural heritage.



<u>2018-19</u>

A talk on " Environmental History of Pathanamthitta"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	06/10/2018



In an effort to raise awareness among students about the pressing environmental issues of our times and to foster a sense of deep love and respect for nature, Bhoomitra Sena Club was formed on 6th October 2018. The chief guest of the inaugural ceremony was Dr. M. S. Sunil, Professor (retd) of Zoology, Catholicate College, Pathanamthitta. The event also featured a thought-provoking talk on "Environmental History of Pathanamthitta" by Mr. Arun S., member, District Level Appraisal Committee.



Butterfly garden	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomithra Sena Club	12/10/2018



Bhoomitra Sena Club, dedicated to environmental preservation, started a butterfly garden in the campus in October 2018. This initiative was carried out with the aim of creating a congenial habitat for butterflies by providing suitable nectar sources and host plants for their reproduction.



Quiz Competition	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	02/11/2018



Bhoomitra Sena Club conducted a quiz competition aimed at assessing the level of environmental awareness among students. The event attracted enthusiastic participation of students from various departments and served as a platform in promoting environmental consciousness among the student community.



Debate competition	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	02/11/2018



Bhoomitra Sena Club organised a debate competition and the event provided the students an opportunity to express their perspectives, engage in constructive dialogue, and exchange ideas regarding intricate environmental challenges. It also served to foster critical thinking and promote insightful discussions on environmental issues.



2019-20

Vana Mahotsava celebration	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Dept. of Botany	02/07/2019



In an endeavour towards maintaining the green cover of the campus and spreading the message of conserving nature, Department of Botany celebrated Vana Mahotsava, the annual tree planting festival. Distinguished environmentalist, Dr. Abhilash R., Assistant Professor of Zoology, Christian College, Chengannur, delivered the keynote address. The week-long celebration initiated the creation of a Star Forest in the campus.



Construction of plastic waste disposal unit	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	20/07/2019

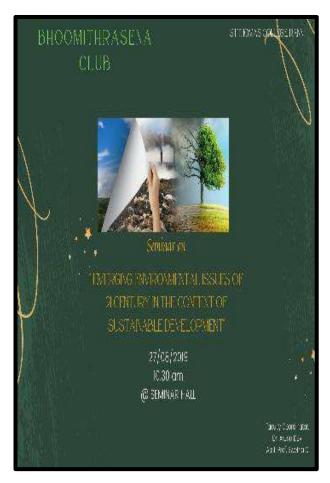


Volunteers of the NSS Unit undertook the construction of a plastic waste disposal unit within the campus with the aim of addressing plastic waste management issues in the campus and promoting sustainability practices.



Seminar on the topic: "Emerging Environmental Issues of 21st century in the Context of Sustainable Development"

Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena club	27/08/2019

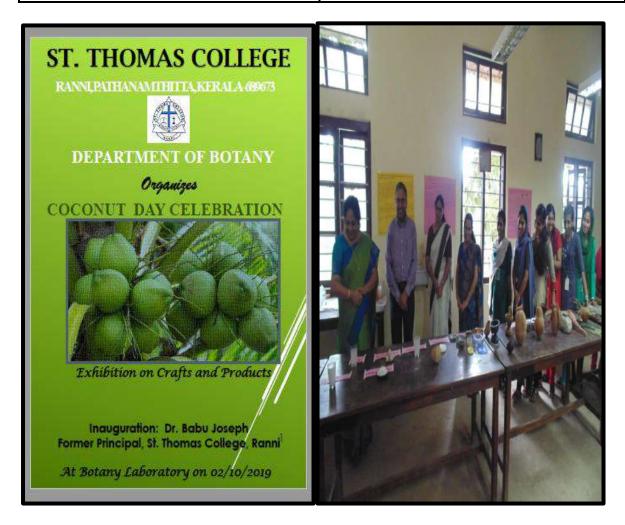




Bhoomitra Sena Club organised a seminar titled "Emerging Environmental Issues of 21st Century in the Context of Sustainable Development" aimed at exploring the environmental concepts and actions that go beyond the curriculum and syllabus, providing the participants with a broader understanding of the challenges and remedies associated with environmental issues. Dr. K.P. Joy, Chairman, State Environment Impact Assessment Authority and Principal (retd) of Baselius College, Kottayam, was the resource person of the event.



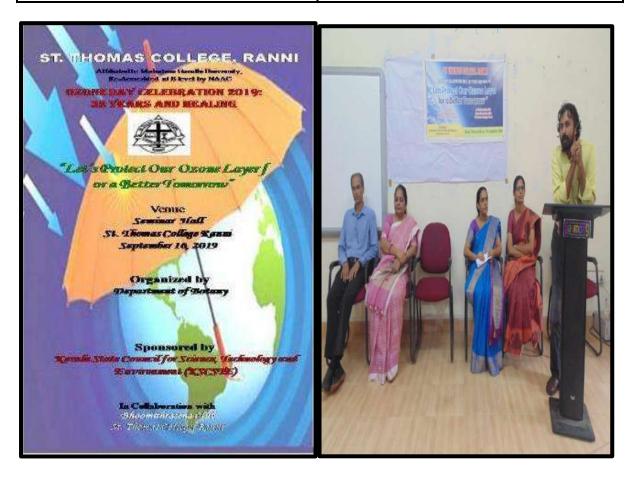
World Coconut Day celebration	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Dept. of Botany	02/09/2019



Department of Botany organised an exhibition of the value-added products of coconut to celebrate World Coconut Day. The event was inaugurated by Dr. Babu Joseph, former principal of the institution. The exhibition featured informative charts on the history and uses of coconut, along with a display of the coir products from Southern Coir Mills, Alappuzha.



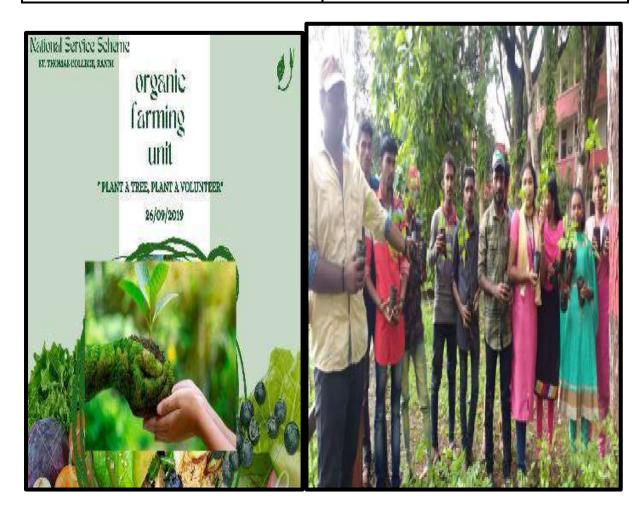
International Day for the Preservation of Ozone Layer	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Dept. of Botany	16/09/2019



International Day for the Preservation of Ozone Layer was observed in a befitting manner under the aegis of the Department of Botany by conducting an awareness session themed on "Let's Protect Our Ozone Layer for a Better Tomorrow". The event was inaugurated by Dr. K. A. Sreejith, Scientist, Kerala Forest Research Institute, Peechi, who emphasised the importance of the conservation of ozone layer and its environmental implications.



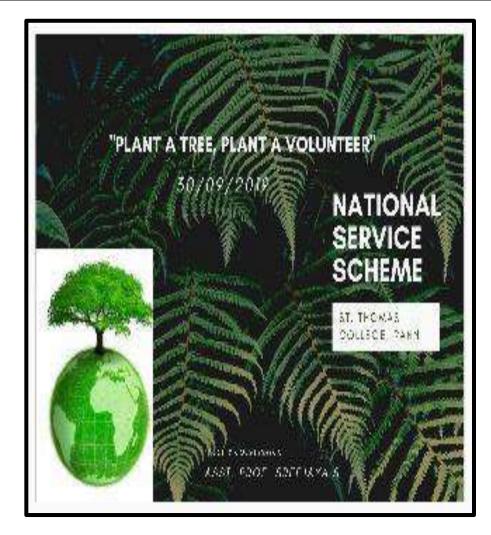
Organic Farming Unit	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	26/09/2019



An organic farming unit was established in the college campus and NSS volunteers played a pivotal role in the development and maintenance of this unit. The objective was to promote sustainable agricultural practices, minimise the use of synthetic chemicals, and encourage the production of organic crops.



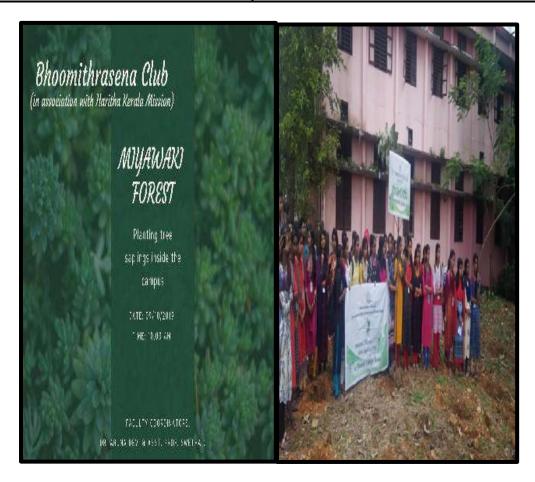
"Plant a tree, Plant a volunteer"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	30/09/2019



The NSS unit of the college organised "Plant a Tree, Plant a Volunteer" programme with the objective of engaging the volunteers in hands-on environmental conservation methods by planting tree saplings in the college campus. The programme sought to foster a greener and more sustainable future by encouraging the volunteers to embrace their roles as environmental stewards.



Setting up "Pachathuruthu"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena club in collaboration with Haritha Keralam Mission	09/10/2019



In collaboration with the Haritha Keralam Mission, the Bhoomitra Sena Club initiated the establishment of a "Pachathuruthu" within the college campus. The project was inaugurated by Mr. Rajesh, Coordinator, Haritha Keralam Mission, Pathanamthitta Division, who played a crucial role in guiding the endeavour. The inaugural session was marked by the members of the Bhoomitra Sena Club actively planting tree saplings of various types. This initiative served as an inspiration for students and encouraged them to embrace their role in protecting and preserving the environment for a sustainable future.



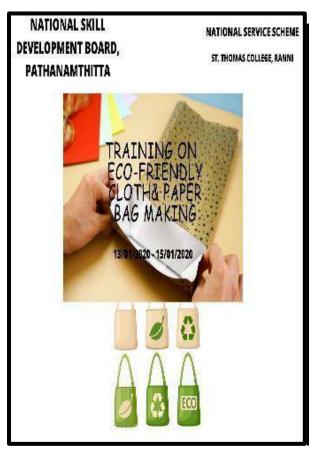
Green Campus Campaign- Distribution of Cloth Carry Bags	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	11/10/2019



As a part of the Green Campus Campaign, aimed at fostering environment-friendly practices, distribution of cloth carry bags was organised by Bhoomitra Sena Club. Recognising the adverse impact of plastic on the environment, the campaign sought to replace plastic bags with reusable cloth bags. During the inauguration of this initiative cloth bags designed by the club members, Ms. Arpitha (D2 Zoology) and Ms. Rona (D1 Zoology) were presented to Shri S. Balasankar, Asst. Editor, Aranyam magazine who was the chief guest of the event.



Training on eco-friendly cloth and paper bag making	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
NSS Unit in collaboration with National	13/01/2020 to 15/01/2020
Skill Development Board	





NSS volunteers actively participated in a skill development programme organised by National Skill Development Board, Pathanamthitta. The programme focused specifically on eco-friendly cloth and paper bag making techniques. Through hands-on training and guidance, the volunteers were equipped with the necessary knowledge and skills to produce environmentally sustainable bags. The training programme highlighted the importance of eco-friendly bag making as a sustainable alternative to single-use plastic bags. By utilising materials such as cloth and paper, volunteers were encouraged to contribute to the reduction of plastic waste and promote environmental consciousness within their communities.



Craft Exhibition- "Waste into Wealth"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomithra Sena Club	JANUARY 2020



Bhoomithra Sena Club organised a craft exhibition titled "Waste into Wealth" that showcased a wide range of handicrafts meticulously crafted using recycled and waste materials. The exhibition was inaugurated by the Principal, Dr. Lata Marina Varghese, by buying a mat made of waste clothes. The exhibition aimed to raise awareness about the potential of waste materials and the importance of recycling and upcycling in reducing environmental impact. It served as a platform to promote sustainable practices and encourage individuals to rethink their approach to waste management.



Seminar on the topic: "Environment Protection and Waste Management"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
IQAC in association with Haritha Keralam	JANUARY 2020
Mission	

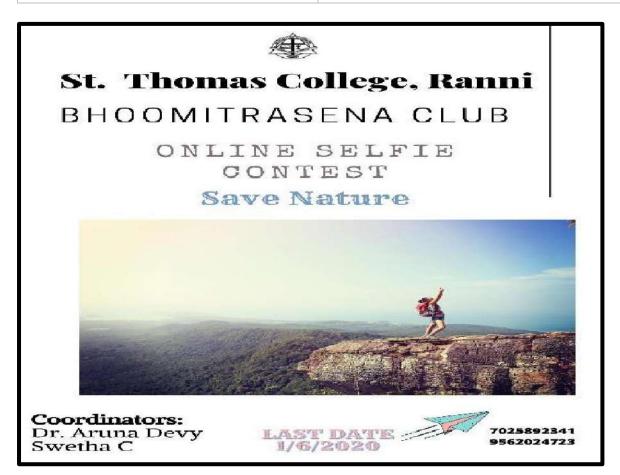


IQAC in collaboration with Haritha Keralam Mission, Pathanamthitta, organised a seminar in the college auditorium on the topic of "Environmental Protection and Waste Management." Additionally, an exhibition showcasing cloth products was held in the same venue. The seminar was inaugurated by Adv. Sakkeer Hussain, Chairman, Child Welfare Society. Session on "Bio Waste Management" was led by M.B. Dileep Kumar, Managing Director, Clean Kerala Company Limited. NSS volunteers (2nd year Zoology) of the college received award of recognition from Haritha Keralam Mission for the best project proposal themed on "My Campus, Clean Campus".



2020-21

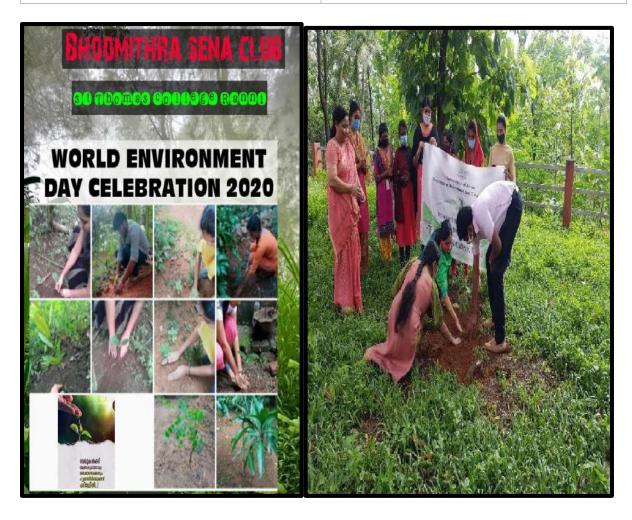
Online Selfie Contest on the Theme "Save Nature"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	01/06/2020
Nature Club	



Online Selfie Contest themed on "Save Nature" urged the contestants to creatively portray their efforts, actions and thoughts regarding the protection and preservation of the natural environment. By participating in the competition, the club members demonstrated their commitment to fostering a sense of responsibility towards nature and encouraging others to do the same.



World Environment Day- Planting tree saplings in the campus	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	05/06/2020
Nature Club	



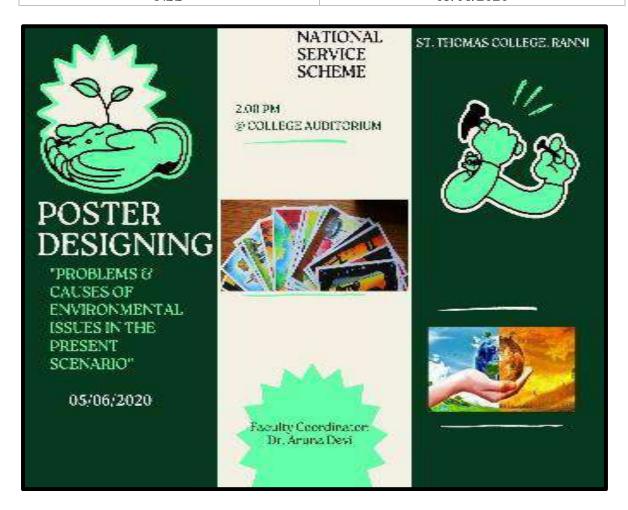
As part of the observance of World Environment Day, Bhoomitra Sena and Nature Clubs collaborated to organise a tree planting programme. The event provided a platform for volunteers to engage in environmental conservation activities by planting trees. This initiative also served as an opportunity to nurture a deep connection with nature and promote sustainable practices.



Poster Designing Competition"Problems and Causes of Environmental Issues in the Present Scenario"

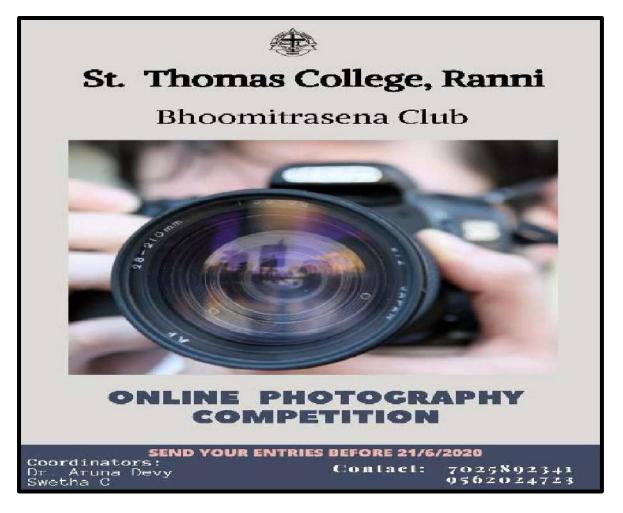
Organising Department/ Agency Date

NSS 05/06/2020



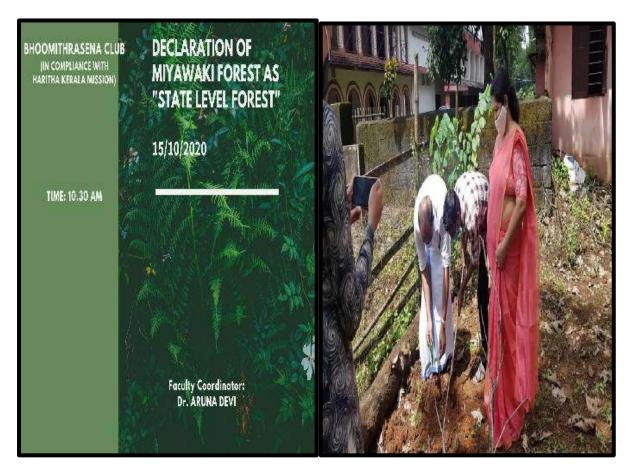
To commemorate World Environment Day, NSS Volunteers organised a poster designing competition that invited department-wise entries. Each department was encouraged to submit three posters, resulting in a total of 21 entries. After careful evaluation, the first prize was awarded to the Chemistry department for their exceptional entry. This event successfully engaged the students in a creative exploration of environment-related themes and showcased their collective dedication to raising awareness about environmental issues through the power of art and design.

Online Photography Contest on the theme:	
"Nature"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	21/06/2020



Bhoomitra Sena Club organised an Online Mobile Photography Competition. Enthusiastic participants from various departments joined the competition, eager to capture the beauty and essence of the natural world through their mobile cameras. The competition not only showcased the talent and skill of the participants but also fostered a sense of appreciation and admiration for the wonders of nature. Through their photographs, the participants encouraged viewers to connect with the environment, sparking a deeper understanding and sense of responsibility towards nature conservation.

Declaration of "Pachathuruthu" as State Level Forest.	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with Haritha Keralam Mission	15/10/2020



"Pachathuruthu" established by the BMSC (Bhoomitra Sena Club), achieved the remarkable milestone of being declared a state-level forest by the Haritha Kerala Mission. The recognition of "Pachathuruthu" as a state-level forest, highlights the tremendous efforts and dedication put forth by the members of the BMSC and their commitment to environmental conservation.



Webinar - "Household Farming"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	01/02/2021
Nature Club	



Bhoomitra Sena Club and Nature Club collaborated to organise a webinar on "Household Farming" to familiarise the students with traditional agricultural practices through household vegetation. Sri V. K. Sreedharan, Faculty Coordinator, Kerala Institute of Local Administration (KILA) delivered the keynote address wherein he shared his extensive knowledge on the subject.



Setting up of Pipe Compost Units	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	23/03/2021



Members of the Bhoomitra Sena Club took a proactive step towards promoting sustainable waste management practices by implementing pipe compost units in the campus. Four pipe compost units were installed at different locations, specifically near the areas where students washed their lunch boxes, to create a convenient and efficient system for students to dispose of their food waste responsibly.



2021-22

World Environment Day-Online Inter-Collegiate Quiz Competition	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	05/06/2021



Bhoomithra Sena Club organised an online Intercollege Quiz Contest as part of celebration of World Environment Day. The contest served as a platform for students from various colleges to showcase their knowledge and understanding of environmental topics. Ms.Arathi, St.Thomas College, Ranni, emerged as the first prize winner. The contest aimed to engage and educate participants on important environmental issues while fostering a sense of friendly competition. Participants were tested on their knowledge of various aspects of the environment, including sustainability, conservation, and climate change.



Mobile Photography Contest on the theme "Nature"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	09/06/2021
Zoology Dept.	



In collaboration with the Department of Zoology, Bhoomitra Sena Club organised a Mobile Photography Contest based on the theme "Nature". This contest provided participants with an opportunity to showcase their photography skills and capture the beauty of the natural world. Aiswarya Manoharan and Alfiya Majeed secured first and second prizes respectively.



1. Webinar on "Varu Namukkoru Vanam Srishtikkam"		
Organising Department/ Agency	Date	
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	09/02/2022	
Nature Club		



Bhoomitra Sena club and Nature club jointly organised a webinar "Varoo Namukkoru Vanam Srishtikkam" ("Come, Let's Create a Forest") in which Sri Manoj Kumar I.B., an electrical engineer-turned-environmentalist talked about the importance of nature conservation. He shared his experience of turning an acre of land around his house to a jungle, by not tending to brambles and weeds, of doing a lot of things by doing nothing.



2. Zero-Waste Competition	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club	20/02/2022

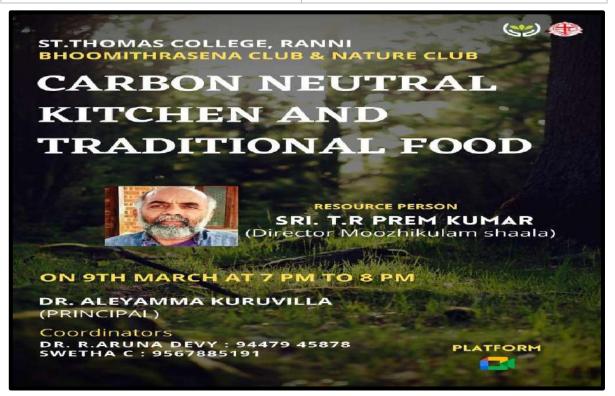




Bhoomitra Sena Club organised an engaging "Zero Waste Competition" aimed at promoting creativity and environmental consciousness. Participants were encouraged to create art and craft pieces using plastic, electronic, and other waste materials, showcasing their talent and resourcefulness. The competition witnessed a remarkable display of artistic skills and ingenuity, with participants transforming discarded materials into attractive works of art. Ms. Siji Thomas, a student from the II DC Botany secured the first prize.



3. Talk on "Carbon-Neutral Kitchen & Traditional Food"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with Nature Club	09/03/2022
Nature Club	



Bhoomitra Sena Club and Nature Club jointly organised an enlightening online talk by Sri. T R Premkumar, the Director of Muzhikulam Shala. The session was based on the prospects of Carbon-Neutral Kitchen and the value of traditional food practices. The talk shed light on the health and environmental benefits of consuming raw and uncooked food, also known as Carbon-Neutral food. He emphasized the significance of returning to our roots and embracing traditional methods of living to lead a more sustainable lifestyle.



4. Food Fest: "Neutre-en-Carbone"	
Organising Department/ Agency	Date
Bhoomitra Sena Club in association with	14/03/2022
Nature Club	



Bhoomithra Sena Club and Nature Club jointly organised an exciting food fest titled "Neutre-en-Carbone" in the college auditorium. The event aimed to promote sustainable food practices and raise awareness about carbon-neutral cuisine. The event showcased how simple dietary choices and cooking methods can contribute to a healthier planet. From plant-based delights to innovative recipes that minimize environmental impact, the Food Fest presented a diverse range of culinary delights that were both flavourful and sustainable.



Awareness Class on Safe Disposal of Waste	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS in association with State Suchitwa	25/03/2022
Mission	



NSS Unit, in collaboration with State Suchitwa Mission organised an awareness class on the proper disposal of bio-waste. Mr. Ajay K. R., District Program Officer, Suchitwa Mission, was the keynote speaker. The objective of the awareness class was to educate and inform students about the safe and responsible management of bio-waste.

INTERNAL GREEN AUDIT TRAINING SESSIONS









INTERNAL GREEN AUDIT DATA COLLECTED BY STUDENTS AND FACULTY MEMBERS

BIODIVERSITY AUDIT 2021-22 - DATA

SPECIES CODE	NAME OF ORGANISM	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5	WEEK 6
1	Common bush brown	9	11	13	11	12	9
2	Common emmigrant	8	5	2	3	4	4
3	Common four ring	7	9	12	11	13	10
4	Common mime	7	5	3	1	0	2
5	Psyche	5	7	6	5	4	6
6	Common Castor	7	8	9	8	11	9
7	Common grass yellow	14	12	15	11	13	11
8	Mottled emigrant	3	4	2	3	0	1
9	Blue mormon	1	1	0	2	1	0
10	Striped tiger	2	1	0	0	2	1
11	Great egg fly	4	4	3	4	4	3
12	Common leopard	0	3	2	4	6	4
13	Donald egg fly	3	2	2	3	1	1
14	Teany coaster	2	0	1	1	0	0
15	Common evening brown	6	8	10	8	8	6
16	Common mormon	1	0	2	0	1	3
17	Common rose	1	0	0	2	1	0
18	Common wanderer	0	0	0	1	0	1
19	Common Jezebel	0	0	1	1	0	1
20	Common blue bottle	0	0	1	0	0	1
21	Chocolate pansy	4	5	5	6	4	6
22	plain tiger	0	0	2	1	0	0



Dr. Aleyamma Kuruvilla

WASTE AUDIT 2021-22 - DATA

TIES CNPI

COLLEGE WASTE AUDIT SHEET 1

1. Collect the data from: College Campus, Office, Canteen, Hostel

	45	Waste Type							
SI.No	Location Type	Paper Waste (Carton, Paper cover, etc.) per week (gms)	Plastic (Cover, packing, others) per day (gms)	Biowaste; (sweepings, food waste, crop waste) per day (gms)	E-waste (CD, Printer, Computer, etc.,)per year (gms)	Other waste (Construction and demolition waste, Sandals, Clothes, etc) in grams/ number (per year) (gms)			
1	College campus	1245.08	200.00	854	2563.08	556890			
2	Office	1145.67	95.22	110.6	4789.2	4578			
3	Canteen	0	0	0	0	0			
4	Hostel	975.85	85.05	1500	0	8632			
5	Others	456.34	32.25	450	780	7855			

II. Waste Disposal Find whether the following are there:

A. Biowaste Biogas Plant : Nil

B. Compost : Yes (Vermicompost , Pipe compost & compost pit)

C. Other Person collecting : No

B. Paper, Carton, Plastic

1.Burning: Yes 2. Plastic Shredder Incinerator: No

3. Collection and selling: Occasionally, not regular

4. Others: Dumped in the outer courtyard

C. E-Waste

Selling: Yes Dumping: Nil Throwing: Nil

III. Other Suggestion:

1.

3.

4.

RANNY *

Dr. Aleyamma Kuruvilla

ST THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

WATER AUDIT 2021-22 DATA

CNPI WATER AUDIT FORM (Table 1 Data collections)

Total capacity of water tank: 14,500 lr

MAIN BLOCK

• No of tanks 4 • Capacity :2000 lr

4 tank : 500 lr

ECONOMICS

400 lr tank

ENGLISH

2000 lr tank

COMMERCE

• 2000 lr

ELECTRICITY BILL FOR PUMP & MOTOR / MONTH

- 10/2/21 =Rs. 424
- 18/8/21 =Rs. 855
- 12/10/21 =Rs. 424
- 12/10/21 =Rs. 10746
- 23/11/21 =Rs. 424
- 3/12/21 =Rs. 4813
- 10/2/22 = R.5611

CNPI Water Audit Form

Table 1. Data sheet for entry of water usage pattern for a location/building

Building name: ENGLISH DEPARTMENT.

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 9/3/22

	Tap no./ name*	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leakin	If leaking
		tap (plastic/ brass etc.)	(poor/moderate/g ood)	number of people using per day	time per head per day	amount of water releasing per minute	g or not	average amount of water loss perminute
1	Kitchen tap 1							
2	Wash basin tap 1	Brass	Good	6	30	61	Not	
3	Toilet tap 1	Plastic	Good	6	30	81	Not	
4	Toilet flush	Plastic	Good	6	2m	61	Not	
5	Shower							
6	Health fosset	Plastic	Good	6	20	1 l	Not	

^{*}Put the correct names and list of your location as applicable

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP 1	6	3	2	6	12	2		
2	TOILET TAP 1	8	3	1.33	6	7.98	1.33		
3	TOILET FLUSH	6	12	3	6	18	3		
4	BATHROOM FAUCET	1	2	0.33	6	2	0.33		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 29.98 litre
Per capita use of water =6.66 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps = nil
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

<u>Table 1. Data sheet for entry of water usage pattern for a location/ building.</u> Building Name: MAIN BLOCK (office, chemistry, physics, botany, zoology)

Location Name: 1st Floor

Date and time of data collections: 10/3/22

Tap no/	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average time	Average	Leaking or	If leaking
name	tap	(poor/	number of	per head per	amount of	not	average
	(plastic/brass	moderate/good)	people using	day	water		amount of
	etc.)		per day		releasing per		water loss
					minute		per minute
Kitchen Tap		Moderate	6	1 m	4.781	not	
Wash basin		Moderate	12	15 sec	7.47 l	not	
tap 1							
Toilet tap 1		Good	8	20 sec	8.691	not	
Toilet flush		Moderate	8	7.41 sec	10 l	not	
Shower							
Health fosset		Good	8	6.50 sec	2.331	not	

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	KITCHEN TAP	4.5	1 min 12 sec	5.25	4	21	5.25		
2	UTILITY TAPS	2.69	6 min 36 sec	2.59	20	17.30	2.59		
3	BATHROOM FAUCET	2.33	1 min 20sec	1.04	10	3.47	1.04		
4	BATHROOM WASH BASIN	2.93	1 min 40 sec	1.31	10	4.38	1.31		
5	BATHROOM TAP	9.3	2 min 30 sec	2.32	10	23.2	2.32		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 69.35 litre
Per capita use of water = 12.51 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

<u>Table 1. Data sheet for entry of water usage pattern for a location/ building.</u>
Building Name: MAIN BLOCK (office, chemistry, physics, botany, zoology)

Location Name: 2nd Floor

Date and time of data collections: 10/3/22

Tap no/ name	Type of the tap (plastic/br ass etc.)	Condition (poor/ moderate/good)	Average number of people using per day	Average time per head per day	Average amount of water releasing per minute	Leaking or not	If leaking average amount of water loss per minute
Wash basin tap 1	Brass	Moderate	7	40 sec	7.52/m	Not	Not
Toilet tap 1	Brass	Moderate	7	60 sec	4.35/m	Not	Not
Toilet flush	Plastic	Good	8	50 sec	8.91/m	Not	Not
Health fosset	steel	Good	6	50 sec	2.33/m	not	not

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	UTILITY TAPS	3	2m 35 sec	1.25	6	7.5	1.25		
2	TAP	4.79	4 min 30 sec	1.06	18	19.16	1.06		
3	HEALTH FOSSET	7.52	5 min	1.88	20	37.6	1.88		
4	BATHROOM FAUCET	2.33	6 min 20 sec	1.16	12	14	1.16		
5	LAB TAPS. (3days in a week)	8.87	57 min	16.85	30	505	16.85		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 583.26 litre
Per capita use of water =22.2 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building Name: MAIN BLOCK (office, chemistry, physics, botany, zoology)

Location Name: 3rd Floor

Date and time of data collections: 10/3/22

Tap no/ name	Type of the tap (plastic/br ass etc.)	Condition (poor/ moderate/good)	Average number of people using per day	Average time per head per day	Average amount of water releasing per minute	Leaking or not	If leaking average amount of water loss per minute
Kitchen Tap							minuce
Wash basin tap 1	Brass	Moderate	8	30 sec	7.10/m	Not	
Toilet tap 1	steel	Moderate	15	40 sec	3.27/m	Not	
Toilet flush	Plastic	Moderate	15	7.40sec (1 flush)	5/m	Not	

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP 1	7.10	5 min 35 sec	4.8	8	38.4	4.8		
2	TOILET TAP 1	3.27	6 min 20 sec	1.42	15	21.42	1.42		
3	TOILET FLUSH	5		5	15	75	5		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 134.82 litre

Per capita use of water =11.22 litre

Capacity of Water tank

Frequency of filling the tanks in a day

No. of leaking taps

Quantity of water loss per day through leaking

Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name:

Location Name: COMMON TAP NEAR AUDITORIUM

Date and time of data collections: 11/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of people	head per	of water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of water
					minute		loss per
							minute.
Common	brass	moderate	450	20 sec	7.5	Not	not
tap (no of						leaking	
taps: 8)							

		0							
SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)						
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	COMMON TAP (8 taps)	7.5	150	2.5	450	1125	2.5		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 1125 litre

Per capita use of water = 2.5 litre

Capacity of Water tank

Frequency of filling the tanks in a day

No. of leaking taps

Quantity of water loss per day through leaking

Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name:

Location Name: LIBRARY

Date and time of data collections: 11/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number of	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		people	head per	of water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of water
					minute		loss per
							minute.
Tap 1	brass	good	2	20 sec	4.14	not	

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	IEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)						
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	TAP	4.14	40 sec	1.38	4	5.52	1.38		

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 5.52 litre
Per capita use of water = 1.38 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT (1#FLOOR)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 11/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number of	time	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		people	per	of water		average
			using per	head	releasing		amount
			day	per day	per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash basin	brass	good	1	20sec	7.91	not	No
tap							
Toilet tap	brass	moderate	1	6sec	4.51	not	No

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DISCHARGE USE PER USE No. OF USES USES DAI							
1	WASH BASIN TAP	7.9	2 min	2.6	2	15.8	2.6			
2	TOILET TAP	4.5	12 sec	0.45	2	1.8	0.45			

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 17.3 litre
Per capita use of water = 3.05 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT (2nd FLOOR)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 11/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount of	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of people	head per	water		average
Total no of			using per	day	releasing		amount
taps: 11			day		per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash		good	Not using		4.3 l (full		
basin tap			everyday.		open)		
(3 taps)					1.9 l (half		
					open)		
Toilet tap		good	u		11.4 l (full		
(4 taps)					open)		
					7.02 (half		
					open)		
Bathroom		good			8.71		
tap (4 taps							

Building name: HOSTEL (GROUND FLOOR)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 15/3/22

Tap no/name	Type of the tap (plastic/brass)	Condition (poor/moderate/good)	Average number of people using per day	Average time per head per day	Average amount of water releasing per minute	Leaking or not	If leaking average amount of water loss per minute.
tap (18 taps)		Good	11	20 sec	2.8(full) 2.3(half)	not	not

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)					
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)	
1	TAP	2.8	4 min	0.93	11	11.2	0.93	

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 11.2 litre
Per capita use of water = 0.93 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: HOSTEL (FIRST FLOOR)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 15/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount	or not	leaking
'	(plastic/brass)	u , , , ,	of	head per	of water		average
			people	day	releasing		amount
			using		per		of water
			per day		minute		loss per
							minute.
Wash basin		Good	11	30 sec	2.3 (full)	not	not
(3 taps)					2(half)		
Bathroom		Good	11		14.1(full)	not	not
tap					7.9(half)		
toilet		good	11		9.6(full)	not	not
					4.5(half)		

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)			
1	WASH BASIN 3 TAPS	2.3	6 min	1.15	11	13.8	1.15			
2	BATHROOM TAP	14.1	6 min	7.05	12	169.2	7.05			
3	TOILET TAP	9.6	6 min	4.8	8	57	4.8			

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 240 litre

Per capita use of water = 13 litre

Capacity of Water tank

Frequency of filling the tanks in a day

No. of leaking taps Quantity of water loss per day through leaking Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: HOSTEL (SECOND FLOOR)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 15/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount of	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of people	head per	water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash		good	29	30 sec	4.3(full)	not	not
basin(3taps)					1.9(half)		
Toilet		good	29	2 m	11.4(full)	not	not
tap(4taps)					7.02(half)		
Bathroom (4		good	29	5 m	8.7(full)	not	not
taps)					4.2(half)		

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP (3 TAPS)	4.3	14 min	2.15	29	60.2	2.15		
2	TOILET TAP (4)	11.4	58 min	22.8	29	661	22.8		
3	BATHROOM TAPS(4)	8.7	145 min	17.4	29	1261	17.4		

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =1992.2 litre
Per capita use of water =42.35 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: NAALUKETTU BUILDING (TOURISM) (staffroom)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 28/2/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leak	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/g	number of	time per	amount of	ing	leaking
	(plastic/bra	ood)	people	head per	water releasing	or	average
(staffroo	ss)		using per	day	per minute	not	amount
m)			day				of water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash		poor	6	20 sec	2.3 I (full open).	not	not
basin tap					1.67 l (half		
(1 tap :					open)		
leaking)							
tap		moderate	6	10 sec	3.75 l (full open)	not	Not
					2.2 I (half open)		
Toilet	plastic	NOT WORKING					
flesh							

Bathroo m (BOYS) Wash basin tap	moderate	20	10 sec	3.33 I (full) 2.14 I (half)		
Bathroo m tap	good	10	6 sec	8.58 I (full) 2.86 I (half)	not	Not

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)									
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)				
1	WASH BASIN TAP	2.3	2 min	0.766	6	5	0.766				
2	TAP	3.75	1 min	0.625	6	3.75	0.625				
3	TOILET FLUSH not working										
4	BATHROOM (BOYS) WASH BASIN TAP	3.33	5 min	0.55	20	16.65	0.55				
5	BATHROOM TAP	8.58	10 min	0.858	10	85.8	0.858				

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =111.2 litre
Per capita use of water =2.799 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: NAALUKETTU BUILDING (HISTORY DEPARTMENT) (1st floor: staffroom)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 28/2/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking or	If
no/name	tap (plastic/brass)	(poor/moder ate/good)	number of people using per day	time per head per day	amount of water releasing per minute	not	leaking average amount of water loss per
							minute.
Wash		moderate	6	20 sec	4.3 l (full)	not	Not
basin tap					2.1 l (half)		

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)							
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP	4.3	2	1.43	6	8.6	1.43		

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =8.6 litre
Per capita use of water =1.43 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: NAALUKETTU BUILDING TOURISM DEPARTMENT

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 1/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number of	time	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		people using	per	of water		average
			per day	head	releasing		amount
				per day	per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash	Steel	poor				leaking	300 ml
basin tap							
1							
Tap 2	Steel	good	150	15 sec	4 I (full)	Not	
					1.5		
					(half)		
Tap 3	steel	good	50	20 sec	41	Not	
Toilet tap	steel	good	35	25 sec	8.5 I (full)	not	
1					2.8 I (half		

Toilet tap	steel	moderate	30	25 sec	7.5 l (full) 1.87 l (half)	not	
Toilet tap	steel	good	30		7.5 I (full) 3 I (half)	not	

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)								
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)			
1	WASH BASIN TAP	Leaking								
2	TAP 2	4	37 min 5 sec	1	150	148	1			
3	TAP 3	4	16 min 6 sec	1	50	66	1			
4	TOILET TAP 1	8.5	14 min 5 sec	3.54	35	119	3.54			
5	TOILET TAP 2	7.5	12 min 5 esc	3.12	30	90	3.12			
6	TOILET TAP 3	7.5	15 min	3.75	30	112.5	3.75			

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =535.5 litre
Per capita use of water =12.41 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: NAALUKETTU BUILDING (ground floor toilet)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 1/3/22

Тар	Type of th	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leak	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount of	ing	leaking
	(plastic/brass)	of people	head per	water	or	average
			using per	day	releasing per	not	amount
			day		minute		of
							water
							loss per
							minute.
Washbasin	steel	good	200	20 sec	10 (full)	not	not
tap 1					5 (half)		
Tap 2	steel	good		20 sec	10		
Wash		Moderate		20 sec	7.5 (full)		
basin tap					3 (half)		
(near grill)							
Filter		good	100	25 sec	2.61 (full)	not	not
tap(press)					1.36 (half)		
Bathroom	Steel	poor	60	30 sec	4 (full)	not	not

tap	15	2 (half)	- 8
Bathroom (near step)	NEW: NOT WORKING		

Table 2. Consolidated statement of water usage in the college

rabic 2	2. Consolidated statement of water usage in the conege								
SR.									
NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	F WATER USE (per d	lay)					
				AVERAGE					
		RATE OF	DURATION OF	QUANTITY	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY	PER CAPITA		
		DISCHARGE	USE	PER USE	NO. OF 03E3	USES	DAILY USE		
		(liter/min)	(minutes)	(litre)		(in litre)	(in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP 1	10	60 min	3	200	600	3		
2	TAP 2	10							
3	WASH BASIN TAP (near grill)	7.5							
4	FILTER TAP (press)	2.61	2.61 40 min 1.08 100 104.4 1.08						
5	BATHROOM TAP	4	30 min	2	60	120	2		

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =824.4 litre Per capita use of water =6.08 litre

Capacity of Water tank

Frequency of filling the tanks in a day

No. of leaking taps

Quantity of water loss per day through leaking Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: NAALUKETTU BUILDING COMMERCE DEPARTMENT

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 2/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number of	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		people	head per	of water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of water
					minute		loss per
							minute.
Bathroom		poor	50	20 sec	8.57 l	not	not
tap							
(washbasin							
tap)							
tap		good		30 sec	15 l(full)	not	not
					7.5		
					(half)		
flesh	plastic	good	25	30 sec	Capacity	not	not
					of flesh:		
					5 litre		
Spray tap		good	25	10 sec	4.286 l	not	not

Table 2. Consolidated statement of water usage in the college

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	F WATER USE (per o	tav)				
110	TRIONES	RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	ATE OF DURATION OF QUANTITY PER USE No. OF USES TOTAL DAILY DAILY USES DAILY USES DAILY USES					
1	BATHROOM TAP	8.57	16 min 6 sec	2.85	50	137.12	2.85	
2	TAP	15						
3	FLESH	5	12 min 5 sec	5	25	5	5	
4	SPRAY PIPE	4.286	5 min	0.714	25	21.43	0.714	

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =163.55 litre
Per capita use of water =8.564 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: MAIN BLOCK FIRST FLOOR

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 28/2/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of people	head per	of water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Tap 1 (staff		Good	8	20 sec	8.69 l	not	not
only toilet)							
Wash basin		Good	10	15 sec	10.16	not	Not
(office)							
Wash basin		Good	1	10 sec	11 l (full)	not	not
2					6.80 l		
(principal's					(half)		
office)							
Tap 1		good	1	10sec	8.20(half)	not	not
flesh		NOT WORKING					

Building name: MAIN BLOCK FIRST FLOOR (manager's office)

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 28/2/22

	ic of data conces		_	-	-		
Tap	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number of	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		people	head	of water		average
			using per	per day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of water
					minute		loss per
							minute.
Wash basin		good		10 sec	9.30	not	not
1							
Wash basin		NOT WORKING					
2							
Flesh		NOT WORKING					
Тар		good		20 sec	9.3 (full)	not	not
					4.78		
					(half)		
Spray pipe							

Building name: ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 1/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of people	head per	of water		average
			using per	day	releasing		amount
			day		per		of
					minute		water
							loss per
							minute.
Wash basin		good	3	23 sec	21	Not	Not
Toilet tap		good	3	15 sec	2.5	Not	not
Toilet flush	plastic	good	3	1 m	31	Not	Not
Health		good	3	30 sec	31	not	not
fosset							

Table 2. Consolidated statement of water usage in the college

10010 1	a combondated blatement of water do	Pe un une comePe					
SR.							
NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	F WATER USE (per o	day)			
				AVERAGE			
		RATE OF	DURATION OF	QUANTITY	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY	PER CAPITA
		DISCHARGE	USE	PER USE	NO. OF USES	USES	DAILY USE
		(liter/min)	(minutes)	(litre)		(in litre)	(in Litre)
1	WASH BASIN	2	2	0.76	3	4	0.76
2	TOILET TAP	2.5	1	0.625	3	2.5	0.625
3	TOILET FLUSH	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	HEALTH FAUCET	3	1 min 30 sec	1.5	3	4	1.5

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water =13.5 litre

Per capita use of water = 5.8 litre

Capacity of Water tank

Frequency of filling the tanks in a day

No. of leaking taps

Quantity of water loss per day through leaking

Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month

Building name: ECONOMICS DEPARTMENT

Location Name:

Date and time of data collections: 2/3/22

Тар	Type of the	Condition	Average	Average	Average	Leaking	If
no/name	tap	(poor/moderate/good)	number	time per	amount	or not	leaking
	(plastic/brass)		of	head per	of water		average
			people	day	releasing		amount
			using		per		of water
			per day		minute		loss per
							minute.
Wash basin	plastic	good	50	10 sec	3.4	not	not
Girls toilet	steel	good	30	30 sec	1.2	not	Not
tap							
Teachers	plastic	good	2	10 sec	4.8	not	not
staffroom							
tap							
Teacher's	steel	good	3				
staffroom							
washbasin							

Table 2. Consolidated statement of water usage in the college

SR. NO	FIXTURES	MEASUREMENT O	MEASUREMENT OF WATER USE (per day)						
		RATE OF DISCHARGE (liter/min)	DURATION OF USE (minutes)	AVERAGE QUANTITY PER USE (litre)	No. OF USES	TOTAL DAILY USES (in litre)	PER CAPITA DAILY USE (in Litre)		
1	WASH BASIN TAP	3.4	10	0.5	50	34	0.5		
2	GIRLS TOILET TAP	1.2	15 min	0.6	30	18	0.6		
3	TEACHERS STAFFROOM TAP	4.8	20 sec	0.8	2	1.6	8.0		
4	TEACHERS STAFFROOM WASH BASIN								

No. of uses- persons times a day.

Summary of Results

Total daily use of water = 53.6 litre
Per capita use of water = 1.9 litre
Capacity of Water tank
Frequency of filling the tanks in a day
No. of leaking taps
Quantity of water loss per day through leaking
Electricity bill for Pump & motor/ month



Dr. Aleyamma Kuruvilla

INTERNAL GREEN AUDIT 2021-2022 REPORT



CNPI GREEN AUDIT REPORT

St Thomas College, Ranni, Pathanamthitta



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

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1. WASTE MANAGEMENT AUDIT

Waste" is everything that no longer has a use or purpose and needs to be disposed of. The term certainly applies to discarded material, but there are specific definitions for waste that affect how waste is regulated and must be handled, especially in professional settings. A college campus has both biodegradable and non-biodegradable wastes. Besides hazardous (chemicals etc.) and non-hazardous wastes are also there. Both solid and liquid wastes are also in every campus. The present survey and audit are pertaining to the solid wastes alone. Waste management or waste disposal means the processes and actions required to manage waste from its inception to its final disposal. It is matter of concern that proper scientific waste disposal mechanisms are limited to very few campuses in India.

Waste management audit means the assessment of quantity and quality of different type of wastes, and its management in an establishment. The present audit assessed the quantity and quality of solid wastes, present management methods and future suggestions. The audit can also make the organization more effective at reducing waste management costs by educating staff about proper waste disposal and making better use of natural resources. When performing a waste audit, the organization should not inform staff about the audit prior to the completion of the audit. Informing staff in advance can alter waste disposal habits resulting in an inaccurate and counterproductive audit.

1.1. AIM

To conduct a waste management audit of the St Thomas College, Ranni campus and propose a future plan.

1.2. OBJECTIVES

- To identify the quantity and quality of various types of solid wastes of the college campus
- · To identify the various disposal methods adopted inside the campus
- · To propose suggestions to enhance waste disposal of the college campus

1.3 METHODOLOGY

A baseline survey of the waste generated inside the campus was conducted through site survey and interactions with system staff and stakeholders. Students were divided into separate groups for assessing the same using a questionnaire survey method. The amount of waste generated including paper waste, plastic waste, e- waste, biowaste and other waste (construction and demolition waste, clothes, sandals, etc) were estimated for college campus, office, hostel etc., separately. During the auditing period the canteen of the college was closed, so the data of the canteen area is not included. The data was recorded in tabular sheets. There were 3 student co-ordinators and 2 teacher co-ordinator for waste management audit.

1.4 RESULTS AND OBSERVATION

Sl.No.	Location				Waste	Туре	
		Paper Waste (Carton ,Paper coverlet) in kilograms per week	Plastic (cover, packing, others)in kilograms (per week)	Biowaste (sweeping, food waste, crop waste) in kilograms per week)	Amount of weekly waste generated (in kg) (Plastic, Paper, Bio- waste)	E-Waste (CD, Printer, Computer, etc) in grams per year	Other waste(Construction and demolition waste, sandals, clothes etc.) in kg (per year)
1	College Campus	1.245	1.4	5.978	2.299	2.563	556.89
2	Office	1.145	0.67	0.774	1.351	4.789	4.578
3	Canteen	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Hostel	0.975	0.59	10.5	2.560	0	8.632
5	Others	0.456	0.225	3.15	0.9385	0.78	7.855
	Total	3.823	2.89	20.402	7.149	8.132	577.955

Table 1. Waste Auditing of St Thomas College, Ranni

The data was collected weekly and yearly basis. Paper, plastic and biowaste data was collected on weekly basis, on the other hand, e-waste and other waste which means construction and demolition waste, sandals, etc. were accounted on a yearly basis. The major portion of weekly waste accounts for bio-waste followed by paper and plastic. In the whole waste audit data in the canteen was shown nil, as the canteen was closed.

Table 2: Amount of different weekly waste generated at each location

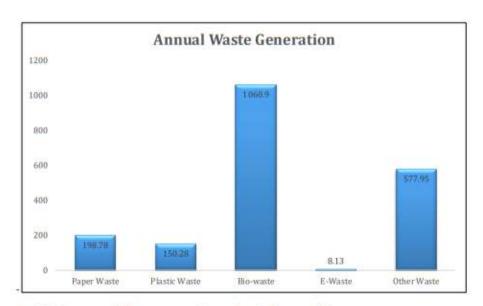
Section*	Quantity in kg
College Campus	8.623
Office	2.589
Canteen	0
Hostel	12.065
Others	3,836

(*here bio-waste, plastic waste and paper waste are considered)

E-waste and other waste were audited on an annual basis and in that other waste like Construction and demolition waste, sandals, clothes etc, accounts the lions' share, which means 577.955 kg/year and e-waste accounts for 8.132 kg/year.

Paper Waste (Carton, Paper cover, etc.) per year (kg)	Plastic (Cover, packing, others) per year (kg)	Biowaste; (sweepings, food waste, crop waste) per year (kg)	E-waste (CD, Printer, Computer, etc.,)per year (kg)	Other waste (Construction and demolition waste, Sandals, Clothes,etc) in grams/ number (peryear) (kg)
64.74	72.8	310.856	2.563	556.89
59.5712	34.84	40.248	4.7892	4.578
0	0	0	0	0
50.7416	30.68	546	0	8.632
23.7276	11.96	163.8	0.78	7.855
198.7804	150.28	1060.904	8.1322	577.955

Table 3: Annual waste generation



Graph 1: Amount of different waste (Annual) at St Thomas College campus

The major . of waste generated inside the campus is the bio-waste, that is 53% of the total waste generated, followed by other waste. The current audit shows that the college is generating very less quantity of plastic waste and which shows a good attitude towards the environment. The audit also reveals that there are some efforts put forward by the college in the waste disposal mechanism in the college campus. The e-waste generated is selling outside to some vendors rather than dumping in the campus. In the case of bio-waste, vermicompost, pipe compost and a compost pit methods are followed. But in the case of paper waste, a portion of it is burned and rest are dumped in the outer courtyard. So a planned and sustainable waste management measures are required inside the campus.



1.5 CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATIONS

Green audit in the St Thomas College was conducted as a tool to enhance its sustainable development by adopting necessary management and conservation strategies. By analyzing the results of present state of the energy, water and biodiversity audit, suggestions and recommendations are provided to reduce their anti-environmental activities, to adopt energy and water conservation measures, and strategies to improve the biodiversity of the campus.

The pioneering green audit in the college is successfully completed. The inputs collected during the study can be used in further research activities.

After the initial study, TIES suggests that similar green auditing programmes should be conducted every year for the improvement of overall environmental performance of the college. Gradually, sustainable resource utilization can be achieved within a period of 4 years.

The greatest source of waste generated in the campus is the bio-waste, so proper management measures should be taken to dispose or compost the waste into useful other products, like biogas, fertilizer, etc. Recycled paper should be used in the campus. Even though plastic waste is less, it's reduction will a eco-friendly green campus.

- · Use of recycled paper will reduce the dependency over the normal paper
- Instead of giving the bio-waste for outside agents composting can be done inside
 the campus. Composting is a simple as well as effortless way of recycling organic
 waste. The biodegradable waste will be degraded by microorganisms and that can
 be used as good manure for trees as well as vegetable garden.
- · Follow the principle of 3R's viz: Reduce, Recycle and Reuse
- Hazardous waste should be treated properly to avoid environmental and health issues
- Encourage students for recycling waste into usable products.
- Avoid the use of single-use plastics, and other items.
- · Replace disposable with reusable items; ban all disposables in the campus.
- Installing a biogas plant will help to reduce the biowaste (including food waste, toilet waste, etc) and the gas generated can be used in labs, kitchens, etc.

- Thumboormuzhi composting model, Deenabandhu bio-gas unit, etc are good examples to concert waste-to-energy
- Encourage parents to make a green lifestyle at their homes through students

2. WATER AUDIT

Water audits provide an enjoyable educational way for students to examine the ways that they use water every day, and to encourage classmates, teachers and college administrators to make their college more water-efficient and cost-effective. By completing the project, students and college staff learnt about the amount of water that is consumed in the college for activities including washing hands, drinking, in the laboratories, watering landscaped areas and flushing toilets and urinals. From the results obtained, students and staffs will consider better ways to improve water conservation throughout the building and on college campus. Water auditing is the systematic and scientific examination of water usage in the campus. It determines the usage pattern of water in different departments, laboratories and other areas in the campus with the help of students and teachers. In order to facilitate proper usage of water, water audit is a an essential tool.

However, the investigators were unable to collect all the required data, as the college has not been working normally due to Covid-19 restrictions.

2.1. AIM

To find out the usage pattern and conservation of water in the St Thomas College campus.

2.2. OBJECTIVES

- . To find out the pattern of water use in the St Thomas College campus
- · To find out the quantity of water wastage in the St Thomas College campus
- · To suggest remedial measures and water conservation practices

2.3. METHODOLOGY

After getting orientation about Green audit, students were divided into groups and conducted mock audit. For the study, the students were further divided into several groups and assigned different areas of the campus for auditing. The whole campus was mainly divided into three areas, viz., Main block, Commerce block and Economic block.

The data was tabulated and analyzed. Auditing was done at 17 locations by 23 students and two teacher co-ordinators. Water audit was done as an on-site survey in which several fixtures, leakages, etc. were identified and noted.

2.4. RESULTS AND OBSERVATIONS

The data on water usage pattern of the St Thomas College campus was estimated through a systematic and time-bound survey. The total water usage data is given below (Table 5). The major source of water in the campus are well water, panchayat piper water and also a rain water harvesting system. The water is used as drinking water, irrigation purpose, bathroom usage, and other domestic usages along with laboratory purposes.

During the audit it was reported that there are 7 water storage tanks in the campus which has a total of 6400 L capacity. These are situated in the main block, Economics block, English and commerce block respectively.

Sl.No.	Area	No.	Capacity (L)
1	Main Block	4	500
2	Economics Block	1	400
3	English Block	1	2000
4 Commerce Block		1	2000
The Control of the Control	TOTAL	7	6400

Table 4: Various water storage tanks in the campus

The highest quantity of water usage was observed at the second floor of the hostel that is 1982 L, followed by the area near the auditorium (Table 5 and Graph 6). It was found that 5919.28 L of water is consumed in the campus a day and thus yearly approximately 2160537 L/Year. The least amount of water is used at the Library that is 5.52 L.

The loss of water through leakage in the campus was also estimated. Data shows that there is one leakage at the Tourism Department (Table 6).

Location	Total daily usage of water (L)
English Department	39.98
Main Block 1st Floor	69.35
Main Block 2nd Floor	583.26
Main Block 3rd Floor	134.82
Near Auditorium	1125
Library	5.52
Physical Education Dept. (1st Floor)	17.6
Physical Education Dept. (2nd Floor)	0
Hostel (Ground Floor)	11.2
Hostel (1st Floor)	240
Hostel (2nd Floor)	1982.2
Naalukettu Building (Tourism Department Staff Room)	111.2
Naalukettu Building (History Department 1st Floor)	8.6
Naalukettu Building (Tourism Department)	535.5
Naalukettu Building (Ground Floor Toilet)	824.4
Naalukettu Building (Commerce Department)	163.55
Economics Department	67.1
Total	5919.28

Table 5: Various water storage tanks in the campus

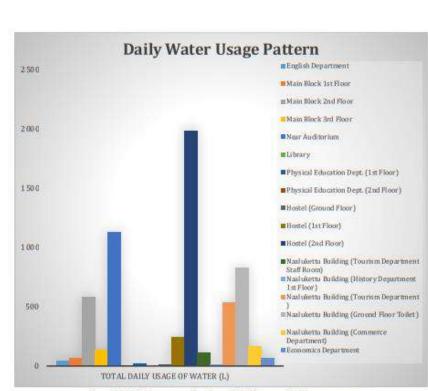
Location	Equipment type	Condition	Rate of discharge (L/ min)	Duration of Use (minutes)	Average quantity per use (L)	Average No. of users	Total Daily Uses (L)	Leakage or not (L/minu te)	Amount of Leakage (L/minu te)	Amount of Leakage (L/day)
*	Wash Basin Tap	Good	6	3	2	6	12	0	0	0
English Department	Toilet Tap	Good	8	3	1.33	6	7.98	0	0	0
	Toilet Flush	Good	6	12	3	6	18	0	0	0
	Bathroom Faucet	Good	18	2	0.33	6	2	0	0	0
	Kitchen Tap	Moderate	4.5	1	5.25	4	21	0	0	0
	Utility Tap		2.69	6	2.59	20	17.3	0	0	0
Main Block (1st Floor)	Bathroom Faucet	Good	2.33	1	1.04	10	3.47	0	0	0
Main Block (1st Ploor)	Bathroom Washbasin	Moderate	2.93	1	1.31	10	4.38	0	0	0
	Bathroom Tap	Good	9.3	2	2.32	10	23.2	0	0	0
Main Block (2nd Floor)	Utility Tap		3	2	1.25	6	7.5	0	0	0
	Tap		4.79	4	1.06	18	19.16	0	0	0
	Health Faucet	Good	7.52	5	1.88	20	37.6	0	0	0
	Bathroom Faucet		2.33	6	1.16	12	14	0	0	0
	Lab Taps		8.87	57	16.85	30	505	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Moderate	7.1	5	4.8	8	38.4	0	0	0
Main Block (3rd Floor)	Toilet Tap	Moderate	3.27	6	1.42	15	21.42	0	0	0
	Toilet Flush	Moderate	5	0	5	15	75	0	0	0
Common Tap Near Auditorium	Common Tap	Moderate	7.5	150	2.5	450	1125	0	0	0
Library	Тар	Good	4.14	0.66	1.38	4	5.52	0	0	0
Physical Education	Wash Basin Tap	Good	7.9	2	2.6	2	15.8	0	0	0
Department (1st Floor)	Toilet Tap	Moderate	4.5	0.2	0.45	2	1.8	0	0	0
Physical Education	Wash Basin Tap	Good	4.3	0	0	0	0	0		
Physical Education Department (2nd Floor)	Toilet Tap	Good	11.4	0	0	0	0	0		©
Department (2nd Floor)	Bathroom Tap	Good	8.7	0	0	0	0	0		3
Hostel (Ground Floor)	Тар	Good	2.8	4	0.93	11	11.2	0	0	0
Hostel (First Floor)	Wash Basin Tap	Good	2.3	6	1.15	11	13.8	0	0	0

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Ĩ	Bathroom Tap	Good	14.1	6	7.05	12	169.2	0	0	0
	Toilet	Good	9.6	6	4.8	8	57	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Good	4.3	14	2.15	29	60.2	0	0	0
Hostel (Second Floor)	Toilet Tap	Good	11.4	58	22.8	29	661	0	0	0
	Bathroom Tap	Good	8.7	145	17.4	29	1261	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Poor	2.3	2	0.766	6	5	0	0	0
	Тар	Moderate	3.75	1	0.625	6	3.75	0	0	0
Naalukettu Building	Toilet Flush	Not Working	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
© 1	Wash Basin Tap (Boys Bathroom)	Moderate	3.33	5	0.55	20	16.65	0	0	0
	Bathroom Tap	Good	8.58	10	0.858	10	85.8	0	0	0
Naalukettu Building (History Department 1st Floor)	Wash Basin Tap	Moderate	4.3	2	1.43	6	8.6	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Poor (Leaking)	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	432
\$20,000 to \$20,000 to	Тар	Good	4	37.08	1	150	148	0	0	0
Naalukettu Building	Тар	Good	4	16.1	1	50	66	0	0	0
(Tourism Department)	Toilet Tap	Good	8.5	14.08	3.54	35	119	0	0	0
	Toilet Tap	Moderate	7.5	12.08	3.12	30	90	0	0	0
	Toilet Tap	Good	7.5	15	3.75	30	112.5	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Good	10	60	3	200	600	0	0	0
	Тар	Good	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nashakata Balldan (Casard	Wash Basin Tap	Moderate	7.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Naalukettu Building (Ground Floor Toilet)	Filter Tap	Good	2.61	40	1.08	100	104.4	0	0	0
12 20 12 20 1	Bathroom Tap	Poor	4	30	2	60	120	0	0	0
	Bathroom	New, not working	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Bathroom Tap	Good	8.57	16.1	2.85	50	137.12	0	0	0

Mark Later Building	Тар	Good	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Naalukettu Building (Commerce Department)	Flush	Good	5	12.08	5	25	5	0	0	0
(commerce Department)	Spray Tap	Good	4.286	5	0.714	25	21.43	0	0	0
Economics Department	Wash Basin	Good	2	2	0.76	3	4	0	0	0
	Toilet Tap Toilet Flush	Good Good	2.5 3	1 3	0.625 3	3	2.5	0	0	0
	Health Faucet	Good	3	1.5	1,5	3	4	0	0	0
	Wash Basin Tap	Good	3.4	10	0.5	50	34	0	0	0
Economics Department	Toilet Tap (Girls)	Good	1.2	15	0.6	30	18	0	0	0
	Tap (Staffroom)	Good	4.8	0.33	0.8	2	1.6	0	0	0
	Wash Basin (Staffroom)	Good	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 6: Total water usage of St Thomas College Campus



Graph 2: Daily usage of water at St Thomas College campus

2.6 CONCLUSIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS

The water audit is an effective method to assess the water usage pattern and estimate the quantity the used in the college. Besides, it provides scientific measures to improve the water conservation preventing the water loss and lazy usage habits.

The water audit conducted in the St Thomas College campus revealed that the water usage pattern in the college is high and there is loss of water taking place in the college due to leaking taps. Hence, proper water conservation measures should be implemented in the campus.

The highest use of water is in the Ladies Toilet. The per capita use of water was not estimated.

- The leakages need to be repaired.
- The students and other staff should get regular vigil on water usage and methods such
 as generating awareness of water conservation through banners and posters.
- Need for regular discussions among the group members for bringing new methods and ways for conserving water in and around the campus.
- · Install flow restrictors to cut down the water flow
- · Turn off the taps and other water sources after use
- Checks faucets and pipes for any leakages (should do a regular examination of the same)
- Plant native trees and plants in the campus, because it adapts to the climate and other water usage which reduce the usage of water in the gardens
- Put a layer of mulch around the plants and trees inorder to maintain a cool atmosphere in the soil and which helps to store water and also mulch lowers evaporation
- · Install dual flush tank to reduce the usage of water

3. BIODIVERSITY AUDIT

The biodiversity audit is conducted to analyze the present biodiversity status of the college and to propose plans to enhance the existing biodiversity. Following the audit, students have identified the floral and faunal diversity at the college surroundings through transect and quadrant methods. It provides students with hands on experience outside the classroom; their observational and identification skills will be improved identifying different flora and fauna. The random number of observation walks conducted during the last couple of months enabled the student community classify the rich biodiversity around them that provides the right ambience to pursue higher learning.

The results indicate presence of higher floral diversity against limited space availability. However, the faunal diversity is moderate. A planned greening programme will make the campus richer including more native organisms.

3.1. AIM

To conduct a biodiversity audit of the St Thomas College campus and propose areas of improvement

3.2. OBJECTIVES

- · To identify the floral and faunal diversity of the college campus
- To impart scientific temperament and culture among the students through participatory research methods
- · To propose suggestions to enhance biodiversity of the college campus

3.3. METHODOLOGY

A baseline survey of flora and fauna at the college campus was conducted. The total area of the college campus was divided into several plots. The audit team was divided into 8 groups with 3 members in each group. Auditing area was divided into 16 Zones and each group was

assigned with 2 zones for the 6 week auditing period. The students were guided by two teachers. The Simpson's Diversity Index (D), developed by Simpson (1949) was also assessed for flora and butterflies.

3.4. RESULTS & DISCUSSION

A group of students were assigned with the audit and specific areas were surveyed them and the flora, fauna, butterflies, odonates of the campus were identified. The data was recorded in tabular sheets:

SL No.	Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name	No
1.	Artocarpus heterophyllus	പ്പാവ്	JACKFRUIT TREE	12
2.	Mangifera indica	മാവ്	MANGO	9
3.	Saracaasoca	600 (400 mo	ASHOKA TREE	1
4.	Mimusposelengi	ഇലങ്ങൾ	BULLET WOOD	2
5.	Tectona grandis	തേക്ക്	TEAK	84
6.	Cocos nucifera	തെങ്ങ്	COCONUT TREE	21
7.	Artocarpus hirsutus	ആഞ്ഞിലി	WILD JACK	7
8.	Delonix regia	ഗൂൽമോഹർ	ROYAL PRINCIANA	4
9.	Swietenia macrophylla	മഹാഗണി.	MAHAGONY	38
10.	Annona muricata	മുള്ളാത്ത	SOURSOP TREE	7
11.	Cassia fistula	കണിക്കൊന്ന	GOLDEN SHOWER TREE	8
12.		വേര	GUAVA TREE	10
13.	Nephelium lappaceum	റംബൂട്ടാൻ	RAMBUTAN	3
14.	Peltophorum pterocarpum	数を認定されている	COPPER POD	3
15.	Polyathia longifolia	അരണമരം	FALSE ASHOKA	6
16.		a138	CATURINA	1
17.		അലങ്കാര പന	ORNAMENTAL PALM	10
18.	Pimenta dioica	.സർവ്യനമാണ്യാ	ALL SPICE	1
19.	Lagerstroemia speciosa	മണിമരുത്	PRIDE OF INDIA	2
20.	Caruca papaya	പപ്പായ	PAPAYA	2
21.	Cinnamumum verum	ഗകധ	BAY LEAF	1
22.	Albizia julibrissin	പുവാക	PERSIAN SILK TREE	1
23.	Araucaria heterophylla	രമകറിയ	ARAUCARIA	1
24.	Palmacaea	അലകാര പന	HYOPHORBE	1
25.	Ficus exasperata	@@@daba	SAND PAPER TREE	1

Table 7. Floral Diversity of St Thomas College Campus

The Simpson's Diversity Index (D) is 0.8 in the case of trees and this is a very low level of diversity.

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51. No.	Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name	No.
1.	Graphium teredon	നീലകൂടുക്ക	COMMON BLUE BOTTLE	1
2.	Ypthima huebneri	നാല്ക്കണ്ണി	COMMON FOUR-RING	10
3.	Dana us chrysippus	എരുക്കുത്തപ്പ്	PLAIN TIGER	1
4.	Junonia iphita	കരിയില ശലഭം	CHOCOLATE PANSY	5
5.	Mycalesis perseus	തവിടൻ	COMMON BUSHBROWN	10
6.	Papilio polytes	നരകക്കാളി	COMMON MORMON	1
7.	Eurema hecabe	മഞ്ഞപാപ്പത്തി	COMMON GRASS YELLOW	12
8.	Ariadne merione	ആവണചോപ്പൻ	COMMON CASTOR	8
9.	Dana us genutia	വരയൻ കടുവ	STRIPED TIGER	1
10	Hypolimnas bolina	വൻപോട്ടശലഭം	GREAT EGG FLY	3
11	Phalanta phalantha	പൂലിത്തെയ്യൻ	COMMON LEOPARD	3
12	Hypolimnas misippus	ചൊട്ടശലഭം	DANAID EGG FLY	2
	Acraea terpsicore	തീച്ചിറക്കൻ	TAWNY COASTER	1
14	Melanitis leda	കരിയില ശലഭം	COMMON EVENING BROWN	7
15	Catopsilia pyranthe	തകരമുത്തി	MOTTLED EMIGRANT	2
16	Papilio polymnestor	കൃഷണശലഭം	BLUE MORMON	1
17		നാട്ടൂ റോസ്	COMMON ROSE	1
18	Pareronia hippia	moesosi	COMMON WANDERER	1
19	in the second contract the second second second second second	മഞ്ഞതകരമുത്തി	COMMON EMIGRENT	4
20		പൊട്ടൂവെള്ളാട്ടി	PSYCHE	5
21		alleamimi	COMMON JEZEBEL	1
22	Papilio clytia	വരെന്നുവാറ്റ	COMMON MIME	3

Table 8. Butterfly Diversity of St Thomas College Campus

The Simpson's Diversity Index (D) is 0.9 in the case of trees and this is a extremely low level of diversity

SL No.	Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name
1	Trithemis festiva	കാർത്തുമ്പി	BLACK STREAM GLIDER
2	Orthetrum pruinosum	പവിഴവാലൻ വ്യാളി	CRIMSON TAILED MARSH HAWK
3	Libellago indica	തവളക്കണ്ണൻ	SOUTHERN HELIODAR

Table 9. Odonate Diversity of St Thomas College Campus

SI. No.	Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name
1	Corvus splendens	പോക്കാക്ക	HOUSE CROW
2	Ocyceros griseus	കോഴി വേഴാമ്പൽ	MALABAR HORNBILL
3	Corvus macrorhynchos	ബാലീകാക്ക	LARGE BILLED CROW
4	Dicaeum erythrorhynchos	ഇത്തിക്കണ്ണികൂരുവി	PALE BILLED FLOWER PECKER
5	Psilopogon viridis	ചിന്നകുട്ടൂറുവാൻ	WHITE CHEEKED BARBET

Table 10. Faunal Diversity of St Thomas College Campus

The above data shows the different species identified in the campus during the auditing. The Floral diversity of the campus is moderate and 25 species of trees were identified. Trees like Teak, Mahagony, Coconut tree are more in numbers. The faunal and odonate diversity in the campus is comparatively less with a number 5 and 3 species respectively in both categories. The list of both are incomplete, it may be due to lack of proper field survey, so it is not significant to calculate the odonate diversity of the area. Butterfly shows a good number in the campus with 22 species identified. A planned effort to make green the nook and corners of the campus will definitely improve the diversity at all levels.



Fig. 2. Biodiversity Field Survey Training

External Green Audit Reports 2018-2020



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

Report-Green Audit

2018-2020



GREEN AUDIT REPORT

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE RANNI











GREEN AUDIT REPORT

ST THOMAS COLLEGE

RANNI





Green Audit Report St. Thomas College, Ranni Report No: EA 1004A/GA 2020

About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award 2009" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor. Ottotractions is an ISO 9001-2015, ISO 17020-2012 and ISO 14001-2015 Certified organization, which ensures the quality of its services.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of audit team for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency

Preface

Educational institutions always had an important leadership role in society in demonstrating types of changes that used to occur with respect to the prime issues of the time. All around the world, educational institutions are taking steps to declare themselves the next carbon neutral school as a part of the global trend of becoming sustainable. In 2007, Victoria University School of Architecture and Design declared themselves the first carbon neutral campus in the world through the purchase of carbon credits. This concept is not a sustainable model as it does not guarantee the capture of carbon forever and also it is expensive.

The potential for any academic institution- (may be a school in a remote village or a university in an urban setting) - to become the driver for change is huge. Its role of practicing leadership in its community can be utilized to encourage and influence carbon neutral living.

The biggest factors that contribute towards emission are Energy, Transportation and Waste. Any reduction in the carbon emission by the above sectors, starts with the behavioral changes (Low cost) and/or technological investments (High cost). In order to make these changes, the students are to be educated properly on the concept of carbon neutral campuses and methods to reduce it.

In India, the concept of carbon neutral campuses is gaining momentum. Green Audit in Campuses measures the amount of Green House Gases (GHG) emissions produced as a result of its operations through an accounting like inventory of all the sources of GHGs and carbon sequestration in the school campus. Based on this, the total carbon footprint is estimated. Measures are recommended to bring down the carbon footprint of the campus and to make it a carbon neutral campus.

B Zachariah Director, OTTOTRACTIONS

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Technical Supplement





1 Introduction



Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



Background

All across the developed countries, educational institutions are now moving to a sustainable future by becoming carbon neutral and greener spaces. They are taking responsibility for their environmental impact and are working to neutralize those effects. To become carbon neutral, institutions are working to reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases, cut their use of energy, use energy efficient equipment, use more renewable energy, plant and protect green cover and emphasize the importance of sustainable energy sources. Institutions that have committed to becoming carbon neutral have recognized the threat of global warming and are therefore committing to reverse the trend. Studies on this line has not struck roots in most of the developing countries-especially among students.

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), launched by the United Nations in 2015, are an excellent vehicle for driving this change. They represent an action plan for the planet and society to thrive by 2030. The SDGs provide a window of opportunity for creating multidimensional operational approaches for climate change adaptation. They address poverty, hunger and climate change, among other issues central to human progress and sustainable development, such as gender equality, clean water and sanitation, and responsible consumption and production.





The Green Audit of **St. Thomas College, Ranni** aims to assist campus to reduce their carbon footprint and educate tomorrow's leaders about strategies for carbon mitigation using their campus as a model. Also, this audit covers institutes responses towards SDGs by covering SDG 3,6,7,11,13,15. The green audit also aims to educate students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint and to enable the students to collect data pertaining to the carbon emissions and carbon sequestration in their campus and to calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus.

The project also suggests plans to make the campus carbon neutral or even carbon negative by implementing carbon mitigation strategies in areas such as,

- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration etc.

The major objectives of the audit are:

- . To make aware students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint.
- To calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus and classify it as carbon negative, neutral or positive.
- To create carbon mitigation plans to reduce their footprint based on the data generated.

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the de-linking of Pre Degree sector was made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. The transmutation lead this institution to a



knowledge hub with divorcified courses. In addition to the conventional courses, we now offer UG & PG courses in Tourism also. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.

Occupancy Details				
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20		
Total Students	859	829		
Staffs	64	64		
Total Occupancy of the college	923	893		

For calculating per capita carbon emission estimation, only the student strength is taken into account.





	BASELINE DATA SI	HEET F	OR G	REEN	AUDIT		
1	Name of the Organisation	St. Thomas College, Ranni					
2	Address (include telephone, fax & e-mail)	St. Thomas College, Ranni, Pathanamthitta, 689641, stcranni@gmail.com,+91 8301057965				7965	
2	Year of Establishment	1964					
3	Name of building and Total No. of Electrical Connections/building	St. Th	iomas (college	(8)		v.
4	Total Number of Students	Boys		Girls		Total	829
5	Total Number of Staff				64		
6	Total Occupancy	893					
7	Total area of green cover	50%					
8	Type of Electrical Connection	HT 0 LT 8					
9	Total Connected Load (kW)	107					
10	Average Maximum Demand (KVA)				ā		
11	Total built up area of the building (M²)			10	8317		
12	Number of Buildings				5		
13	Average system Power Factor				0.96		
14	Details of capacitors connected				NA		
15	Transformer Details (Nos., kVA,	TR 1					
15	Voltage ratio)	NA			117		Ja 2
4.5	DO Cat Datalla (IA/A)	DG1	DG2	DG3	DG4	DG5	Remarks
15	DG Set Details (kVA,)	10					
		Rat	ting	No	os.	Re	emarks
40	Details of mateur	5 to	10	1	2		
16	Details of motors	10 t	o 50				
		Abov	e 50				
17	Brief write-up about the firm and the energy/environmental conservation activities already undertaken.	Installed LED Lights, Solar Street Lamps etc.			t Lamps		
18	Contact Person & Telephone		Dr I	Lata M	arina V	arghes	е
10	number	9446978383					





2 METHODOLOGY



Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



2.1. Sensitisation

Low Carbon campus initiatives are successful when everyone in the campus is engaged including students, teachers and staff. A team of students, teachers and staff were formed to participate in the audit. A sensitisation among students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint was conducted.

During the audit the students and staffs were sensitised on the project and trained to be a part of the data collection team. This helped in conducting the survey in a participatory mode so that the awareness will penetrate to the grass root level. During the data collection field visit it was stressed that the team will spread these ideas to their homes and friends. This will help in a horizontal and vertical spread of the message to a wider group. It is assumed that through 1054 occupants of this campuses will reach same number of households. This message will spread to at least 4000 individuals approximately.

2.2 Estimation of carbon footprint

A carbon footprint is the amount of greenhouse gases—primarily carbon dioxide—released into the atmosphere by a particular human activity. A carbon footprint can be a broad measure or be applied to the actions of an individual, a family, an event, an organization, or even entire nation. It is usually measured as tons of CO₂ emitted per year, a number that can be supplemented by tons of CO₂-equivalent gases, including methane, nitrous oxide, and other greenhouse gases.

Global Warming Potential (GWP) is a measure of how much heat a greenhouse gas traps in the atmosphere up to a specific time horizon, relative to carbon dioxide. The Global Warming Potential (GWP) was developed to allow comparisons of the global warming impacts of different gases. Specifically, it is a measure of how much energy the emissions of one ton of a gas will absorb over a given period of time, relative to the emissions of one ton of carbon dioxide (CO₂).





	Ch amainal		Global Warming		
Species	Species Chemical formula Lifetime (years)		20 vears	100 years	500 years
Carbon dioxide	CO2	variable §	1	1	1
Methane *	CH4	12±3	56	21	6.5
Nitrous oxide	N2O	120	280	310	170
HFC-23	CHF3	264	9100	11700	9800
HFC-32	CH2F2	5.6	2100	650	200
HFC-41	CH3F	3.7	490	150	45
HFC-43-10mee	C5H2F10	17.1	3000	1300	400
HFC-125	C2HF5	32.6	4600	2800	920
HFC-134	C2H2F4	10.6	2900	1000	310
HFC-134a	CH2FCF3	14.6	3400	1300	420
HFC-152a	C2H4F2	1.5	460	140	42
HFC-143	C2H3F3	3.8	1000	300	94
HFC-143a	C2H3F3	48.3	5000	3800	1400
HFC-227ea	C3HF7	36.5	4300	2900	950
HFC-236fa	C3H2F6	209	5100	6300	4700
HFC-245ca	C3H3F5	6.6	1800	560	170
Sulphur hexafluoride	SF6	3200	16300	23900	34900
Perfluoromethane	CF4	50000	4400	6500	10000
Perfluoroethane	C2F6	10000	6200	9200	14000
Perfluoropropane	C3F8	2600	4800	7000	10100
Perfluorobutane	C4F10	2600	4800	7000	10100
Perfluorocyclobutane	c-C4F8	3200	6000	8700	12700
Perfluoropentane	C5F12	4100	5100	7500	11000
Perfluorohexane	C6F14	3200	5000	7400	10700

The methodology for carbon footprint calculations are still evolving and it is emerging as an important tool for green house management. In the present study carbon emission data from the campus is estimated under four categories viz.

- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration

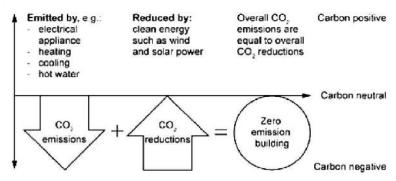
Carbon neutrality refers to achieving net zero GHG emission by balancing the measured amount of carbon released into atmosphere due to human activities, with an equal amount sequestrated in carbon sinks. It is crucial to restrict atmospheric concentrations of GHGs released from various socio-economic, developmental and life style activities using biological or natural processes. It is recognized that addressing climate change is not as simple as switching to renewable energy or

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offsetting GHG emissions. Rather, providing an opportunity for innovation in new developmental activities for viable and effective approach to address the problem.



Energy

In the campus carbon emission from energy consumption is categorised under two headings viz. energy from Electrical and Thermal. Energy used for transportation is calculated under transportation sector.

A detailed energy audit is conducted to understand the energy consumption of the campus. Information on total connected loads, their duration of usage and documents like electricity bills are evaluated. Connected loads are calculated by conducting a survey on electrical equipment on each location. Duration of usage was found out by surveying the users. The survey of equipment was conducted in a participatory mode.

The fuel consumption for cooking, like LPG, was studied by analysing the annual fuel bills and usage schedules during the study. Discussions were carried out with the concerned individuals who actually operate the cooking system.

Transportation

Carbon emission from transportation to be calculated by using the following formula:

Carbon Emission = Number of each type of vehicles × Avg. fuel consumed per year × Emission factors (based on the fuel used by the vehicle)

Waste Minimisation

The waste generated from the campus is also responsible for the greenhouse gas emission. So, in order to calculate the total carbon foot print of the campus it is



necessary to estimate the greenhouse gas emission from the waste generated in the campus by the activity of the students, teachers and staffs.

The calculation of the waste generated has been conducted by keeping measuring buckets for collecting the waste generated in a day. This waste so generated was calculated by weighing it.

Carbon Sequestration

Carbon sequestration is the process involved in the long-term storage of atmospheric carbon dioxide. Trees remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere through the natural process of photosynthesis and store the carbon in their leaves, branches, stems, bark, and roots.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- · Determining the dry weight of the tree
- · Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

Detailed calculations and results are given below.

Step 1: Determine the total green weight of the tree

The green weight is the weight of the tree when it is alive. First, you have to calculate the green weight of the above-ground weight as follows:

W above-ground= 0.25 D2 H (for trees with D<11)

W above-ground= 0.15 D2 H (for trees with D>11)

W above-ground= Above-ground weight in pounds

D = Diameter of the trunk in inches

H = Height of the tree in feet

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The root system weight is about 20% of the above-ground weight. Therefore, to determine the total green weight of the tree, multiply the above-ground weight by 1.2: $W_{\text{total green weight}} = 1.2^* W_{\text{above-ground}}$

Step 2: Determine the dry weight of the tree

The average tree is 72.5% dry matter and 27.5% moisture. Therefore, to determine the dry weight of the tree, multiply the total green weight of the tree by 72.5%.

W dry weight = 0.725 * W total green weight

Step 3: Determine the weight of carbon in the tree

The average carbon content is generally 50% of the tree's dry weight total volume. Therefore, in determining the weight of carbon in the tree, multiply the dry weight of the tree by 50%.

 $W_{carbon} = 0.5 * W_{dry weight}$

Step 4: Determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree

 CO_2 has one molecule of Carbon and 2 molecules of Oxygen. The atomic weight of Carbon is 12 (u) and the atomic weight of Oxygen is 16 (u). The weight of CO_2 in trees is determined by the ratio of CO_2 to C is 44/12 = 3.67. Therefore, to determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree, multiply the weight of carbon in the tree by 3.67. W carbon-cloxide = $3.67 \, ^{\star}$ W carbon





3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS





3.1 CARBON FOOTPRINT ESTIMATION

3.1.1 ENERGY

a. Electricity

Electricity is purchased from KSEB under 8 LT Connections, the details are given below.

	Electricity Connection Details St. Thomas College, Ranni				
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni			
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph			
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877			
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107			
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	28219			

Electricity Bill Analysis

Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)					
Consumer No	2018-19	2019-20	Connected Load (kW		
1146072000540	522	611	2		
1146071019877	5432	513	6		
1146079005428	1213	1834	4		
1146073013642	2234	4675	16		
1146070013641	13029	14234	16		
1146079016949	3672	1876	35		
1146076000773	9821	3241	22		
1146071019877	2987	1235	6		
Total	35923	28219	107		

Diesel

Diesel Consumption Details					
	Transportation	Generator	Total	cost	
	in L	in L	in L	in Rs	
2018-19	0	344	344	30960	
2019-20	0	289	289	26010	





LPG

LPG Consump	tion Details	4
	2018-19	2019-20
No Cylinders	4	5
Canteen/Lab LPG Consumption in kg	60	75
Total in kg	60	75

	Base Line Energy Data St. Thomas College, Ranni					
		2018-19	2019-20			
1	Electricity KSEB (kWh)	35923	28219			
2	Electricity DG (kWh)	1032	867			
3	Electricity Solar , Off grid (kWh)	0.00	0.00			
4	Electricity (KSEB + DG + Off grid) kWh	36955	29086			
5	Electricity Grid Tied (kWh)	1278	1278			
6	Diesel (L)	0	0			
7	LPG (kg)	60.00	75.00			
8	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00			

Energy Consumption Profile					
SI No	Fuel	2018-19	2019-20		
1	Electricity	31781300	25013960		
2	Diesel	0	0		
3	LPG	720000	900000		
4	Biogas	0	0		
	Total	32501300	25913960		

Thermal Fuel Cons	sumption	
St. Thomas Colleg	e, Ranni	
	2018-19	2019-20
Annual LPG consumption in kg	60	75
Annual Diesel consumption in L	344	289
Annual petrol consumption in L	0	0
Annual Biogas consumption in m3	0	0

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Renewable Energy



biogas plant is installed in a facility and is not working, it is recommended to repair the plant to effectively manage bio degradable waste. Some common reasons why a biogas plant may not be working include clogging of the pipes, leaks in the system, and inadequate maintenance. Therefore, it is important to regularly maintain the plant to ensure that it is functioning properly.

Once the biogas plant is repaired and functioning, it can provide numerous benefits such as reducing waste management costs, reducing greenhouse gas emissions, and providing a renewable energy source.





Specific Energy Consumption

	OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERG	GY AUDIT	
	St. Thomas College, I	Ranni	
	Energy Performance Ind	lex (EPI)	10
SI No	Particulars	2018-19	2019-20
1	Total building area (m²)	8317	8317
2	Annual Energy Consumption (kCal)	32501300	25913960
3	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	37792	30133
4	Total Energy in Toe	3.25	2.59
5	Specific Energy Consumption kWh/m²	4.54	3.62

The specific energy consumption in 2019-20 may be taken as benchmark.



3.3. Waste Generation total

The major concern of waste management will be focused on the solid waste produced by the campus. Solid wastes produced in the campus are mainly of three types, food waste, paper waste, and plastic waste. Food wastes produced in the campus are mainly by two means. The vegetable wastes produced in the kitchen during the food preparation. The food waste produced by the students and staffs of the campus after the consumption of meals.



Degradable Waste

Degradable Wa	ste Generation	
St. Thomas C	ollege, Ranni	
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20
Total Occupancy	923	893
Waste generated in kg /day	18.46	17.86
Waste generated in kg /Yr	4061.2	3929.2

Non-Degradable waste

Solid non degradable W	aste Generation	
St. Thomas Colle	ge, Ranni	
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20
Total Occupancy	923	893
Waste paper generated in kg /day	0.1846	0.1786
Waste plastic generated in kg /day	0.2769	0.2679
Waste paper generated in kg /Yr	40.61	39.29
Waste plastic generated in kg /Yr	60.92	58.94

3.4. Transportation

The college does not have any vehicles for logistics

Carbon Emission Profile (2019-20)

Carbon emissions in the campus due to the day-to-day activities are calculated and is discussed below. The emission factors considered for estimation and its units are given.

	Emission Factors	
Item	Factor	Unit
Electricity	0.00082	tCo2e/kWh
LPG	0.0015	tCo2e/kg
Diesel	0.0032	tCo2e/kg
Petrol		tCo2e/kg
Food Waste	0.00063	tCo2e/kg
Paper Waste	0.00056	tCo2e/kg
Plastic Waste	0.00034	tCo2e/kg



Carbon Foot Print 2019-20

	Carbon Fo	ot Print			
SI. No.	Particulars	2018-19	tCO2e	2019-20	tCO2e
1	Electricity (kWh)	36955	30.30	29086	23.85
2	Diesel (L)	0	0.00	0	0.00
3	LPG (kg)	60.00	0.09	75.00	0.11
4	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000
5	Degradable Waste in kg/yr.	4061.2	2.56	3929.2	2.48
6	Paper Waste in kg/yr	40.61	0.02	39.29	0.02
	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO₂e/yr		32.97		26.46

3.5. CARBON SEQUESTRATION

All the activities including energy consumption and waste management have their equivalent carbon emission and they positively contribute to the carbon footprint of the campus. Carbon sequestration is the reverse process, at which the emitted carbon dioxide will get sequestrated according to the type of carbon sequestration employed. Even though there are many natural sequestration processes are involved in a campus, the major type of sequestration among them is the carbon sequestration by trees.

Carbon Sequest	ration	47
Particular's	2018-19	2019-20
Total No of Trees	236	236
Carbon sequestrated by trees in the campus (tCO2e)	6.6	6.90

Trees sequestrate carbon dioxide through the biochemical process of photosynthesis and it is stored as carbon in their trunk, branches, leaves and roots. The amount of carbon sequestrated by a tree can be calculated by different methods. In this study, the volumetric approach was taken into account, thus the details including CBH (Circumference at Breast Height), height, average age, and total number of the trees, are required. Details of the trees in the campus compound are given in the Table. Detailed table is included in the technical supplement.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.





- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- · Determining the dry weight of the tree
- · Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- . Determining the weight of CO2 sequestrated in the tree per year

List of Trees in Campus

SI. No.	English Name	QTY
1	Jackfruit Tree	12
2	Mango	9
3	Ashoka Tree	1
4	Bulletwood	2
5	Teak	84
6	Coconut	21
7	Wild Jack	7
8	Royal Princiana	4
9	Mahagony	38
10	Soursop Tree	7
11	Golden Shower Tree	8
12	Guava Tree	10
13	Rambutan	3
14	Copper Pod	3
15	False Ashoka	6
16	Caturina	1
17	Ornamental Palm	10
18	All Spice	1
19	Pride of India	2
20	Papaya	2
21	Bay Leaf	1
22	Persian Silk Tree	1
23	Araucaria	1
24	Hyophorbe	1
25	Sand Paper Tree	1
	Total	236



CARBON FOOTPRINT OF THE CAMPUS (2019-20)

Various carbon emitting activities such as consumption of energy, transportation and waste generation leads to the total emission of **26.46 tCO**₂e per year by the campus. The total carbon sequestration by trees in the campus compound is **6.90tCO**₂e. Thus, the current carbon footprint of the campus will be the difference of total carbon emission and total carbon sequestration/mitigation. The following table shows the carbon footprint level

Specific CO2 Footprint

SI No	Particulars	2018-19	2019-20
1	Total carbon emission tCO2e	32.97	26.46
2	Total carbon sequestration tCO2e	6.56	6.90
3	Amount of carbon mitigated through renewable energy tCO ₂ e	1.05	1.05
4	To be mitigated tCO2e	25.37	18.51
5	Total No of Students	923	893
6	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO ₂ e/Student/Yr	27.49	20.73

The total specific carbon footprint is estimated as 20.73 kg of CO₂e per student for the year 2019-20.





4

Carbon Mitigation Plans



Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



The total emission of the carbon dioxide per student is **26.46** kg per year (2019-2020). Emission reduction plans were prepared to bring the existing per capita carbon footprint to zero or below so as to bring the campus a carbon neutral or carbon negative campus.

This can be achieved in many ways but, every alternate plan must be in such a way that, it must fulfill the actual purpose of each activity that is considered.

Here, three major methods are taken in to account as the plans for reducing the carbon emission of the campus.

- · Resource optimisation
- Energy efficiency
- · Renewable energy

RESOURCE OPTIMISATION

The effective use of resources can limit its unnecessary wastage. Optimal usage of the resources (such as fuels) can save the fuel and can also reduce the carbon emission due to its consumption. This technique can be effectively implemented in the 'transportation' and 'waste' sectors of the campus.

WASTE MINIMISATION

Optimal utilisation of paper and plastic stationaries can reduce the frequency of purchase of items. This can reduce the unnecessary wastage of money as well as the excess production of waste. In the case of food, proper food habits and housekeeping practices can optimise its usage.

Currently, the campus is taking an appreciable effort to reduce the unnecessary production of wastes. But the campus still has opportunities to reduce the generation of waste and can improve much more. Resource optimisation can be effectively implemented in all type of waste generated in the campus and the campus can expect about 50% reduction the total waste produced.

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St. Thomas College, Ranni



ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Energy efficiency is the practice of reducing the energy requirements while achieving the required energy output. Energy efficiency can be effectively implemented in all the sectors of the campus.

FUELS FOR COOKING

The campus uses commercial LPG cylinders for its cooking purpose. The campus can install a biogas plant to treat food waste and the biogas thus generated can be used in kitchen. Installation of a solar water heater to rise the water temperature to a much higher level, then it has to consume only very less amount of thermal energy for preparing the same amount of food is another method. This can make a positive benefit to the campus by saving money, energy and can reduce the carbon emission of the campus due to thermal energy consumed for cooking.

TRANSPORTATION

Energy efficiency of the transportation sector is mainly depended on the fuel efficiency of the vehicles used. Here mileage of the vehicle (kmpl - Kilometres per Litre) is calculated to assess the fuel efficiency of the vehicle.

Percentage of closeness is the ratio of actual mileage of the vehicle to its expected mileage. If the percentage of closeness of mileages of each vehicle is greater than that of its average, then the efficiency status of the vehicle is considered as 'Above average' and else, it is considered as 'Below average'.

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Carbon Mitigation Proposals

After analyzing the historical and measured data the following projects are proposed to make the campus carbon neutral. The projects are from energy efficiency and renewable energy. The further additions in the green cover increase will also give positive impact in the carbon mitigation.

	OTTOTRACTIO	NS- ENER	GY AUDI	Т		
	St. Thomas					
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation thro	ugh Major	Energy E	Efficienc	y Projec	ts
SI No	Projects	Energy	saved(Yearly)	Sustainability (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	Expected Tons of CO2 mitigated through out life
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	F O	₩ C ₽
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3591	3.59	10	2.62	26.21
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3105	3.10	10	2.27	22.66
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	397	0.40	10	0.29	2.90
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4770	4.77	10	3.48	34.82
	Total	11863	12	10	8.66	86.60

	St. Tho	mas College	e, Ranni			
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation	n through R	enewable	Energy	Projects	
SI No	Projects	Energy	y)	Sustainabilit y (Years)	year ton of 2 mitigated	cted Tons of 2 mitigated ugh out life
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	First y	Expe
1	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	13688	13.69	25	9.99	249.80
	Total	13688	14	25	9.99	250

Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT

Energy Saving Proposal Code 1

Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube

Existing Scenario

84 numbers of T8(40 W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.

Proposed System

The existing T8 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in phased manner and the savings will be of 55% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)

Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	84
Total load (kW)	3.36
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	5645
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	3105
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.25
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.25
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	12.18



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AU	IDIT
Energy Saving Proposal Code)
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58	
to 18W LED Tube	THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE
Existing Scenario	
257 numbers of T12(55 W) lamps were identified during	
survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is	observed that the
average utility of these fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing T12 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W	
the savings will be of 67% (inclusive of improved light of	utput and reduced
energy consumption)	
Financial Analysis	***************************************
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	58
Total load (kW)	1999(65)
	3.19
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	3.19 5359
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all	
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all	5359
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	5359 3591
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	5359 3591 8.00

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St. Thomas College, Ranni



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY A	UDIT
Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-e Energy Efficient Five star fa	
Existing Scenario	
There are 156 numbers of ceiling fans installed in the a day operation. All are conventional type and most of	
Proposed System	
There is an energy saving opportunity in replace the ex star labelled fans. The five star labelled fans give a sav higher service value (air delivery/watt).	
Financial Analysis	
Financial Analysis Annual working hours (hrs)	2400
Annual working hours (hrs)	2400 156
Annual working hours (hrs) Total numbers of ordinary fans	
Annual working hours (hrs) Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW)	156
	156 10.92
Annual working hours (hrs) Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	156 10.92 17035
Annual working hours (hrs) Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total	156 10.92 17035 4770

Simple Pay Back (in Months)

Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

147.17



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDI	
Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No to 9W LED Bulb	o's CFL(15W) Lamps
Existing Scenario	
24 numbers of CFL (15W) lamps were identified during the survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is ob average utility of these fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing CFL may be replaced to LED Bulb of 9W in p savings will be of 40% (inclusive of improved light output a consumption)	
Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	0400
50 (10 1 Control of the Control of t	2400
	2400 46
No of fittings Total load (kW)	
No of fittings Total load (kW)	46
No of fittings	46 0.69
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	46 0.69 994
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	46 0.69 994 397
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all	46 0.69 994 397 8.00

Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



Energy Saving Proposal

Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant

Existing Scenario

There is a good potential of solar power electricity generation. The availability of sunlight is very high. There are some canopies available in the proposed site, but by having proper trimming of trees this may be avoided. If the SPVs are place in the roof top it will help improving RTTV (Roof Thermal Transmit Value) of the building.

Proposed System

It is proposed to have a Solar Power Plant of 10kW at the beginning stage. The state and central government is pushing and giving good assistance to the installation. It can be installed as an internal grid connected system which is much cheaper than off grid system. Now days the technology provides trouble free grid interactive and connected system. The installation will provide 25yrs trouble free generation with only 20% efficiency loss at the 25th year.

Financi		

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37.50
13688
1.82
5.50
36.26
25
45.51

Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





	Executive	Summary			
Co	onsolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of	Energy Efficie	ency Impr	ovement l	Projects
	St. Thomas (College, Rann	ni		
SI No	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved
INO		(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.17	0.29	7.27	3591
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.25	0.248	12.18	3105
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.04	0.032	15.63	397
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4.68	0.382	147.17	4770
5	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	5.50	1.820	36.26	13688
	Total	10.47	2.48	43.70	21959

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)

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St. Thomas College, Ranni





5 CONCLUSION



Green Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



The carbon emission from different sectors namely, Energy, Transportation and wastes were calculated using standard procedures. Carbon sequestration by the trees present in the campus was also estimated. From these the total carbon footprint of the campus was arrived at.

1	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO₂e/yr	26.46
2	Carbon Sequestrated tCO2e/yr	6.90
3	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO ₂ e/yr (Installed)	1.05
4	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO ₂ e/yr (Proposed)	9.99
5	Carbon mitigated by Energy Efficiency (Proposed) tCO2e/yr	8.66
6	Effective Carbon footprint tCO2e/yr	-0.14
7	Total No of Students	829
8	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	-0.17

From this study it was found that carbon footprint of the campus to be -0.17 kgCO₂e/ Student/ Year in place of current footprint i.e., 31.92 kgCO₂e/ student/ Year. To achieve this an investment of 10.47 lakhs Rs is required through energy efficiency and renewable energy projects proposed. It will be around 1263 Rs per student to make the campus the carbon negative.

Cost to make the campus Carbon Negative			
1	Cost of implementation in Energy Efficiency Lakhs Rs	4.97	
2	Cost of implementation in Renewable Energy Lakhs Rs	5.50	
3	Total Lakhs Rs	10.47	
4	Total number of students	829	
5	Cost per student to make the campus carbon negative Rs/ Student	1263	



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6 TECHNICAL SUPPLEMENT







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5	Manager					1			2		1		1			
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10	Seminar Hall	3		(6					6	1		1				
11	4 Rooms				4				4							
12	Botany department					1			2		1		1			1
13	Museum	1							2				1			
14	5 Classrooms	1				5			5							
15	Physics Department	1	1		2	1		2	5			1	1			
16	Computer lab			î.	3				2				5			
17	3 Rooms							12	9							
18	3 Rooms				3				3							
19	3 Rooms				3				3							
20	English department					2			1				1			
21	6 Rooms				6	100			6							
22	Conf Hall		2					22	6							
23	3 Rooms						3		3							

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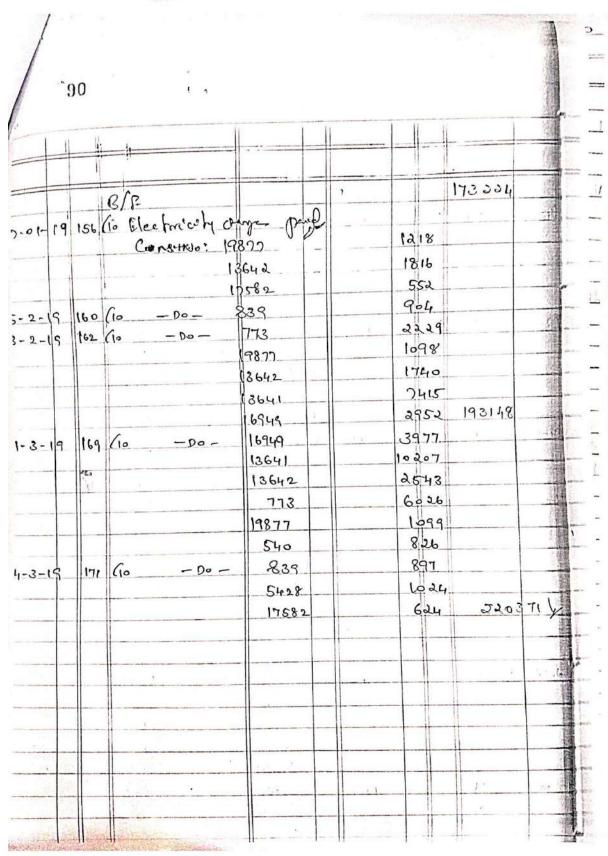


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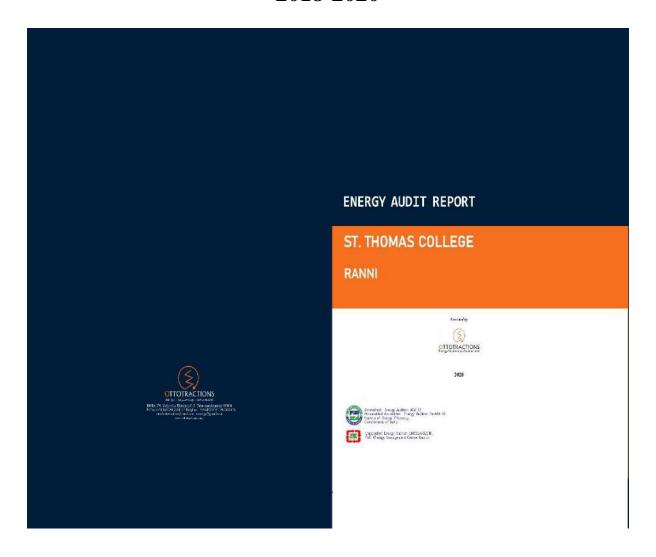


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Report- Energy Audit

2018-2020



ENERGY AUDIT REPORT ST. THOMAS COLLEGE

RANNI



Energy Audit Report St. Thomas College, Ranni Report No: EA 1004B 2020



Empaneled Accredited Energy Auditor, AEA 33 Bureau of Energy Efficiency Government of India



Empaneled Energy Auditor, EMCEEA-0211F, Energy Management Centre Government of Kerala.



Authorized Energy Auditor, GEDA/ENC/EAC: Autho/2014/8/103/2316, Gujarat Energy Development Agency Government of Gujarat



Empaneled Energy Auditor, India SME Technology Services Ltd A joint Venture of SIDBI, SBI, Indian Bank, Oriental Bank of Commerce & Indian Overseas Bank

About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of audit team for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency For OTTOTRACTIONS

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Certification

This is to certify that

The data collection has been carried out diligently and truthfully;

All data monitoring devices are in good working condition and have been calibrated or certified by approved agencies authorised and no tampering of such devices has occurred;

All reasonable professional skill, care and diligence had been taken in preparing the energy audit report and the contents thereof are a true representation of the facts;

Adequate training provided to personnel involved in daily operations after implementation of recommendations; and

The energy audit has been carried out in accordance with the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (Manner and Intervals of Time for the Conduct of Energy Audit) Regulations, 2010.

SURESH BABU B V ACCREDITED ENERGY AUDITOR (AEA 33)

	Executive	Summary				
	Consolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of			ovement P	rojects	
	St. Thomas 0	College, Rann	i	v	***	
SI No	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved	
INO		(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr	
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.17	0.29	7.27	3591	
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.25	0.248	12.18	3105	
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.04	0.032	15.63	397	
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4.68	0.382	147.17	4770	
5	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	5.50	1.820	36.26	13688	
	Total	10.47	2.48	43.70	21959	

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)



Introduction

A detailed energy audit has been carried out at St. Thomas College Ranni by OTTOTRACTIONS in April 2020. During the energy audit energy saving opportunities has been identified to help improving energy efficiency of the facility. OTTOTRACTIONS is an Accredited Energy Auditor of Bureau of Energy Efficiency and Empaneled Energy Auditor of Energy Management Centre, Government of Kerala.

This energy audit report complies with the clauses in *Energy Conservation Act,* 2001 on mandatory energy audit (**Form 4** [refer regulation 6(2)] guidelines for preparation of energy audit report) and complies with the G.O (Rt) No.2/2011/PD dated 01.01.2011 issued by Government of Kerala on mandatory energy audit.

1.1. General Building details and descriptions

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the de-linking of Pre Degree sector was



made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self-Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.

Occupancy Details						
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20				
Total Students	859	829				
Staffs	64	64				
Total Occupancy of the college	923	893				

For calculating specific energy consumption, the total built-up area is taken into account.

Energy audit team

The Energy Audit team is listed below. Besides this list various domine experts also participated in this project.

- 1. Suresh Babu B V, Accredited Energy Auditor, AEA 33
- 2. B. Zachariah, Chief Technical Consultant
- 3. Abin Baby, Project Engineer
- 4. Jomon J S, Project Engineer
- 5. Amrutha A M, Data Analyst
- 6. Anjana B S, Project Assistant



Process description

The energy audit has been carried out at St. Thomas College, Ranni The following is the baseline data of this building.

L.,	BASELINE DATA SHEET	FOR	GREEN	AUDI	T			
1	Name of the Organisation	St. Thomas College, Ranni						
2	Address (include telephone, fax & e-mail)	St. Thomas College, Ranni, Pathanamthitta, 689641, stcranni@gmail.com,+91 8301057965						
2	Year of Establishment	1964						
3	Name of building and Total No. of Electrical Connections/building	St. Thomas college (8)						
4	Total Number of Students	Boys		Girls		Total	829	
5	5 Total Number of Staff 64							
6	Total Occupancy				893			
7	Total area of green cover		_		50%			
8	Type of Electrical Connection	HT	0	LT		8		
9	Total Connected Load (kW)				107			
10	Average Maximum Demand (KVA)							
11	Total built up area of the building (M ²)	8317						
12	Number of Buildings	5						
13	Average system Power Factor	0.96						
14	Details of capacitors connected				NA			
15	Transformer Details (Nos., kVA, Voltage	TR 1						
10	ratio)	NA						
15	DG Set Details (kVA,)	DG1	DG2	DG3	DG4	DG5	Remarks	
13	DG Set Details (KVA,)	10						
		Ra	ting	No	os.	Remarks		
16	Details of motors	5 to	10	2	2			
10	Details of Hiotors	() PROPERTY.	o 50					
		Abov	/e 50					

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

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Energy and utility system description

3.1.1 Electricity

Electricity is purchased from KSEB under 8 LT Connections, the details are given below. A 10 kVA Diesel Generator are in operation at this campus

	Electricity C	onnection Details							
	St. Thomas College, Ranni								
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni							
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph							
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877							
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107							
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	28219							

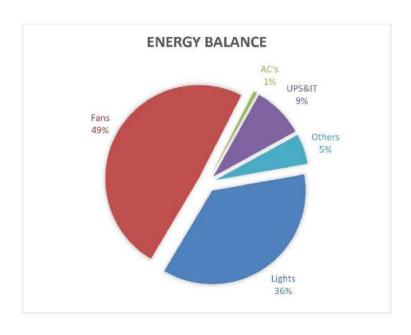
3.2. Thermal Energy / Transportation

There are no vehicles operated from college for transportation. LPG is used for cooking in the canteen and diesel is used to operate Diesel Generators.

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni *



Energy Balance



49~% of the total energy consumed in this facility is used to operate Fans. Lighting uses 36% UPS and IT Uses AC uses 9%. Air-conditioners uses 1% and Others uses 5%.



Performance evaluation of major utilities and process equipment's /systems.

5.1. List of equipment and process where performance testing was done.

5.1.1. Electrical System

5.1.2. Lighting & Fans

5.2. Results of performance testing

5.2.1. Electrical System

The average unit cost of electricity is **8.00 Rs/kWh**. This is taken as the basis for the financial analysis of electrical energy efficiency projects. The information on average energy consumption is taken from the historical electricity bill analysis.

Energy Audit Report 2020

St. Thomas College, Ranni



Electricity Consumption

Annu	ıal Electricity C	onsumption	(kWh)
Consumer No	2018-19	2019-20	Connected Load (kW)
1146072000540	522	611	2
1146071019877	5432	513	6
1146079005428	1213	1834	4
1146073013642	2234	4675	16
1146070013641	13029	14234	16
1146079016949	3672	1876	35
1146076000773	9821	3241	22
1146071019877	2987	1235	6
Total	35923	28219	107

Diesel

The campus has a Diesel Generator. The details of Diesel consumption is given below.

	Diesel Consu	mption Details		
	Transportation	Generator	Total	cost
	in L	in L	in L	in Rs
2018-19	0	344	344	30960
2019-20	0	289	289	26010

	Base Line Energy D	ata	
	St. Thomas College, I	Ranni	50
		2018-19	2019-20
1	Electricity KSEB (kWh)	35923	28219
2	Electricity DG (kWh)	1032	867
3	Electricity Solar , Off grid (kWh)	0.00	0.00
4	Electricity (KSEB + DG + Off grid) kWh	36955	29086
5	Electricity Grid Tied (kWh)	1278	1278
6	Diesel (L)	0	0
7	LPG (kg)	60.00	75.00
8	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

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	Energy Consu	mption Profile	
SI No	Fuel	2018-19	2019-20
1	Electricity	31781300	25013960
2	Diesel	0	0
3	LPG	720000	900000
4	Biogas	0	0
	Total	32501300	25913960

Solar Power Plant

Sola	r Power Plant	
Capacity (kWp)	2018-19	2019-20
1	1278	1278

Lighting

SI.No	Location			Light	s				Fa	ns
		LED-T	LED-B	LED-SQ	T8	T12	ICL	CFL	CF	EF
1	Principal	1		9		1			2	
2	Conf Hall				2	2			1	
3	Office	1			3	4			6	
4	Admn Room	1			4				3	
5	Manager					1			2	
6	Malayalam Dpmt	1							1	
7	3 Rooms	3							3	
8	4 Rooms					4			4	
9	9 Rooms					27			13	
10	Seminar Hall	3							6	1
11	4 Rooms				4				4	
12	Botany department					1			2	
13	Museum	1							2	
14	5 Classrooms	1				5			5	
15	Physics Department	1	1		2	1		2	5	
16	Computer lab				3				2	
17	3 Rooms							12	9	
18	3 Rooms				3				3	
19	3 Rooms				3				3	
20	English department					2			1	
21	6 Rooms				6				6	

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

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OTTOTRACTION!

	Total	19	3	9	84	58	3	46	156	1
33	Auditorium	4			22				13	
32	5 Rooms			l,	7				5	
31	3 Rooms	1		ļ	1	2			3	
30	2 Rooms				2		Q.		2	
29	3 Rooms				3				4	
28	4 Rooms							4	4	
27	9 Rooms	1			5	1		1	9	
26	6 Rooms				6			2	6	
25	3 Departments				6	6			14	
24	Lab				2	1		3	4	
23	3 Rooms						3		3	
22	Conf Hall		2					22	6	

Lux Measurement

SI. No:	Location	Lux Avg
1	Manager	64
2	Seminar Hall	74
3	Botany department	80
4	Museum	84
5	Physics Department	93
6	Computer lab	75
7	Lab	76
8	Auditorium	88



Energy efficiency in utility and process system

The specific energy consumption is normally taken as the ratio of total energy consumed to the total are of building.

	OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERG	GY AUDIT	
	St. Thomas College, F	Ranni	
	Energy Performance Ind	lex (EPI)	.v
SI No	Particulars	2018-19	2019-20
1	Total building area (m²)	8317	8317
2	Annual Energy Consumption (kCal)	32501300	25913960
3	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	37792	30133
4	Total Energy in Toe	3.25	2.59
5	Specific Energy Consumption kWh/m²	4.54	3.62

The Energy Performance Index (EPI) is

3.62 kWh/m²

The EPI of 2019-20 may be taken as benchmark.



7Evaluation of energy

management system

Energy management policy

There is no written energy policy available, but environment policy is available which includes energy conservation also. A draft energy management policy is given below. The management may constitute an energy management policy and display the same in the plant to motivate the staff.

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE RANNI, RANNI

ENERGY POLICY

(Draft)

We are committed to optimally utilize various forms of energy in a cost effective manner to effect conservation of energy resources. We are committed to conserve the energy which is a scarce resource with the requisite consistency in the efficiency, effectiveness in the cost involved in the operations and ensuring that production quality and quantity, environment, safety, health of people are maintained. We are also committed to increase the renewable energy share of the total energy we use.

We are also committed to monitor continuously the saving achieved and reduce its specific energy consumption by minimum of 2% every year.

Date	

Head of the Institution

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni 11



7.1. Energy management monitoring system

- Energy Management Cell has to be constituted with an objective to revise
 action plan for energy conservation thereby reducing the production cost.
- · Energy conservation tips/ posters are displayed in crucial points.
- · Use of renewable energy has to be encouraged.

7.2. Training to staff responsible for operational and Documentation.

- The staff and students need to be made more aware of the importance of energy saving and management.
- Log books shall be maintained to record Electricity Consumption and Diesel consumption.
- Meter reading shall be taken and compared with KSEB regularly.
- Better operating practices regarding appliances and fixtures should be taught to the staff.

7.3. Best Practices

- · Have solid waste management program
- Conducted Green Audit.
- · Have different social and environmental clubs
- · Started to installing LED Lights
- · Conducted Energy Conservation Training Programs
- · Installed Solar street lights



Energy Conservation Measures and Recommendations

	Consolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of	Energy Efficie	ncy Impro	vement Pr	ojects
		College, Rann			
SI No	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved
NO		(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.17	0.29	7.27	3591
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.25	0.248	12.18	3105
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.04	0.032	15.63	397
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4.68	0.382	147.17	4770
5	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	5.50	1.820	36.26	13688
	Total	10.47	2.48	43.70	21959

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT

Energy Saving Proposal Code 1

Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube

Existing Scenario

84 numbers of T8(40 W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.

Proposed System

The existing T8 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in phased manner and the savings will be of 55% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)

Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	84
Total load (kW)	3.36
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	5645
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	3105
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.25
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.25
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	12.18

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUD	IT
Energy Saving Proposal Code	
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's LED Tube	T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W
Existing Scenario	
257 numbers of T12(55 W) lamps were identified during the ethe facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that t fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing T12 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in ph savings will be of 67% (inclusive of improved light output and consumption)	
Financial Analysis	
A CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT OF	
Annual working nours (nr)	2400
	2400 58
No of fittings	
No of fittings Total load (kW)	58
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	58 3.19
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	58 3.19 5359
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	58 3.19 5359 3591
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all	58 3.19 5359 3591 8.00



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT

Energy Saving Proposal

Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans

Existing Scenario

There are 156 numbers of ceiling fans installed in the facility with minimum 8 hrs a day operation. All are conventional type and most of them are very old.

Proposed System

There is an energy saving opportunity in replace the existing fans with new five star labelled fans. The five star labelled fans give a savings up to 30% with higher service value (air delivery/watt).

Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hrs)	2400
Total numbers of ordinary fans	156
Total load (kW)	10.92
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	17035
Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	4770
Cost of Power (Rs)	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.38
Investment required for a total replacement (Lakhs Rs)[@3000 Rs per Fan with 50W at full speed]	4.68
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	147.17

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDI	
Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's LED Bulb	CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W
Existing Scenario	
24 numbers of CFL (15W) lamps were identified during the en the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that th fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing CFL may be replaced to LED Bulb of 9W in phase savings will be of 40% (inclusive of improved light output and consumption) Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	46
Total load (kW)	0.69
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	994
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	397
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.03
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 90 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.04
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	15.63



Energy Saving Proposal

Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant

Existing Scenario

There is a good potential of solar power electricity generation. The availability of sunlight is very high. There are some canopies available in the proposed site, but by having proper trimming of trees this may be avoided. If the SPVs are place in the roof top it will help improving RTTV (Roof Thermal Transmit Value) of the building.

Proposed System

It is proposed to have a Solar Power Plant of 10kW at the beginning stage. The state and central government is pushing and giving good assistance to the installation. It can be installed as an internal grid connected system which is much cheaper than off grid system. Now days the technology provides trouble free grid interactive and connected system. The installation will provide 25yrs trouble free generation with only 20% efficiency loss at the 25th year.

Financial Analysis

Thursday Thuy 515	
Proposed Solar installed Capacity (kW)	10
Total average kWh per day expected (3.5kWh/day average)	37.50
Total annual Generating Capacity (kWh)	13688
Cost of energy generated annually Lakhs Rs	1.82
Investment required (INR lakh)(Approx)	5.50
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	36.26
Life cycle in Yrs	25
Total Saving in Life Cycle (Approx) RS lakh	45.51

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	OTTOTRACTION			Ī			
	St. Thomas Greenhouse Gas Mitigation throu			fficiency	/ Project	s	
SI No	Projects	Energy	<u>ئ</u>	Sustainability (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	Expected Tons of CO2 mitigated through out life cycle	
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	E S	three	
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3591	3.59	10	2.62	26.21	
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3105	3.10	10	2.27	22.66	
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	397	0.40	10	0.29	2.90	
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4770	4.77	10	3.48	34.82	
	Total	11863	12	10	8.66	86.60	

	St. Tho	mas College	, Ranni				
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation	n through R	enewable	Energy	Projects		
SI No	Projects	Energy	saved(reall y)	Sustainabilit y (Years)	year ton of 2 mitigated	xpected Tons of CO2 mitigated hrough out life	
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	First CO2	Expe CO:	
1	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	13688	13.69	25	9.99	249.80	
	Total	13688	14	25	9.99	250	





Technical Supplements

St. Thomas College, Ranni																
SI.No	Location	Lights								ns		IT	Others			
		LED-T	LED-B	LED-SQ	T8	T12	ICL	CFL	CF	EF	Printer	Projector	PC	TV	AC (1TR)	Fridge
1	Principal	1	7.	9		1			2		1		1	1		
2	Conf Hall				2	2			1				1		1	ii.
3	Office	1			3	4			6		2		2			
4	Admn Room	1			4				3		3		1			
5	Manager					1			2		1		1			
6	Malayalam Dpmt	1							1							
7	3 Rooms	3							3							
8	4 Rooms					4			4							
9	9 Rooms		i,			27			13	ļ.						
10	Seminar Hall	3	3					W 0	6	1		1				
11	4 Rooms				4				4							
12	Botany department					1		-	2		1		1			1
13	Museum	1	9						2				1			
14	5 Classrooms	1				5			5							
15	Physics Department	1	1		2	1		2	5			1	1			
16	Computer lab			1	3				2		1		5			
17	3 Rooms							12	9							
18	3 Rooms				3				3							
19	3 Rooms				3				3							
20	English department					2			1		T.		1			
21	6 Rooms				6				6							

Energy Audit Report 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

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	Total	19	3	9	84	58	3	46	156	1	9	2	39	1	1	1
33	Auditorium	4			22				13							
32	5 Rooms		8		7			-	5							
31	3 Rooms	1			1	2			3							
30	2 Rooms		ca .		2			12	2							
29	3 Rooms				3				4							
28	4 Rooms							4	4							
27	9 Rooms	1			5	1		1	9							
26	6 Rooms				6			2	6							
25	3 Departments				6	6			14							
24	Lab				2	1		3	4		1		24			
23	3 Rooms						3		3							
22	Conf Hall		2					22	6							

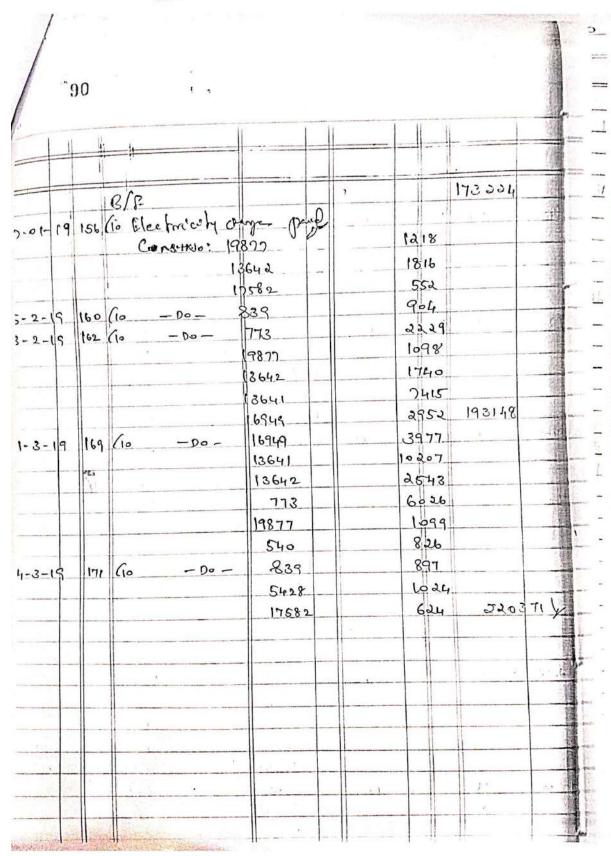


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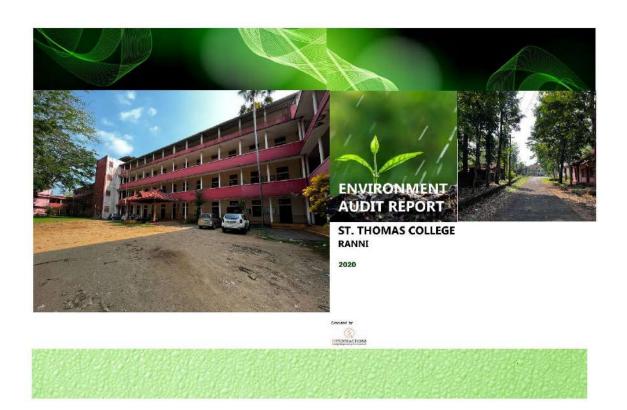
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Report- Environment Audit 2018-2020



ENVIRONMENT AUDIT REPORT ST. THOMAS COLLEGE

RANNI



Environment Audit Report ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI EA 1004C, 2020

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About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award 2009" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor. Ottotractions is an ISO 9001-2015 and ISO 14001-2015 Certified organization, which ensures the quality of its services.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of team OTTOTRACTIONS for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency Government of India

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INTRODUCTION

St. Thomas College, Ranni has entrusted Ottotractions to carry out an environment audit of their campus building.

Each section contains recommendations for improvements relating to environmental issues, which are consolidated in the action plan in section 4.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





BACKGROUND

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is

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the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the delinking of Pre Degree sector was made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.

Occupancy Details				
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20		
Total Students	859	829		
Staffs	64	64		
Total Occupancy of the college	923	893		

Total student strength of the campus is 829. For calculating per capita carbon emission estimation, the student strength is taken into account.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

This section is broken down into the following different areas: waste, water, energy, resource and materials use and procurement. A final 'other' section is also included for any additional issues.

1.1. Waste

The way communities generate and manage their waste plays an absolutely key role in their ability to use resources efficiently. All buildings contain bins for both general

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waste and mixed recyclables (plastic bottles, card, cans and paper). On average each floor in the buildings areas has its own general waste bin and one recycling bin. When the bins are emptied by the cleaning staff. Bins are marked and kept in different colors for identification, however in some locations throughout the building it was unclear which bins were for which waste streams.

There are four basic ways in which campus can do plastic recycling collection services for plastic bottles and containers curbside, drop-off, buy-back or deposit/refund programs. The first, and most widely accessible, collection method is curbside collection of recyclables. The campus is installed bins to collect plastic bottles and single use plastics. The college has given a proper awareness on plastic waste problems and they are discouraging the students or teachers to carry plastics to the campus. The Bhoomitra Sena Club is very active in the campus and do a verity of programs to build awareness on waste management. The reports on different activities of the club are attached as technical supplement of this report.

The major concern of waste management will be focused on the solid waste produced by the campus. Solid wastes produced in the campus are mainly of three types, food waste, paper waste, and plastic waste. Food wastes produced in the campus are mainly by two means. The vegetable wastes produced in the kitchen during the food preparation. The food waste produced by the students and staffs of the campus after the consumption of meals. The degradable waste is treated in the biogas plant, the biogas generated is used in the kitchen. A state of art sewage treatment plant is installed in the campus

Degradable Wa	ste Generation			
St. Thomas College, Ranni				
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20		
Total Occupancy	923	893		
Waste generated in kg /day	18.46	17.86		
Waste generated in kg /Yr	4061.2	3929.2		

Burning plastics shall be strictly restricted inside the campus. Burning plastic and other wastes releases dangerous substances such as heavy metals, Persistent Organic Pollutants, and other toxics into the air and ash waste residues. Such

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





pollutants contribute to the development of asthma, cancer, endocrine disruption, and the global burden of disease.

Solid non degradable Waste Generation					
St. Thomas College, Ranni					
Particulars	2018-19	2019-20			
Total Occupancy	923	893			
Waste paper generated in kg /day	0.1846	0.1786			
Waste plastic generated in kg /day	0.2769	0.2679			
Waste paper generated in kg /Yr	40.61	39.29			
Waste plastic generated in kg /Yr	60.92	58.94			

	WASTE MINIMIZATION	AND RECYCLING
1	Does your institute generate any waste?	Yes, Solid waste, Canteen waste,
	If so, what are they?	paper, plastic, Horticulture Waste etc.
2	What is the approximate amount of waste generated per day? (in Kilograms/) (approx.)	18
3	How is the waste generated in the institute managed? By	Reuse of one side printed Paper for internal communication. Kitchen waste is used to generate manures and biogas. Two types of Waste bins are provided at campus for biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste.
	1 Composting	In-house
	2 Recycling	In-house
	3 Reusing	In-house
	4 Others (specify)	
4	Do you use recycled paper in institute?	Yes
5	Do you use reused paper in institute?	Yes
6	How would you spread the message of recycling to others in the community? Have you taken any initiatives? If yes, please specify.	Number of awareness programs through Nature Club, Biodiversity Club and NSS Camp
7	Can you achieve zero garbage in your institute? If yes, how?	Not yet achieved. Possible through waste management plan.





		Green Cover Audit			
1	Is there a garden in your institute?		Yes		
2	Do students spend time in the garden?		Yes		
	Total number of Plants in Campus	Plant type	Approx. number		
3		Trees	236		
		Ornamental	Not estimated		
4	Number of Tree Plantation Drives organized by School per annum. (If Any)	Yes, through Nature C plantation drives are o	lub and Biodiversity club		
5	Number of Trees Planted in Last FY.		60		
	Survival Rate	90%			

All the activities including energy consumption and waste management have their equivalent carbon emission and they positively contribute to the carbon footprint of the campus. Carbon sequestration is the reverse process, at which the emitted carbon dioxide will get sequestrated according to the type of carbon sequestration employed. Even though there are many natural sequestration processes are involved in a campus, the major type of sequestration among them is the carbon sequestration by trees.

Trees sequestrate carbon dioxide through the biochemical process of photosynthesis and it is stored as carbon in their trunk, branches, leaves and roots. The amount of carbon sequestrated by a tree can be calculated by different methods. In this study, the volumetric approach was taken into account, thus the details including CBH (Circumference at Breast Height), height, average age, and total number of the trees, are required. Detailed table is included in the technical supplement.

Carbon Sequestration				
Particulars 2018-19				
Total No of Trees	236	236		
Carbon sequestrated by trees in the campus (tCO2e)	6.6	6.90		

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

> Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- · Determining the dry weight of the tree
- · Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

Carbon sequestrated by each species of trees in the campus compound is given in the Table. Detailed calculation results are listed out in the tables provided in the technical supplements of 'Carbon sequestration'.

SI. No.	English Name	QTY
1	Jackfruit Tree	12
2	Mango	9
3	Ashoka Tree	1
4	BulletWood	2
5	Teak	84
6	Coconut	21
7	Wild Jack	7
8	Royal Princiana	4
9	Mahagony	38
10	Soursop Tree	7
11	Golden Shower Tree	8
12	Guava Tree	10
13	Rambutan	3
14	Copper Pod	3
15	False Ashoka	6
16	Caturina	1
17	Ornamental Palm	10
18	All Spice	1
19	Pride of India	2
20	Papaya	2
21	Bay Leaf	1
22	Persian Silk Tree	1
23	Araucaria	1
24	Hyophorbe	1
25	Sand Paper Tree	1
	Total	236

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



3.1.1 ENERGY

a. Electricity

The total emission of the carbon dioxide per student is 20.73 kg per year. Emission reduction plans were prepared to bring the existing per capita carbon footprint to zero or below so as to bring the campus a carbon neutral or carbon negative campus. All energy efficiency projects shall be implemented, So, the effective specific carbon emission per student is -0.17kg of CO₂ per year only

This can be achieved in many ways but, every alternate plan must be in such a way that, it must fulfill the actual purpose of each activity that is considered.

Here, three major methods are taken in to account as the plans for reducing the carbon emission of the campus.

- · Resource optimization
- Energy efficiency
- · Renewable energy

Electricity Consumption

	Electricity Co	nnection Details
	St. Thomas	College, Ranni
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	28219

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





	ual Electricity C		No. Company and Add
Consumer No	2018-19	2019-20	Connected Load (kW)
1146072000540	522	611	2
1146071019877	5432	513	6
1146079005428	1213	1834	4
1146073013642	2234	4675	16
1146070013641	13029	14234	16
1146079016949	3672	1876	35
1146076000773	9821	3241	22
1146071019877	2987	1235	6
Total	35923	28219	107

RESOURCE OPTIMISATION

The effective use of resources can limit its unnecessary wastage. Optimal usage of the resources (such as fuels) can save the fuel and can also reduce the carbon emission due to its consumption. This technique can be effectively implemented in the 'transportation' and 'waste' sectors of the campus.

WASTE MINIMISATION

Optimal utilization of paper and plastic stationaries can reduce the frequency of purchase of items. This can reduce the unnecessary wastage of money as well as the excess production of waste. In the case of food, proper food habits and housekeeping practices can optimize its usage.

Currently, College is taking an appreciable effort to reduce the unnecessary production of wastes. But the campus still has opportunities to reduce the generation of waste and can improve much more. Resource optimization can be effectively implemented in all type of waste generated in the campus and the campus can expect about 50% reduction the total waste produced.

ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Energy efficiency is the practice of reducing the energy requirements while achieving the required energy output. Energy efficiency can be effectively implemented in all the sectors of the campus.

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FUELS FOR COOKING

The campus can install a solar water heater to rise the water temperature to a much higher level, then it has to consume only very less amount of thermal energy for preparing the same amount of food. This can make a positive benefit to the campus by saving money, energy and can reduce the carbon emission of the campus due to thermal energy consumed for cooking.

TRANSPORTATION

Energy efficiency of the transportation sector is mainly depended on the fuel efficiency of the vehicles used. Here mileage of the vehicle (kmpl - Kilometres per Litre) is calculated to assess the fuel efficiency of the vehicle. Percentage of closeness is the ratio of actual mileage of the vehicle to its expected mileage. If the percentage of closeness of mileages of each vehicle is greater than that of its average, then the efficiency status of the vehicle is considered as 'Above average' and else, it is considered as 'Below average'

Renewable Energy

1kWp Solar power plant is installed in the campus which helps offsetting the carbon foot print. The details of these projects are given in the concerned chapters.

After analyzing the historical and measured data the following projects are proposed to make the campus carbon neutral. The projects are from energy efficiency and renewable energy. The further additions in the green cover increase will also give positive impact in the carbon mitigation.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





	OTTOTRACTIO	NS- ENER	GY AUD	Т		
	St. Thomas Greenhouse Gas Mitigation throu			Efficienc	v Projec	rte .
SI No	Projects	Energy	<u>ر</u>	Sustainability (Years)	First year ton of CO2	Expected Tons of CO2 mitigated through out life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	Ĕ.	T T
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 58 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3591	3.59	10	2.62	26.21
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 84 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	3105	3.10	10	2.27	22.66
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 46 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	397	0.40	10	0.29	2.90
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 156 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4770	4.77	10	3.48	34.82
	Total	11863	12	10	8.66	86.60

	St. Tho	mas Colleg	e, Ranni			
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigatio	n through F	Renewabl	e Energy	/ Project	s
SI No	Projects	Energy	y)	Sustainabilit y (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	ted Tons of mitigated out life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	First yea mi	Expected CO2 mi
1	Installation of 10kWp Solar Power Plant	13688	13.69	25	9.99	249.80
	Total	13688	14	25	9.99	250

12

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





General Environmental Awareness Questi	onnaire
Are you aware of any environmental Laws pertaining to different aspects of environmental management?	Yes
Does your institute have any rules to protect the environment? List possible rules you could include.	Yes
Dose Environmental Ambient Air Quality Monitoring conducted by the Institute?	No
Dose Environmental Water and Wastewater Quality monitoring conducted by the Institute?	Yes
Dose stack monitoring of DG sets conducted by the Institute?	No
Is any warning notice, letter issued by state government bodies?	No
Dose any Hazardous waste generated by the Institute? If yes explain its category and disposal method	No
Are you aware of any environmental Laws pertaining to different aspects of environmental management?	Yes
Does your institute have any rules to protect the environment? List possible rules you could include.	Yes
Does housekeeping schedule in your campus?	Yes
Are students and faculties aware of environmental cleanliness ways? If Yes Explain	Yes
Does Important Days Like World Environment Day, Earth Day, and Ozone Day etc. eminent in Campus?	Yes
Does Institute participate in National and Local Environmental Protection Movement?	Yes
Does the institute have any Recognition/certification for environment friendliness?	No
Does the institute use renewable energy?	Yes
Does the Institution conduct a green/environmental audit of its campus?	Yes
Has the institution been audited / accredited by any other agency such as NABL, NABET, TQPM, NAAC etc.?	Yes (NAAC)

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

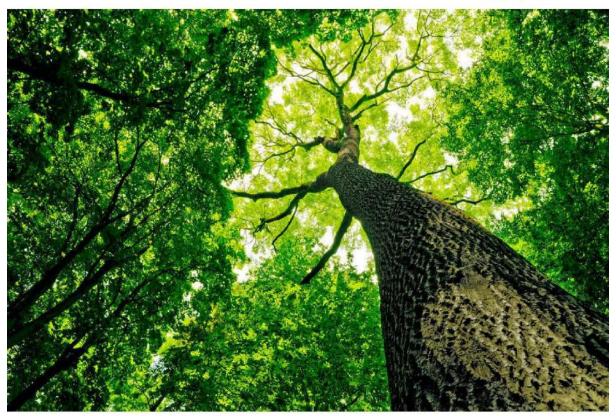




Solar Power Plant Energy Audit and Green Audit Conducted Biogas Plant installed Biodiversity Conservation Green Cover Free Plantation Drives ECO clubs Groundwater Recharge Rain Water Harvesting System. Pollution Reduction Public Transportation E Waste Management Connected to authorized recycler Solid Waste Management Lifting of garbage from the campus on alternate days by the Municipal Corporation. Adoption of Village CSR Water Conservation Yes Pass Water Conservation Yes Yes Water Conservation Yes Yes Water Conservation Yes Yes Water Conservation Yes	Best Practices and Initiatives	
Energy Audit and Green Audit Conducted Biogas Plant installed Biodiversity Conservation Green Cover Tree Plantation Drives ECO clubs Groundwater Recharge Rain Water Harvesting System. Pollution Reduction Public Transportation E Waste Management Connected to authorized recycler Solid Waste Management Yes Confidency Audit and Green Audit Conducted Yes Possible Street Conservation Yes Consected to authorized recycler Solid Waste Management Yes Confidency Audit and Green Audit Conducted Yes Possible Street Conservation Adoption of Village Yes Water Conservation Yes Water Conservation Yes	Renewable Energy	Yes
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	Energy Conservation	Yes

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Implement a utility monitoring program.
 - Allocate staff to carry out meter readings for electricity, waste and water on regular basis
 - · Add monitoring data to spreadsheet so results can be viewed graphically
 - · Compare with the utility bills meter readings in order to ensure accuracy;
- Consider adopting and implementing a sustainable procurement policy which takes into account the whole life cycle of a product, and make sure environmental issues are written into tenders when contracting out.
- 3. Consider trialing recycled paper again many recycled brands today, such as

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





Evolve, are just as good as virgin paper.

- Trial the use of re-manufactured (i.e., refilled) ink and toner cartridges rather than purchasing new ones.
- 5. Consider producing some designated 'environmental' pages on the intranet to make it easier for staff to find environmental information. If possible, a discussion forum could be set up to allow easy internal communications and staff to make suggestions for environmental improvements.
- 6. Environmental training could be formalized and carried out for all staff. It does not have to be too long or onerous, providing it covers key points, particularly in relation to waste so all staff are aware of the legal requirements. At the very least, environmental information should be included in the induction pack.
- 7. It is strongly recommended that environmental information is also given to students and staff during induction. It is particularly important for them to be aware of what waste they can dispose of on site and where they can dispose of it, and what waste streams they must take away with them.
- 8. Consider implementing an environmental management system to incorporate all improvements and monitoring requirements. It does not need to be a complex system certified to any particular standard, merely a way of ensuring that baselines are set and progress is measured. Formation of Environment Policy and communicated to all faculties and other staff.
- 9. Plan for Zero Waste Campus Project
- 10. E-waste monthly inventory be maintained at campus as per E waste rules 2016.
- A Water Meter should be installed at the institute for monitoring of water consumption per capita.
- Increase in Environmental promotional activities for spreading awareness at campus.
- Environment/Green committee formation for regulating eco-friendly initiatives at campus premises and periphery.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni







CONCLUSION

This audit involved extensive consultation with all the campus team, interactions with key personnel on a wide range of issues related to Environmental aspects. The audit has identified several observations for making the campus premise more environmentally friendly. The recommendations are also mentioned with observations for St. Thomas college, Ranni team to initiate actions.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni





	Carbon Fo	ot Print			
SI. No.	Particulars	2018-19	tCO2e	2019-20	tCO2e
1	Electricity (kWh)	36955	30.30	29086	23.85
2	Diesel (L)	0	0.00	0	0.00
3	LPG (kg)	60.00	0.09	75.00	0.11
4	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000
5	Degradable Waste in kg/yr.	4061.2	2.56	3929.2	2.48
6	Paper Waste in kg/yr	40.61	0.02	39.29	0.02
	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr		32.97		26.46

1	Renewable Energy Projects Proposed Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr	26.46
2	Carbon Sequestrated tCO2e/yr	6.90
3	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO ₂ e/yr (Installed)	1.05
4	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO ₂ e/yr (Proposed)	9.99
5	Carbon mitigated by Energy Efficiency (Proposed) tCO2e/yr	8.66
6	Effective Carbon footprint tCO2e/yr	-0.14
7	Total No of Students	829
8	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	-0.17

However, there is scope for further improvement, particularly in relation to waste minimization and energy monitoring. By implementing a basic environmental management system, current good practice can be formalized and a framework can be set up for monitoring, implementation of action plans and continual improvement.

The audit team observed that the overall site is maintained well from an environmental perspective. There are no major observations but few things are important to initiate urgently are waste management records by monthly inventory of hazardous waste, rainwater harvesting recharge; water balance cycle and periodic inspection of buildings; environment policy and initiation of composting at campus.

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni



References

- The Environment [Protection] Act 1986 (Amended 1991) & Rules-1986 (Amended 2010)
- The Petroleum Act: 1934 The Petroleum Rules: 2002
- The Central Motor Vehicle Act: 1988 (Amended 2011) and The Central Motor Vehicle
- Rules:1989 (Amended in 2005)
- Energy Conservation Act 2010.
- The Water [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Act 1974 (Amended 1988) & the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Rules – 1975
- The Water [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Cess Act-1977 (Amended 2003) and Rules- 1978
- The Air [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Act 1981 (Amended 1987) The Air (Prevention
 - & Control of Pollution) Rules 1982
- The Gas Cylinders Rules 2016 (Replaces the Gas Cylinder Rules 1981
- E-waste management rules 2016
- Electrical Act 2003 (Amended 2001) / Rules 1956 (Amended 2006)
- The Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling and Trans-boundary Movement) Rules, 2008 (Amended 2016)
- The Noise Pollution Regulation & Control rules, 2000 (Amended 2010)
- The Batteries (Management and Handling) rules, 2001 (Amended 2010)
- Relevant Indian Standard Code practices







TECHNICAL SUPPLEMENTS

Environment Audit Report: 2020 St. Thomas College, Ranni

SI. No	. Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name	No.
1.	Artocarpus heterophyllus	ച്ചാവ	JACKFRUIT TREE	12
2.		മാവ്	MANGO	9
3.	Saracaasoca	അശോകം	ASHOKA TREE	1
4.	Mimusposelengi	ഇലഞ്ഞി	BULLET WOOD	2
5.	Tectona grandis	തേക്ക്	TEAK.	84
6.	Cocos nucifera	തെങ്ങ്	COCONUT TREE	21
7.	Artocarpus hirsutus	ആഞ്ഞിലി	WILD JACK	7
8.	Delonix regia	ഗുൽമോഹർ	ROYAL PRINCIANA	4
9.	Swietenia macrophylla	മഹാഗണി	MAHAGONY	38
10.	Annona muricata	മുള്ളാത്ത	SOURSOP TREE	7
11.	Cassia fistula	കണിക്കൊന്ന	GOLDEN SHOWER TREE	8
12.	Psidium guajava	പേര	GUAVA TREE	10
13.	Nephelium lappaceum	റംബുട്ടാൻ	RAMBUTAN	3
14.	Peltophorum pterocarpum	മഞ്ഞവാക	COPPER POD	3
15.	Polyathia longifolia	അരണമരം	FALSE ASHOKA	6
16.	Casuarina equisetifolia	ചൂള	CATURINA	1
17.	Palmacaea	അലങ്കാര പന	ORNAMENTAL PALM	10
18.	Pimenta dioica	സർവ്വസുഗന്ധി	ALL SPICE	1
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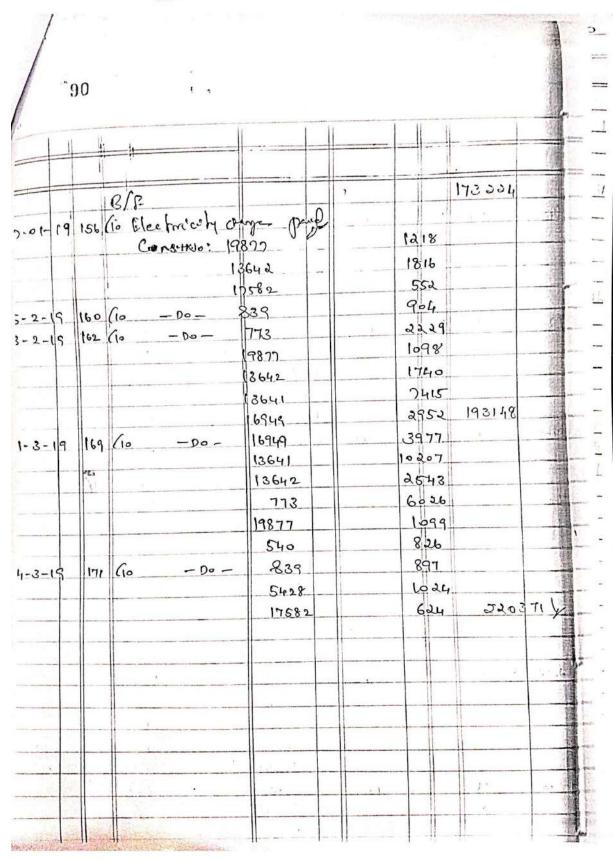


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External Green Audit Reports 2020-2023



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

Report-Green Audit

2020-2023















GREEN AUDIT REPORT ST THOMAS COLLEGE RANNI





Green Audit Report St. Thomas College, Ranni Report No: EA 1004/GA 2023-March

About OTTOTRACTIONS

Established in 2005, OTTOTRACTIONS is a reputable organization with extensive expertise in the fields of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They hold the distinction of being the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala, entrusted with conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per the Energy Conservation Act-2001. The Government of Kerala has recognized and commended OTTOTRACTIONS, honoring them with the prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award 2009" for their outstanding performance as an Energy Auditor. OTTOTRACTIONS is an ISO 9001-2015, ISO 17020-2012, and ISO 14001-2015 certified organization, demonstrating their commitment to delivering high-quality services.

Acknowledgment

We extend our sincere appreciation to the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their invaluable assistance in ensuring the timely completion of the audit and the production of this green audit report. We are grateful for their support and collaboration throughout the process.

Furthermore, we would like to express our gratitude to the diligent efforts and unwavering commitment of all individuals who contributed to the development of this report. Their dedicated contributions have been instrumental in its successful completion.

We would also like to acknowledge the exceptional support provided by our audit team, whose bona-fide efforts have greatly contributed to the successful execution of this audit.

Additionally, we extend our thanks to our consultants, engineers, and backup staff for their unwavering dedication and hard work in bringing this report to fruition.

Thank you for your continued support

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency

Preface

Throughout history, educational institutions have played a crucial leadership role in society, showcasing the necessary changes concerning key issues of their time. Today, educational institutions worldwide are embracing the global trend of sustainability by striving to become carbon-neutral schools. An example of this is Victoria University School of Architecture and Design, which made history in 2007 by declaring itself the world's first carbon-neutral campus through the purchase of carbon credits. However, this approach is not a sustainable model as it does not guarantee the permanent capture of carbon and can also be financially burdensome.

Academic institutions, regardless of their location, whether it be a school in a remote village or a university in an urban setting, possess immense potential to become catalysts for change. They can take on a leadership role within their communities, using their influence and platform to promote and encourage carbon-neutral living.

The primary contributors to carbon emissions are energy consumption, transportation, and waste. To effectively reduce carbon emissions in these sectors, two approaches can be taken: behavioral changes, which are low-cost but require mindset shifts, and technological investments, which are more expensive but offer long-term solutions. In order to facilitate these changes, it is essential to educate students about the concept of carbon-neutral campuses and provide them with the necessary knowledge and methods to actively participate in emission reduction efforts.

The idea of carbon-neutral campuses is rapidly gaining traction in India. Green audits conducted on campuses involve assessing the quantity of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions generated as a result of campus operations. This assessment is carried out through an inventory-like process that takes into account all sources of GHG emissions and carbon sequestration within the school campus. Using this information, the total carbon footprint of the campus is calculated. Recommendations are then provided to reduce the carbon footprint and achieve carbon neutrality for the campus.

BENCY ZACHARIAH
Director, OTTOTRACTIONS

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Technical Supplement





1

Introduction



Green Audit Report 2023 EA 1004 – St. Thomas College, Ranni



Background

All across the developed countries, educational institutions are now moving to a sustainable future by becoming carbon neutral and greener spaces. They are taking responsibility for their environmental impact and are working to neutralize those effects. To become carbon neutral, institutions are working to reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases, cut their use of energy, use energy efficient equipment, use more renewable energy, plant and protect green cover and emphasize the importance of sustainable energy sources. Institutions that have committed to becoming carbon neutral have recognized the threat of global warming and are therefore committing to reverse the trend. Studies on this line has not struck roots in most of the developing countries-especially among students.

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), launched by the United Nations in 2015, are an excellent vehicle for driving this change. They represent an action plan for the planet and society to thrive by 2030. The SDGs provide a window of opportunity for creating multidimensional operational approaches for climate change adaptation. They address poverty, hunger and climate change, among other issues central to human progress and sustainable development, such as gender equality, clean water and sanitation, and responsible consumption and production.



Green Audit Report 2023 EA 1004 – St. Thomas College, Ranni



The Green Audit of **St. Thomas College, Ranni** aims to assist campus to reduce their carbon footprint and educate tomorrow's leaders about strategies for carbon mitigation using their campus as a model. Also, this audit covers institutes responses towards SDGs by covering SDG 3,6,7,11,13,15. The green audit also aims to educate students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint and to enable the students to collect data pertaining to the carbon emissions and carbon sequestration in their campus and to calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus.

The project also suggests plans to make the campus carbon neutral or even carbon negative by implementing carbon mitigation strategies in areas such as,

- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration etc.

The major objectives of the audit are:

- . To make aware students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint.
- To calculate the specific carbon footprint of the campus and classify it as carbon negative, neutral or positive.
- To create carbon mitigation plans to reduce their footprint based on the data generated.

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the delinking of Pre Degree sector was made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. The transmutation

Green Audit Report 2023 EA 1004 – St. Thomas College, Ranni



lead this institution to a knowledge hub with divorcified courses. In addition to the conventional courses, we now offer UG & PG courses in Tourism also. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.

Occ	upancy Details		
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	900	881	805
Staffs	64	64	64
Total Occupancy of the college	964	945	869

For calculating per capita carbon emission estimation, only the student strength is taken into account.



	BASELINE DATA SH	EET F	OR GR	EEN A	UDIT		
1	Name of the Organisation	St. Thomas College, Ranni					
2	Address (include telephone, fax & e-mail)	St. Thomas College, Ranni, Pathanamthitta, 689641, stcranni@gmail.com, +91 8301057965					1
2	Year of Establishment	1964					
3	Name of building and Total No. of Electrical Connections/building	St. Th	omas o	college	(8)	e- 10	
4	Total Number of Students	Boys		Girls		Total	805
5	Total Number of Staff				64		
6	Total Occupancy				869		
7	Total area of green cover	50%					
8	Type of Electrical Connection	HT 0 LT 8					
9	Total Connected Load (kW)	107					
10	Average Maximum Demand (KVA)	-					
11	Total built up area of the building (M²)	8317					
12	Number of Buildings	5					
13	Average system Power Factor				0.96		
14	Details of capacitors connected				NA		
15	Transformer Details (Nos., kVA,	TR 1					
15	Voltage ratio)	NA					
15	DC Cat Dataila (Id)(A)	DG1	DG2	DG3	DG4	DG5	Remarks
15	DG Set Details (kVA)	10					
		Rating Nos. Remar		marks			
16	Details of motors	5 to	10	2	2		
10	Details of motors	10 to	o 50				
		Above 50					
17	Brief write-up about the firm and the energy/environmental conservation activities already undertaken.	Installed LED Lights, Solar Street Lamps etc.					
18	Contact Person & Telephone		Di	r. Sneh	a Elcy	Jacob	
10	number			984	788878	3	

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2 METHODOLOGY



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2.1. Sensitisation

Low Carbon campus initiatives are successful when everyone in the campus is engaged including students, teachers and staff. A team of students, teachers and staff were formed to participate in the audit. A sensitisation among students and teachers on the concept of carbon footprint was conducted.



During the audit the students and staffs were sensitised on the project and trained to be a part of the data collection team. This helped in conducting the survey in a participatory mode so that the awareness will penetrate to the grass root level. During the data collection field visit it was stressed that the team will spread these ideas to their homes and friends. This will help in a horizontal and vertical spread of the message to a wider group. It is assumed that through 1054 occupants of this campuses will reach same number of households. This message will spread to at least 4000 individuals approximately.

2.2 Estimation of carbon footprint

A carbon footprint is the amount of greenhouse gases—primarily carbon dioxide—released into the atmosphere by a particular human activity. A carbon footprint can be a broad measure or be applied to the actions of an individual, a family, an event, an organization, or even entire nation. It is usually measured as tons of CO₂ emitted per year, a number that can be supplemented by tons of CO₂-equivalent gases, including methane, nitrous oxide, and other greenhouse gases.

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Global Warming Potential (GWP) is a measure of how much heat a greenhouse gas traps in the atmosphere up to a specific time horizon, relative to carbon dioxide. The Global Warming Potential (GWP) was developed to allow comparisons of the global warming impacts of different gases. Specifically, it is a measure of how much energy the emissions of one ton of a gas will absorb over a given period of time, relative to the emissions of one ton of carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Global Warming	Potentials (II	PCC Second Asses	sment	Report)
***	Chemical		Glob	al War	ming
Species	formula	Lifetime (years)	20 years	100 years	500 years
Carbon dioxide	CO2	variable §	1	1	1
Methane *	CH4	12±3	56	21	6.5
Nitrous oxide	N2O	120	280	310	170
HFC-23	CHF3	264	9100	11700	9800
HFC-32	CH2F2	5.6	2100	650	200
HFC-41	CH3F	3.7	490	150	45
HFC-43-10mee	C5H2F10	17.1	3000	1300	400
HFC-125	C2HF5	32.6	4600	2800	920
HFC-134	C2H2F4	10.6	2900	1000	310
HFC-134a	CH2FCF3	14.6	3400	1300	420
HFC-152a	C2H4F2	1.5	460	140	42
HFC-143	C2H3F3	3.8	1000	300	94
HFC-143a	C2H3F3	48.3	5000	3800	1400
HFC-227ea	C3HF7	36.5	4300	2900	950
HFC-236fa	C3H2F6	209	5100	6300	4700
HFC-245ca	C3H3F5	6.6	1800	560	170
Sulphur hexafluoride	SF6	3200	16300	23900	34900
Perfluoromethane	CF4	50000	4400	6500	10000
Perfluoroethane	C2F6	10000	6200	9200	14000
Perfluoropropane	C3F8	2600	4800	7000	10100
Perfluorobutane	C4F10	2600	4800	7000	10100
Perfluorocyclobutane	c-C4F8	3200	6000	8700	12700
Perfluoropentane	C5F12	4100	5100	7500	11000
Perfluorohexane	C6F14	3200	5000	7400	10700

The methodology for carbon footprint calculations are still evolving and it is emerging as an important tool for green house management. In the present study carbon emission data from the campus is estimated under four categories viz.

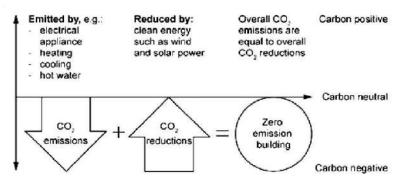
- a. Energy
- b. Transportation
- c. Waste minimisation
- d. Carbon Sequestration

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Carbon neutrality refers to achieving net zero GHG emission by balancing the measured amount of carbon released into atmosphere due to human activities, with an equal amount sequestrated in carbon sinks. It is crucial to restrict atmospheric concentrations of GHGs released from various socio-economic, developmental and life style activities using biological or natural processes. It is recognized that addressing climate change is not as simple as switching to renewable energy or offsetting GHG emissions. Rather, providing an opportunity for innovation in new developmental activities for viable and effective approach to address the problem.



Energy

In the campus carbon emission from energy consumption is categorised under two headings viz. energy from Electrical and Thermal. Energy used for transportation is calculated under transportation sector.



A detailed energy audit is conducted to understand the energy consumption of the campus. Information on total connected loads, their duration of usage and documents like electricity bills are evaluated. Connected loads are calculated by conducting a survey on electrical equipment on each location. Duration of usage was

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found out by surveying the users. The survey of equipment was conducted in a participatory mode.

The fuel consumption for cooking, like LPG, was studied by analysing the annual fuel bills and usage schedules during the study. Discussions were carried out with the concerned individuals who actually operate the cooking system.

Transportation

Carbon emission from transportation to be calculated by using the following formula:

Carbon Emission = Number of each type of vehicles × Avg. fuel consumed per year × Emission factors (based on the fuel used by the vehicle)

Waste Minimisation

The waste generated from the campus is also responsible for the greenhouse gas emission. So, in order to calculate the total carbon foot print of the campus it is necessary to estimate the greenhouse gas emission from the waste generated in the campus by the activity of the students, teachers and staffs.

The calculation of the waste generated has been conducted by keeping measuring buckets for collecting the waste generated in a day. This waste so generated was calculated by weighing it.



Carbon Sequestration

Carbon sequestration is the process involved in the long-term storage of atmospheric carbon dioxide. Trees remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere

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through the natural process of photosynthesis and store the carbon in their leaves, branches, stems, bark, and roots.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- Determining the dry weight of the tree
- · Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

Detailed calculations and results are given below.

Step 1: Determine the total green weight of the tree

The green weight is the weight of the tree when it is alive. First, you have to calculate the green weight of the above-ground weight as follows:

W above-ground= 0.25 D2 H (for trees with D<11)

W above-ground= 0.15 D2 H (for trees with D>11)

W above-ground= Above-ground weight in pounds

D = Diameter of the trunk in inches

H = Height of the tree in feet

The root system weight is about 20% of the above-ground weight. Therefore, to determine the total green weight of the tree, multiply the above-ground weight by 1.2:

W total green weight = 1.2* W above-ground

Step 2: Determine the dry weight of the tree

The average tree is 72.5% dry matter and 27.5% moisture. Therefore, to determine the dry weight of the tree, multiply the total green weight of the tree by 72.5%.

W dry weight = 0.725 * W total green weight

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Step 3: Determine the weight of carbon in the tree

The average carbon content is generally 50% of the tree's dry weight total volume. Therefore, in determining the weight of carbon in the tree, multiply the dry weight of the tree by 50%.

W carbon = 0.5 * W dry weight

Step 4: Determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree

 CO_2 has one molecule of Carbon and 2 molecules of Oxygen. The atomic weight of Carbon is 12 (u) and the atomic weight of Oxygen is 16 (u). The weight of CO_2 in trees is determined by the ratio of CO_2 to C is 44/12 = 3.67. Therefore, to determine the weight of carbon dioxide sequestered in the tree, multiply the weight of carbon in the tree by 3.67. W _{carbon-dioxide} = 3.67 * W _{carbon}







RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS



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3.1 CARBON FOOTPRINT ESTIMATION

3.1.1 ENERGY

a. Electricity

Electricity is purchased from KSEB under 8 LT Connections, the details are given below

	Electricity Co	onnection Details			
	St. Thomas College, Ranni				
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Rann			
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph			
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877			
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107			
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	29879			

Electricity Bill Analysis

	20	22-2023		
Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	2	Consumer no	1146072000540	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
May-22	208	1294	6.22	
Jul-22	221	1483	6.72	
Sep-22	127	941	7.39	
Nov-22	141	1041	7.39	
Jan-23	121	1012	8.39	
Mar-23	176	1473	8.39	

ASSESSMENT PERIOD 2017-2022





	20	22-2023		
Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	6	Consumer no	1146071019877	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
May-22	258	1098	4.26	
Jul-22	0	1098	0.00	
Sep-22	0	1098	0.00	
Nov-22	0	1098	0.00	
Jan-23	0	1098	0.00	
Mar-23	0	1098	0.00	

2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	onnected load 4		1146079005428	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
May-22	325	3325	10.23	
Jul-22				
Sep-22				
Nov-22				
Jan-23	332	2618	7.89	
Mar-23				

2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	16	Consumer no	1146073013642	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
Apr-22	166	2099	12.64	
May-22	180	1799	9.99	
Jun-22	457	4566	9.99	
Jul-22				
Aug-22	349	3074	8.81	
Sep-22				
Oct-22	697	6137	8.81	
Nov-22	475	4185	8.81	
Jan-23				
Mar-23	436	2548	5.84	

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2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	16	Consumer no	1146070013641	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North Rs/kwh	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)		
May-22	1272	10161	7.99	
Jul-22	1393	16508	11.85	
Sep-22	934	12235	13.10	
Nov-22	865	11522	13.32	
Jan-23				
Mar-23	1106	14123	12.77	

2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	oad 35 Consumer no		1146079016949	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North	
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
Apr-22	315	4124	13.09	
May-22	242	3812	15.75	
Jul-22	0	0		
Sep-22	271	4197	15.49	
Oct-22	286	4066	14.22	
Nov-22	320	4554	14.22	
Jan-23	294	4178	14.22	
Mar-23	271	4483	16.54	

2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni		
Connected load	22	Consumer no	114607600077	
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section Ranny Nort		
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh	
May-22	627	5931	9.46	
Jun-22	392	3507	8.95	
Jul-22	449	4022	8.95	
Aug-22	475	4249	8.95	
Sep-22	0		8.95	
Nov-22	0		8.95	
Jan-23	0		8.95	
Mar-23	613	6102	9.95	

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2022-2023

Name of the	Consumer	St. Thomas C	ollege, Ranni
Connected load	6	Consumer no	1146071019877
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh
May-22	123	1098	8.93
Jun-22	124	1098	8.85
Jul-22	125	1098	8.78
Aug-22	123	1098	8.93
Sep-22	123	1098	8.93
Oct-22	123	1098	8.96
Nov-22	122	1098	9.00
Dec-22	122	1098	9.04
Jan-23	121	1098	9.07
Feb-23	121	1098	9.11
Mar-23	120	1098	9.15

Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)						
Consumer No	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Connected Load (kW)		
1146072000540	210	672	993	2		
1146071019877	5387	4487	516	6		
1146079005428	2090	1164	1971	4		
1146073013642	2446	2108	4731	16		
1146070013641	3102	12628	13368	16		
1146079016949	3476	3513	2999	35		
1146076000773	4068	8099	3834	22		
1146071019877	1445	1656	1468	6		
Total	20778	32671	29879	107		

Diesel

Diesel Consumption Details					
	Transportation	Generator	Total	cost	
	in L	in L	in L	in Rs	
20-21	0	310	310	28800	
21-22	0	323	323	30060	
22-23	0	328	328	31200	

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LPG

LPG Consumption Details					
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23		
No Cylinders	4	5	5		
Canteen/Lab LPG Consumption in kg	60	75	75		
Total in kg	60	75	75		

	Base Line	Energy Data		
	St. Thomas (College, Ranni		
		2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
1	Electricity KSEB (kWh)	20778	32671	29879
2	Electricity DG (kWh)	929	970	985
3	Electricity Solar, Off grid (kWh)	0.00	0.00	0.00
4	Electricity (KSEB + DG + Off grid) kWh	21707	33641	30864
5	Electricity Grid Tied (kWh)	1214	1214	1278
6	Diesel (L)	0	0	0
7	LPG (kg)	60.00	75.00	75.00
8	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00	0.00

	Energy	Consumption Profile	2			
SI	Fuel	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23		
No		(kCal)				
1	Electricity	18667740	28931009	26543354		
2	Diesel	0	0	0		
3	LPG	720000	900000	900000		
4	Biogas	0	0	0		
	Total	19387740	29831009	27443354		

Thermal Fuel C	Consumption		
St. Thomas Co	Ilege, Ranni		
	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Annual LPG consumption in kg	60	75	75
Annual Diesel consumption in L	310	323	328
Annual petrol consumption in L	0	0	0
Annual Biogas consumption in m3	0	0	0

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Renewable Energy



biogas plant is installed in a facility and is not working, it is recommended to repair the plant to effectively manage bio degradable waste. Some common reasons why a biogas plant may not be working include clogging of the pipes, leaks in the system, and inadequate maintenance. Therefore, it is important to regularly maintain the plant to ensure that it is functioning properly.

Once the biogas plant is repaired and functioning, it can provide numerous benefits such as reducing waste management costs, reducing greenhouse gas emissions, and providing a renewable energy source.



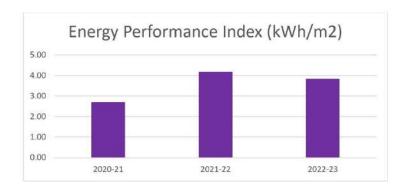
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Specific Energy Consumption

	OTTOTRACTIONS-	ENERGY AU	DIT	
	St. Thomas Co	llege, Ranni		
	Energy Performa	nce Index (EP	PI)	
SI No	Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
1	Total building area (m²)	8317	8317	8317
2	Annual Energy Consumption (kCal)	19387740	29831009	27443354
3	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	22544	34687	31911
4	Total Energy in Toe	1.94	2.98	2.74
5	Specific Energy Consumption kWh/m²	2.71	4.17	3.84

The specific energy consumption in 2022-23 may be taken as benchmark.



3.3. Waste Generation total

The major concern of waste management will be focused on the solid waste produced by the campus. Solid wastes produced in the campus are mainly of three types, food waste, paper waste, and plastic waste. Food wastes produced in the campus are mainly by two means. The vegetable wastes produced in the kitchen during the food preparation. The food waste produced by the students and staffs of the campus after the consumption of meals.

ASSESSMENT PERIOD 2017-2022





Degradable Waste

Degradab	le Waste Generatio	n			
St. Thon	nas College, Ranni				
Particulars 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23					
Total Occupancy	964	945	869		
Waste generated in kg /day	19.28	18.9	17.38		
Waste generated in kg /Yr	4241.6	4158	3823.6		

Non-Degradable waste

Solid non degradable	Waste Generation	on					
St. Thomas College, Ranni							
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23				
Total Occupancy	964	945	869				
Waste paper generated in kg /day	0.1928	0.189	0.1738				
Waste plastic generated in kg /day	0.2892	0.2835	0.2607				
Waste paper generated in kg /Yr	42.42	41.58	38.24				
Waste plastic generated in kg /Yr	63.62	62.37	57.35				

3.4. Transportation

The college does not have any vehicles for logistics

Carbon Emission Profile (2022-23)

Carbon emissions in the campus due to the day-to-day activities are calculated and is discussed below. The emission factors considered for estimation and its units are given.

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	Emission Factors	
Item	Factor	Unit
Electricity	0.00082	tCo2e/kWh
LPG	0.0015	tCo2e/kg
Diesel	0.0032	tCo2e/kg
Petrol	0.0031	tCo2e/kg
Food Waste	0.00063	tCo ₂ e/kg
Paper Waste	0.00056	tCo2e/kg
Plastic Waste	0.00034	tCo2e/kg

Carbon Foot Print 2022-23

	Carbon Foot Print						
SI. No.	Particulars	2020-21	tCO ₂ e	2021-22	tCO ₂ e	2022-23	tCO ₂ e
1	Electricity (kWh)	21707	17.80	33641	27.59	30864	25.31
2	Diesel (L)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0.00
3	LPG (kg)	60.00	0	75.00	0.11	75.00	0.11
4	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000
5	Degradable Waste in kg/yr.	4241.6	3	4158	2.62	3823.6	2.41
6	Paper Waste in kg/yr	42.42	0	41.58	0.02	38.24	0.02
Tota	l Carbon Foot Print tCO₂e/yr		20.59		30.34		27.85

3.5. CARBON SEQUESTRATION

All the activities including energy consumption and waste management have their equivalent carbon emission and they positively contribute to the carbon footprint of the campus. Carbon sequestration is the reverse process, at which the emitted carbon dioxide will get sequestrated according to the type of carbon sequestration employed. Even though there are many natural sequestration processes are involved in a campus, the major type of sequestration among them is the carbon sequestration by trees.

Carbon Sequestration				
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	
Total No of Trees	236	236	236	
Carbon sequestrated by trees in the campus (tCO2e)	6.4	7.1	7.50	



Trees sequestrate carbon dioxide through the biochemical process of photosynthesis and it is stored as carbon in their trunk, branches, leaves and roots. The amount of carbon sequestrated by a tree can be calculated by different methods. In this study, the volumetric approach was taken into account, thus the details including CBH (Circumference at Breast Height), height, average age, and total number of the trees, are required. Details of the trees in the campus compound are given in the Table. Detailed table is included in the technical supplement.

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- · Determining the dry weight of the tree
- Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

List of Trees in Campus

List of Trees and Plants			
SI. No.	English Name	QTY	
1	Jackfruit Tree	12	
2	Mango	9	
3	Ashoka Tree	1	
4	Bulletwood	2	
5	Teak	84	
6	Coconut	21	
7	Wild Jack	7	
8	Royal Princiana	4	
9	Mahagony	38	
10	Soursop Tree	7	
11	Golden Shower Tree	8	
12	Guava Tree	10	
13	Rambutan	3	
14	Copper Pod	3	
15	False Ashoka	6	
16	Caturina	1	

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17	Ornamental Palm	10
18	All Spice	1
19	Pride of India	2
20	Papaya	2
21	Bay Leaf	1
22	Persian Silk Tree	1
23	Araucaria	1
24	Hyophorbe	1
25	Sand Paper Tree	1
	Total	236

CARBON FOOTPRINT OF THE CAMPUS (2022-23)

Various carbon emitting activities such as consumption of energy, transportation and waste generation leads to the total emission of 27.85 tCO₂e per year by the campus. The total carbon sequestration by trees in the campus compound is 7.50tCO₂e. Thus, the current carbon footprint of the campus will be the difference of total carbon emission and total carbon sequestration/mitigation. The following table shows the carbon footprint level

Specific CO2 Footprint

	Amount of Carbon to be mitigated	for Low Car	bon Campus	3
SI No	Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
1	Total carbon emission tCO2e	20.59	30.34	27.85
2	Total carbon sequestration tCO2e	6.41	7.13	7.50
3	Amount of carbon mitigated through renewable energy tCO2e	1.00	1.00	1.05
4	To be mitigated tCO2e	13.18	22.22	19.30
5	Total No of Students	964	945	869
6	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	13.67	23.51	22.21

The total specific carbon footprint is estimated as 22.41 kg of CO₂e per student for the year 2022-23.

ASSESSMENT PERIOD 2017-2022





Carbon Mitigation Plans



Green Audit Report 2023 EA 1004- St. Thomas College, Ranni



The total emission of the carbon dioxide per student is **27.85** kg per year (2022-2023). Emission reduction plans were prepared to bring the existing per capita carbon footprint to zero or below so as to bring the campus a carbon neutral or carbon negative campus.

This can be achieved in many ways but, every alternate plan must be in such a way that, it must fulfill the actual purpose of each activity that is considered.

Here, three major methods are taken in to account as the plans for reducing the carbon emission of the campus.

- Resource optimisation
- Energy efficiency
- · Renewable energy

RESOURCE OPTIMISATION

The effective use of resources can limit its unnecessary wastage. Optimal usage of the resources (such as fuels) can save the fuel and can also reduce the carbon emission due to its consumption. This technique can be effectively implemented in the 'transportation' and 'waste' sectors of the campus.

WASTE MINIMISATION

Optimal utilisation of paper and plastic stationaries can reduce the frequency of purchase of items. This can reduce the unnecessary wastage of money as well as the excess production of waste. In the case of food, proper food habits and housekeeping practices can optimise its usage.

Currently, the campus is taking an appreciable effort to reduce the unnecessary production of wastes. But the campus still has opportunities to reduce the generation of waste and can improve much more. Resource optimisation can be effectively implemented in all type of waste generated in the campus and the campus can expect about 50% reduction the total waste produced.

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ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Energy efficiency is the practice of reducing the energy requirements while achieving the required energy output. Energy efficiency can be effectively implemented in all the sectors of the campus.

FUELS FOR COOKING

The campus uses commercial LPG cylinders for its cooking purpose. The campus can install a biogas plant to treat food waste and the biogas thus generated can be used in kitchen. Installation of a solar water heater to rise the water temperature to a much higher level, then it has to consume only very less amount of thermal energy for preparing the same amount of food is another method. This can make a positive benefit to the campus by saving money, energy and can reduce the carbon emission of the campus due to thermal energy consumed for cooking.

TRANSPORTATION

Energy efficiency of the transportation sector is mainly depended on the fuel efficiency of the vehicles used. Here mileage of the vehicle (kmpl - Kilometres per Litre) is calculated to assess the fuel efficiency of the vehicle.

Percentage of closeness is the ratio of actual mileage of the vehicle to its expected mileage. If the percentage of closeness of mileages of each vehicle is greater than that of its average, then the efficiency status of the vehicle is considered as 'Above average' and else, it is considered as 'Below average'.



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Carbon Mitigation Proposals

After analyzing the historical and measured data the following projects are proposed to make the campus carbon neutral. The projects are from energy efficiency and renewable energy. The further additions in the green cover increase will also give positive impact in the carbon mitigation.

	OTTOTRACTIO	NS- ENER	GY AUDI	T		
	St. Thomas					
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation throu	ugh Major	Energy I	Efficienc	y Projec	
SI No	Projects	Energy	saved(Yearly)	Sustainability (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	Expected Tons of CO2 mitigated through out life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	i deside	ш <u>‡</u>
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	902	0.90	10	0.66	6.59
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	1014	1.01	10	0.74	7.40
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	69	0.07	10	0.05	0.50
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficent ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4187	4.19	10	3.06	30.56
	Total	6172	6	10	4.51	45.05

	OTTOTRACTIO	NS- ENE	RGY AUI	DIT		
	St. Thomas	College	, Ranni			
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation th	rough R	enewabl	e Energy	Projects	•
SI No	Projects	Energy	(Yearly)	Sustainabili ty (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	spected Tons CO2 mitigated roughout life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	First CO2	of CC thro
1	Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant	27375	27.38	25	19.98	499.59
	Total	27375	27	25	19.98	500

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT

Energy Saving Proposal Code 1

Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube

Existing Scenario

64 numbers of T8(40 W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.

Proposed System

The existing T8 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in phased manner and the savings will be of 55% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)

Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	64
Total load (kW)	2.56
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	1843
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	1014
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.08
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.19
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	28.41

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AU	IDIT
Energy Saving Proposal Code	1
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 to 18W LED Tube	No's T12 (55W) Lamps
Existing Scenario	
257 numbers of T12(55 W) lamps were identified during survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is average utility of these fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing T12 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W the savings will be of 67% (inclusive of improved light of energy consumption)	
Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	34
Total load (kW)	1.87
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	1346
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	902
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.07
Investment required for complete replacements	0.10

[@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs) Simple Pay Back (in Months)

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16.96

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0000 ==	UDIT
Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in- Energy Efficient Five star fa	
Existing Scenario	
There are 178 numbers of ceiling fans installed in the a day operation. All are conventional type and most of	
Proposed System	
There is an energy saving opportunity in replace the essar labelled fans. The five star labelled fans give a sa higher service value (air delivery/watt). Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hrs)	
Allitual Working Hours (IIIs)	2400
	2400 178
Total numbers of ordinary fans	
Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW)	178
Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	178 12.46
Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total	178 12.46 14952
Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh) Cost of Power (Rs)	178 12.46 14952 4187
Total numbers of ordinary fans Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	178 12.46 14952 4187 8.00

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OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT	
Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(1 to 9W LED Bulb	5W) Lamps
Existing Scenario	
24 numbers of CFL (15W) lamps were identified during the energy a survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed th average utility of these fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing CFL may be replaced to LED Bulb of 9W in phased massavings will be of 40% (inclusive of improved light output and reduccionsumption)	
Financial Analysis	
i mancial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
Annual working hours (hr)	2400 16
AND	
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings Total load (kW)	16
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings	16 0.24
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	16 0.24 173
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	16 0.24 173 69
Annual working hours (hr) No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	16 0.24 173 69 8.00

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Energy Saving Proposal

Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant

Existing Scenario

There is a good potential of solar power electricity generation. The availability of sunlight is very high. There are some canopies available in the proposed site, but by having proper trimming of trees this may be avoided. If the SPVs are place in the roof top it will help improving RTTV (Roof Thermal Transmit Value) of the building.

Proposed System

It is proposed to have a Solar Power Plant of 10kW at the beginning stage. The state and central government is pushing and giving good assistance to the installation. It can be installed as an internal grid connected system which is much cheaper than off grid system. Now days the technology provides trouble free grid interactive and connected system. The installation will provide 25yrs trouble free generation with only 20% efficiency loss at the 25th year.

Financi		

Proposed Solar installed Capacity (kW)	20
Total average kWh per day expected (3.5kWh/day average)	75.00
Total annual Generating Capacity (kWh)	27375
Cost of energy generated annually Lakhs Rs	3.64
Investment required (INR lakh)(Approx)	11.00
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	36.26
Life cycle in Yrs	25
Total Saving in Life Cycle (Approx) RS lakh	91.02

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_		Summary				
Co	onsolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of	Energy Efficie College, Rann		ovement I	rojects	
SI	Projects	Investment	Cost	SPB	Energy	
No	print to the real of the real	(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr	
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.10	0.07	16.96	902	
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.19	0.081	28.41	1014	
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.01	0.006	31.25	69	
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	5.34	0.335	191.33	4187	
5	Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant	11.00	3.641	36.26	27375	
	Total	16.55	4.06	60.84	32644	

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)

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5 CONCLUSION



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The carbon emission from different sectors namely, Energy, Transportation and wastes were calculated using standard procedures. Carbon sequestration by the trees present in the campus was also estimated. From these the total carbon footprint of the campus was arrived at.

1	let Carbon Emission after implementing Energy Efficier Renewable Energy Projects Proposed	ncy projects and
1	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr	27.85
2	Carbon Sequrested tCO2e/yr	7.50
3	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Installed)	1.05
4	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Proposed)	19.98
5	Carbon mitigated by Energy Efficiency (Proposed) tCO2e/yr	4.51
6	Effective Carbon footprint tCO2e/yr	-5.18
7	Total No of Students	805
8	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	-6.44

From this study it was found that carbon footprint of the campus to be -6.44 kgCO₂e/ Student/ Year in place of current footprint i.e., 27.85 kgCO₂e/ student/ Year. To achieve this an investment of 27.55 lakhs Rs is required through energy efficiency and renewable energy projects proposed. It will be around 3422 Rs per student to make the campus the carbon negative.

	Cost to make the campus Carbon Negative							
1	Cost of implementation in Energy Efficiency Lakhs Rs	16.55						
2	Cost of implementation in Renewable Energy Lakhs Rs	11.00						
3	Total Lakhs Rs	27.55						
4	Total number of students	805						
5	Cost per student to make the campus carbon negative Rs/ Student	3422						



REFERENCES

Reports and Books

- Towards campus climate neutrality: Simon Fraser University's carbon footprint (2007), Simon Fraser University, Bokowski, G., White, D., Pacifico, A., Talbot, S., DuBelko, A., Phipps, A.
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6 TECHNICAL SUPPLEMENT







					St. TI	nomas (ollege	, Ranni								
	Location	Lights							Far	15	IT			Others		
SI No		LED-T	LED-B	LED-SQ	T8	T12	ICL	CFL	CF	EF	Printer	Projector	PC	TV	AC (1TR)	Fridge
1	Principal	2		9					2		-1		1	4		
2	Conf Hall	2			2				- 1				1		-1	
3	Office	5			3				6		2		2			
4	Admn Room	1			4				3		3		1			
5	Manager					1			2		1		1			
6	Malayalam Dpmt	1							1							
7	3 Rooms	3							3							
8	4 Rooms					4			4							
9	9 Rooms					27			18							
10	Seminar Hall	3							6	1		1				
11	4 Rooms	100		1	4				4							
12	Botany department					1			2		- 1		1			
13	Museum	1							2				1			
14	5 Classrooms	5							10							
15	Physics Department	2	1		2				5			1	1			
16	Computer lab			i i	3				2				5			
17	3 Rooms							12	9							
18	3 Rooms	.3							3							
19	3 Rooms				3				3							
20	English department	. 11		î î		1			1				1			
21	6 Rooms				6				6							
22	Conf Hall		24						12							
23	3 Rooms						3		3							

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OTTOTRACTIONS

	Power	1220	250	180	2560	1870	300	288	14240	60	900	240	7800	100	1200	1200
	Wattage	20	10	20	40	55	100	18	80	60	100	120	200	100	1200	120
	Total	61	25	9	64	34	3	16	178	1	9	2	39	1	1	1
33	Auditorium	8			18				13							
32	5 Rooms				5				5							
31	3 Rooms	3							3							
30	2 Rooms				2				2							
29	3 Rooms	3							6							
28	4 Rooms							4	4							
27	9 Rooms	9							9							
26	6 Rooms				6				6							
25	3 Departments	- 6			6				18							
24	Lab	3							4		1		24			

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St. Thomas College, Ranni Pazhavangadi P.O., Kerala, India - 689673 RE-ACCREDITED BY NAAC AT B LEVEL (Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam - Kerala)

7.1.2 Facilities for alternate sources of energy and energy conservation measures in the Institution

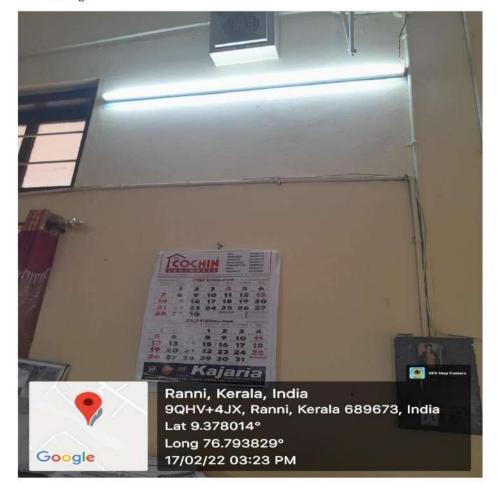
Photographs of the facilities for alternate sources of energy

Ph : 04735-226238, 226738 (O) E-mail : stcranni@gmail.com, www.stcranni.ac.in

Solar Plant



LED tube light



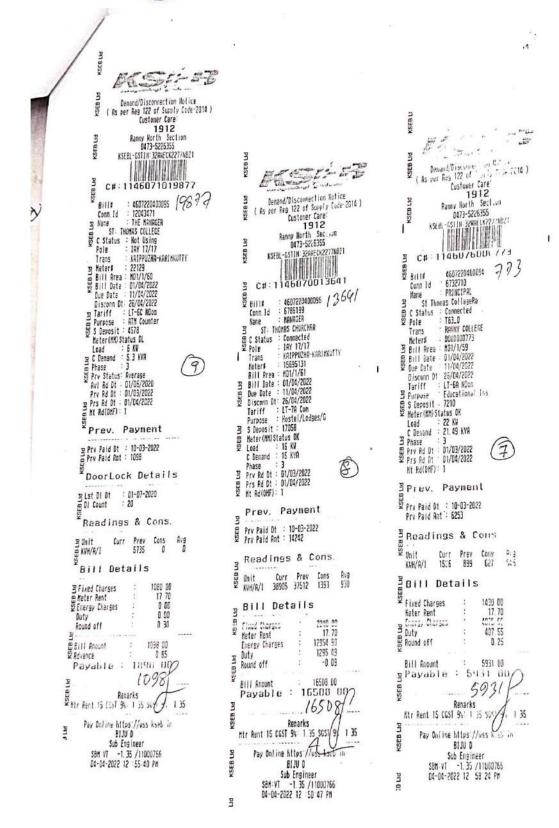
Biogas Plant













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                                                                                                                                                                                      Due Date : 11/04/2022
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S Deposit : 3306
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S Deposit : 6598
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SPrs Rd Dt : 01/04/2022
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22-23

KSEB U 3 KSEB P Demand/Disconnection Notice KSEB (As per Seg 122 of Supply Code-2014)
Recony North Section 0473-5226355 KSEDL-GSTIN-32AAECK2277NB21 KSEB C#:110607101987/ # Conn Id 12043471
Whate THE WAY ST: THOMAS COLLEGE C Status : Not Using Pole : IAY 17/17 3 Pole B Trans KAIPPUZHA-KARIHKUTTY 22129 BIII Area MO1/1/79 BIII Date : 01/02/2023 Due Date : 11/02/2023 3 Due Date : 01/02/2023 3 Due Date : 11/02/2023 5 Disconn Dt: 27/02/2023 5 Disconn Dt: 27/02/2023 5 Disconn Dt: 27/02/2023 LT-6C NDon PTK Counter Purpose S Deposit : 6168 Prev. Payment Prv Paid Dt : 16-01-2023 Prv Paid Aut : 1098 Main Meter Heter (MM) Status OK doad : 6 KV at Demand : 5.3 KVA Prv Rd Dt: 01/02/2023 Prs Rd Dt: 01/02/2023 Mt Rd(OMF): 1 Readings & Cons. (MM) Munit Curr Prev Cons KWH/A/I 5748 5748 0 BIII Details 1080 00 Heter Rent 17. 70 finersy Charges Duty 0.00 Round off 0.30 Bill Amount 0.70 gurcharge 2 00 Payable : 1100.00 Remarks #tr Rent 15 CGST % 1 35 SGST 94 1 35 Pay Online https://wss kseb in PRASANTH S J 1055871

3

KSEB

Sub Engineer SBM VT -1 45 /11008766

04-02-2023 11 27 47 AM

Demand/Disconnection Notice (As per Reg 122 of Supply Code-2014) Ranny Horth Section 0073-5226355 KSEBL-GSTIN: 32AAECK2277NB21 Cm: 1146076000773 Bills : 450723020 Conn. Id : 6732710 PRINCIPAL : 4607230201719 St Thomas CollageRa C Status : Connected C Status Pole Frans : RANNY COLLEG Wheter# : 37520 "Bill Area : MO1/1/83 Bill Date : 01/02/2023 "mag Date : 11/02/2023 "27/02/2023 : RANNY COLLEGE Due Date: 11/02/2023 Disconn Dt: 27/02/2023 Wariff: LT-64 NDon Purpose: Educational Ins \$ Deposit: 11232 Prev. Payment Prv Paid Dt : 16-01-2023 Prv Paid Ant : 5471 Hain Heter Meter (MM) Status OK Ecoad : 22 KV EC Dehand : 21.49 KVA EChase : 3 Prv Rd Dt : 02/01/2023 Prs Rd Dt : 01/02/2023 'Mt Rd(OKF): 1 gReadings & Cons. (MM) "Unit Curr Prev Cons KWH/A/I 107129 106379 750 Bill Detalls 17, 70 pEnersy Charges **Duty** 498.75 BRound off Bill Amount 29 Hayable : 7052.00 Reparks 15 CGST 94: 1.35 SGST 94: 1.35 online https://wss.kseb in PRASANTH S J 1056871 Sub Engineer Sen vi 1, 45 /11000766 NG Urreura 11 138:24 AM

Demand/Disconnection Notice Rs per Res 122 of Supply Code-2014)
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0473-5226355
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Where : Manager
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C Status : Connected
Pole : IRY 17/17 S Trans : KAIPPUZHA-B Heter# : 15695131 2 Bill Area : H01/1/80 8ill Date : 01/02/2023 KAIPPUZHA-XARIKKUTTY 15695131 Due Date : 11/02/2023

Dus Date : 11/02/2023

B Disconn Dt: 27/02/2023

B Tariff : LT-7A Com

2 Purpose : 103tel/Lodges/G \$ Deposit : 27718 SPrev. Payment Prv Paid Dt : 16-01-2023 Prv Paid Ant : 9867 Main Meter *Heter (HM) Status OK Load : 16 KVA

C Denand : 16 KVA

Phase : 3

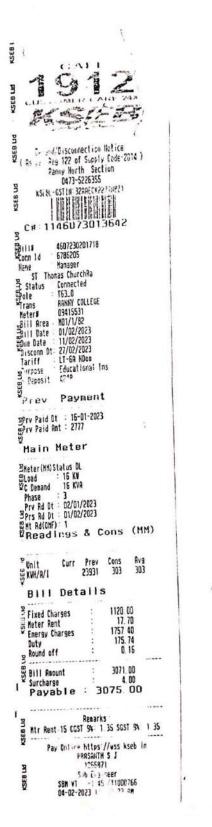
Prs Rd Dt : 01/02/2023

Pts Rd Dt : 01/02/2023 Mt Rd(OMF): 1 Readings & Cons. (HM) Unit Curr Prev Cons KBH/A/I 47384 46298 1086 Bill Details Fixed Co. ges 2560.00 Heter Ren! Energy Charges 10208 40 Duty 1020.84 Bill Amount 13807.00 Surcharge. 13.00 Payable : 13820.00 Remarks Atr Rent 15 CGST 94: 1.35 SGST 54: 1 35 Pay Online https://wss kseb. in PRASANTH S J 1066871 Sub Engineer 1 -1 45 /1100. 04-02-2023 11 35:56 Am



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

29-23



SI. No	Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name	No.
1.	Artocarpus heterophyllus	21001	JACKFRUIT TREE	12
2.		മാവ്	MANGO	9
3.	Saracaasoca	അശോകം	ASHOKA TREE	1
4.	Mimusposelengi	ഇലഞ്ഞി	BULLET WOOD	2
5.	Tectona grandis	തേക്ക്	TEAK.	84
6.	Cocos nucifera	തെങ്ങ്	COCONUT TREE	21
7.	Artocarpus hirsutus	ആഞ്ഞിലി	WILD JACK	7
8.	Delonix regia	ഗുൽമോഹർ	ROYAL PRINCIANA	4
9.	Swietenia macrophylla	മഹാഗണി	MAHAGONY	38
10.	Annona muricata	മുള്ളാത്ത	SOURSOP TREE	7
11.	Cassia fistula	കണിക്കൊന്ന	GOLDEN SHOWER TREE	8
12.	Psidium guajava	പേര	GUAVA TREE	10
13.	Nephelium lappaceum	റംബുട്ടാൻ	RAMBUTAN	3
14.	Peltophorum pterocarpum	മഞ്ഞവാക	COPPER POD	3
15.		അരണമരം	FALSE ASHOKA	6
16.	Casuarina equisetifolia	ചൂള	CATURINA	1
17.	Palmacaea	അലങ്കാര പന	ORNAMENTAL PALM	10
18.	Pimenta dioica	സർവ്വസുഗന്ധി	ALL SPICE	1
	Lagerstroemia speciosa	മണിമരുത്	PRIDE OF INDIA	2
	Caruca papaya	പപ്പായ	PAPAYA	2
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	Cinnamumum verum	വഴന	BAY LEAF	1
	Albizia julibrissin	പൂവാക	PERSIAN SILK TREE	1
	Araucaria heterophylla	ഒരകേറിയ	ARAUCARIA	
	Palmacaea	അലങ്കാര പന	HYOPHORBE	
25.	Ficus exasperata	തേരകം	SAND PAPER TREE	



Report- Energy Audit

2020-2023



ENERGY AUDIT REPORT ST. THOMAS COLLEGE

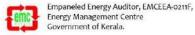
RANNI

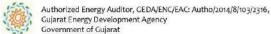




Energy Audit Report St. Thomas College, Ranni Report No: EA 1004 2023









About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of audit team for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency For OTTOTRACTIONS

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Certification

This is to certify that

The data collection has been carried out diligently and truthfully;

All data monitoring devices are in good working condition and have been calibrated or certified by approved agencies authorised and no tampering of such devices has occurred;

All reasonable professional skill, care and diligence had been taken in preparing the energy audit report and the contents thereof are a true representation of the facts;

Adequate training provided to personnel involved in daily operations after implementation of recommendations; and

The energy audit has been carried out in accordance with the Bureau of Energy Efficiency (Manner and Intervals of Time for the Conduct of Energy Audit) Regulations, 2010.

SURESH BABU B V ACCREDITED ENERGY AUDITOR (AEA 33)

		Summary			
	Consolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of B			vement Pr	ojects
	St. Thomas C	ollege, Rann	i		
SI No	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved
INO	1992	(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.10	0.07	16.96	902
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.19	0.081	28.41	1014
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.01	0.006	31.25	69
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	5.34	0.335	191.33	4187
5	Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant	11.00	3.641	36.26	27375
	Total	16.55	4.06	60.84	32644

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)



Introduction

A detailed energy audit has been carried out at St. Thomas College Ranni by OTTOTRACTIONS in March 2023. During the energy audit energy saving opportunities has been identified to help improving energy efficiency of the facility. OTTOTRACTIONS is an Accredited Energy Auditor of Bureau of Energy Efficiency and Empaneled Energy Auditor of Energy Management Centre, Government of Kerala.

This energy audit report complies with the clauses in *Energy Conservation Act,* 2001 on mandatory energy audit (**Form 4** [refer regulation 6(2)] guidelines for preparation of energy audit report) and complies with the G.O (Rt) No.2/2011/PD dated 01.01.2011 issued by Government of Kerala on mandatory energy audit.

1.1. General Building details and descriptions

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the de-

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni

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linking of Pre Degree sector was made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self-Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.

Occupancy Details						
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23			
Total Students	900	881	805			
Staffs	64	64	64			
Total Occupancy of the college	964	945	869			

For calculating specific energy consumption, the total built-up area is taken into account.

Energy audit team

The Energy Audit team is listed below. Besides this list various domine experts also participated in this project.

- 1. Suresh Babu B V, Accredited Energy Auditor, AEA 33
- 2. B. Zachariah, Chief Technical Consultant
- 3. Abin Baby, Project Engineer
- 4. Jomon J S, Project Engineer
- 5. Amrutha A M, Data Analyst
- 6. Anjana B S, Project Assistant

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



Process description

The energy audit has been carried out at St. Thomas College, Ranni The following is the baseline data of this building.

uic	baseline data of this ballding.						
	BASELINE DATA SH	EET FO	OR GR	EEN A	UDIT		
1	Name of the Organisation	St. Th	St. Thomas College, Ranni				
2	Address (include telephone, fax & e-mail)	St. Thomas College, Ranni, Pathanamthitta, 689641, stcranni@gmail.com,+91 8301057965					
2	Year of Establishment	1964					
3	Name of building and Total No. of Electrical Connections/building	St. Thomas college (8)					71
4	Total Number of Students	Boys		Girls		Total	805
5	Total Number of Staff				64		
6	Total Occupancy	869					
7	Total area of green cover	50%					
8	Type of Electrical Connection	HT	0	LT		8	
9	Total Connected Load (kW)	107					
10	Average Maximum Demand (KVA)	2					
11	Total built up area of the building (M ²)	8317					
12	Number of Buildings	5					
13	Average system Power Factor			0.96			
14	Details of capacitors connected				NA		
15	Transformer Details (Nos., kVA,	TR 1					
15	Voltage ratio)	NA					
15	DG Set Details (kVA,)	DG1	DG2	DG3	DG4	DG5	Remarks
13	DG Set Details (KVA,)	10					
		Rating		Nos.		Remarks	
16	Details of motors	5 to 10		2			
10	Details of Hiotors	10 to	o 50				
		Abov	e 50				

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni

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Energy and utility system description

3.1.1 Electricity

Electricity is purchased from KSEB under 8 LT Connections, the details are given below. A 10 kVA Diesel Generator are in operation at this campus

	Electricity Co	nnection Details				
	St. Thomas College, Ranni					
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni				
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph				
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877				
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107				
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	29879				

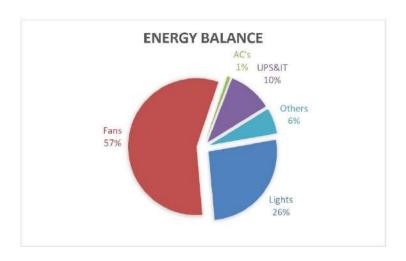
3.2. Thermal Energy / Transportation

There are no vehicles operated from college for transportation. LPG is used for cooking in the canteen and diesel is used to operate Diesel Generators.

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni 4



Energy Balance



57 % of the total energy consumed in this facility is used to operate Fans. Lighting uses 26% UPS and IT Uses AC uses 10%. Air-conditioners uses 1% and Others uses 6%.

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004–St. Thomas College, Ranni



Performance evaluation of major utilities and process equipment's /systems.

5.1. List of equipment and process where performance testing was done.

5.1.1. Electrical System

5.1.2. Lighting & Fans

5.2. Results of performance testing

5.2.1. Electrical System

The average unit cost of electricity is **8.00 Rs/kWh**. This is taken as the basis for the financial analysis of electrical energy efficiency projects. The information on average energy consumption is taken from the historical electricity bill analysis.

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



Electricity Consumption

	20	22-2023				
Name of the Consumer St. Thomas College, Ranni						
Connected load	2	Consumer no	1146072000540			
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North			
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh			
May-22	208	1294	6.22			
Jul-22	221	1483	6.72			
Sep-22	127	941	7.39			
Nov-22	141	1041	7.39			
Jan-23	121	1012	8.39			
Mar-23	176	1473	8.39			

Name of the C	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni				
Connected load	16	Consumer no	1146073013642			
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North			
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh			
Apr-22	166	2099	12.64			
May-22	180	1799	9.99			
Jun-22	457	4566	9.99			
Jul-22						
Aug-22	349	3074	8.81			
Sep-22						
Oct-22	697	6137	8.81			
Nov-22	475	4185	8.81			
Jan-23						
Mar-23	436	2548	5.84			

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



	2022-2023						
Name of the (Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni					
Connected load	16	Consumer no	1146070013641				
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North				
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh				
May-22	1272	10161	7.99				
Jul-22	1393	16508	11.85				
Sep-22	934	12235	13.10				
Nov-22	865	11522	13.32				
Jan-23							
Mar-23	1106	14123	12.77				

	20	22-2023			
Name of the 0	Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni			
Connected load	35	Consumer no	1146079016949		
Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph	Section	Ranny North		
Month	kWh	Rs (Total)	Rs/kwh		
Apr-22	315	4124	13.09		
May-22	242	3812	15.75		
Jul-22	0	0			
Sep-22	271	4197	15.49		
Oct-22	286	4066	14.22		
Nov-22	320	4554	14.22		
Jan-23	294	4178	14.22		
Mar-23	271	4483	16.54		

Diesel

The campus has a Diesel Generator. The details of Diesel consumption is given below.

Diesel Consumption Details						
	Transportation	Generator	Total	cost		
	in L	in L	in L	in Rs		
20-21	0	310	310	28800		
21-22	0	323	323	30060		
22-23	0	328	328	31200		

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





Consumer No	sumer No 2020-21		2022-23	Connected Load (kW)	
1146072000540	210	672	993	2	
1146071019877	5387	4487	516	6	
1146079005428	2090	1164	1971	4	
1146073013642	2446	2108	4731	16	
1146070013641	3102	12628	13368	16	
1146079016949	3476	3513	2999	35	
1146076000773	4068	8099	3834	22	
1146071019877	1445	1656	1468	6	
Total	20778	32671	29879	107	

	Base Line Energy Data							
	St. Thomas C	ollege, Ranni						
		2020-21	2021-22	2022-23				
1	Electricity KSEB (kWh)	20778	32671	29879				
2	Electricity DG (kWh)	929	970	985				
3	Electricity Solar , Off grid (kWh)	0.00	0.00	0.00				
4	Electricity (KSEB + DG + Off grid) kWh	21707	33641	30864				
5	Electricity Grid Tied (kWh)	1214	1214	1278				
6	Diesel (L)	0	0	0				
7	LPG (kg)	60.00	75.00	75.00				
8	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0.00	0.00				

	Energy	Consumption Profile	е			
SI	Firel	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23		
No	Fuel		(kCal)			
1	Electricity	18667740	28931009	26543354		
2	Diesel	0	0	0		
3	LPG	720000	900000	900000		
4	Biogas	0	0	0		
	Total	19387740	29831009	27443354		

Solar Power Plant

Solar Power Plant				
Capacity (kWp)		Annual Generation		
21 10 10 10	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	
1	1214	1214	1278	

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



Lighting

	88 = 9000			ollege, Ra Light					Fa	ns
SI.No	Location	LED-T	LED-B	LED-SQ	Т8	T12	ICL	CFL	CF	EF
1	Principal	2		9					2	
2	Conf Hall	2			2				1	
3	Office	5			3				6	
4	Admn Room	1			4				3	
5	Manager					1			2	
6	Malayalam Dpmt	1							1	
7	3 Rooms	3							3	
8	4 Rooms					4			4	
9	9 Rooms					27			18	
10	Seminar Hall	3							6	1
11	4 Rooms				4				4	
12	Botany department					1			2	
13	Museum	1							2	
14	5 Classrooms	5							10	
15	Physics Department	2	1		2				5	
16	Computer lab				3				2	
17	3 Rooms							12	9	
18	3 Rooms	3							3	
19	3 Rooms				3				3	
20	English department	1				1			1	
21	6 Rooms				6				6	
22	Conf Hall		24						12	
23	3 Rooms						3		3	
24	Lab	3							4	
25	3 Departments	6			6				18	
26	6 Rooms	V7-01			6				6	
27	9 Rooms	9			10011				9	
28	4 Rooms							4	4	
29	3 Rooms	3							6	
30	2 Rooms				2				2	
31	3 Rooms	3							3	
32	5 Rooms				5				5	
33	Auditorium	8			18				13	
	Total	61	25	9	64	34	3	16	178	1

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





Lux Measurement

SI. No:	Location	Lux Avg
1	Manager	69
2	Seminar Hall	77
3	Botany department	90
4	Museum	83
5	Physics Department	96
6	Computer lab	79
7	Lab	79
8	Auditorium	90

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



6

Energy efficiency in utility and process system

The specific energy consumption is normally taken as the ratio of total energy consumed to the total are of building.

	OTTOTRACTION	S- ENERGY AU	IDIT						
	St. Thomas	College, Ranni							
	Energy Perform	nance Index (El	PI)						
SI No Particulars 2020-21 2021-22 2022-									
1	Total building area (m²)	8317	8317	8317					
2	Annual Energy Consumption (kCal)	19387740	29831009	27443354					
3	Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	22544	34687	31911					
4	Total Energy in Toe	1.94	2.98	2.74					
5	Specific Energy Consumption kWh/m²	2.71	4.17	3.84					

The Energy Performance Index (EPI) is

3.84 kWh/m²

The EPI of 2022-23 may be taken as benchmark.

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Evaluation of energy management system

Energy management policy

There is no written energy policy available, but environment policy is available which includes energy conservation also. A draft energy management policy is given below. The management may constitute an energy management policy and display the same in the plant to motivate the staff.

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE RANNI, RANNI

ENERGY POLICY

(Draft)

We are committed to optimally utilize various forms of energy in a cost effective manner to effect conservation of energy resources. We are committed to conserve the energy which is a scarce resource with the requisite consistency in the efficiency, effectiveness in the cost involved in the operations and ensuring that production quality and quantity, environment, safety, health of people are maintained. We are also committed to increase the renewable energy share of the total energy we use.

We are also committed to monitor continuously the saving achieved and reduce its specific energy consumption by minimum of 2% every year.

Date
Head of the Institution

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



7.1. Energy management monitoring system

- Energy Management Cell has to be constituted with an objective to revise
 action plan for energy conservation thereby reducing the production cost.
- · Energy conservation tips/ posters are displayed in crucial points.
- · Use of renewable energy has to be encouraged.

7.2. Training to staff responsible for operational and Documentation.

- The staff and students need to be made more aware of the importance of energy saving and management.
- Log books shall be maintained to record Electricity Consumption and Diesel consumption.
- Meter reading shall be taken and compared with KSEB regularly.
- Better operating practices regarding appliances and fixtures should be taught to the staff.

7.3. Best Practices

- · Have solid waste management program
- Conducted Green Audit.
- Have different social and environmental clubs
- Installed LED bulbs
- · Conducted Energy Conservation Training Programs
- Installed Solar Power Plant



8

Energy Conservation Measures and Recommendations

	Consolidated Cost Benefit Analysis of	Energy Efficie	ncy Impro	vement Pr	ojects
	St. Thomas	College, Rann	i		
SI No	Projects	Investment	Cost saving	SPB	Energy saved
NO		(Lakhs Rs)	(Rs)/Yr	Months	kWh/Yr
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.10	0.07	16.96	902
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	0.19	0.081	28.41	1014
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	0.01	0.006	31.25	69
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	5.34	0.335	191.33	4187
5	Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant	11.00	3.641	36.26	27375
	Total	16.55	4.06	60.84	32644

(The saving are projected as per the assumed operation time observed based in the discussions with the plant officials. The data of saving percentages are taken from BEE guide books and field measurements.)

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Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT

Energy Saving Proposal Code 1

Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube

Existing Scenario

64 numbers of T8(40 W) lamps were identified during the energy audit field survey in the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the average utility of these fittings are of 30%.

Proposed System

The existing T8 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in phased manner and the savings will be of 55% (inclusive of improved light output and reduced energy consumption)

Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	64
Total load (kW)	2.56
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	1843
Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	1014
Cost of Power	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.08
Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	0.19
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	28.41

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Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUD	DIT		
Energy Saving Proposal Code			
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's LED Tube	T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W		
Existing Scenario			
257 numbers of T12(55 W) lamps were identified during the ethe facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that fittings are of 30%.			
Proposed System			
The existing T12 may be replaced to LED Tube of 18W in ph savings will be of 67% (inclusive of improved light output and consumption)			
Financial Analysis			
Annual working hours (hr)	2400		
No of fittings	34		
	34		
Total load (kW)	34 1.87		
The state of the s			
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all	1.87		
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	1.87 1346		
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	1.87 1346 902		
Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year) Investment required for complete replacements [@Rs 300 per fittings](Lakhs Rs)	1.87 1346 902 8.00		

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Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004–St. Thomas College, Ranni





OTTOTRACTIONS- ENERGY AUDIT Energy Saving Proposal Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans Existing Scenario There are 178 numbers of ceiling fans installed in the facility with minimum 8 hrs a day operation. All are conventional type and most of them are very old.

Proposed System

There is an energy saving opportunity in replace the existing fans with new five star labelled fans. The five star labelled fans give a savings up to 30% with higher service

value (air delivery/watt).	
Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hrs)	2400
Total numbers of ordinary fans	178
Total load (kW)	12.46
Annual Energy Consumption (kWh)	14952
Expected Annual Energy saving, for total replacement(kWh)	4187
Cost of Power (Rs)	8.00
Annual saving in Lakhs Rs (1st year)	0.33
Investment required for a total replacement (Lakhs Rs)[@3000 Rs per Fan with 50W at full speed]	5.34
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	191.33

18

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





Energy Saving Proposal	
Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's C LED Bulb	FL(15W) Lamps to 9W
Existing Scenario	
24 numbers of CFL (15W) lamps were identified during the ener the facility. During discussion with officers it is observed that the fittings are of 30%.	
Proposed System	
The existing CFL may be replaced to LED Bulb of 9W in phased savings will be of 40% (inclusive of improved light output and re consumption)	
Financial Analysis	
Annual working hours (hr)	2400
No of fittings	
No of fittings	16
March 1980	16 0.24
Total load (kW)	
No of fittings Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	0.24
Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh)	0.24 173
Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings	0.24 173 69
Total load (kW) Annual Energy Consumption (kWh) Expected Annual Energy saving for replacing all fittings (kWh) Cost of Power	0.24 173 69 8.00



Energy Saving Proposal

Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant

Existing Scenario

There is a good potential of solar power electricity generation. The availability of sunlight is very high. There are some canopies available in the proposed site, but by having proper trimming of trees this may be avoided. If the SPVs are place in the roof top it will help improving RTTV (Roof Thermal Transmit Value) of the building.

Proposed System

It is proposed to have a Solar Power Plant of 10kW at the beginning stage. The state and central government is pushing and giving good assistance to the installation. It can be installed as an internal grid connected system which is much cheaper than off grid system. Now days the technology provides trouble free grid interactive and connected system. The installation will provide 25yrs trouble free generation with only 20% efficiency loss at the 25th year.

Financial Analysis	
Proposed Solar installed Capacity (kW)	20
Total average kWh per day expected (3.5kWh/day average)	75.00
Total annual Generating Capacity (kWh)	27375
Cost of energy generated annually Lakhs Rs	3.64
Investment required (INR lakh)(Approx)	11.00
Simple Pay Back (in Months)	36.26
Life cycle in Yrs	25
Total Saving in Life Cycle (Approx) RS lakh	91.02

20

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





Technical Supplements

		St. T	homas	College,	Rann	ıi										
	Lights							Fans			IT		Others			
SI.N o	Location	LED-	LED- B	LED- SQ	Т8	T12	IC L	CF L	CF	E	Printe r	Projecto r	PC	TV	AC (1TR)	Fridg e
1	Principal	2	-	9			- 0		2		1		1	1		-
2	Conf Hall	2			2				1				1		1	1
3	Office	5			3				6		2		2			
4	Admn Room	1			4	1			3	1	3		1	2 3		100
5	Manager					1			2		1		1			
6	Malayalam Dpmt	1							1							
7	3 Rooms	3							3							
8	4 Rooms					4			4							
9	9 Rooms					27			18							
10	Seminar Hall	3							6	1		1				
11	4 Rooms				4				4							
12	Botany department					1			2		1		1			9
13	Museum	1							2				1			
14	5 Classrooms	5					- 2		10					1 1		
15	Physics Department	2	1		2				5			1	1			
16	Computer lab				3				2				5			
17	3 Rooms				1			12	9							
18	3 Rooms	3							3							
19	3 Rooms			-	3		- 6		3					11 7		

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni

21

	Power	1220	250	180	256 0	187	30	288	1424	60	900	240	780	10	1200	1200
	Wattage	20	10	20	40	55	10 0	18	80	60	100	120	200	10 0	1200	1200
	Total	61	25	9	64	34	3	16	178	1	9	2	39	1	1	1
33	Auditorium	8			18				13							
32	5 Rooms				5	0			5							
31	3 Rooms	3							3		- 2					
30	2 Rooms				2				2							
29	3 Rooms	3							6							
28	4 Rooms							4	4							
27	9 Rooms	9	153						9		- 8			. 8		
26	6 Rooms				6				6							
25	3 Departments	6			6				18		50					
24	Lab	3							4		1		24			
23	3 Rooms						3		3							
22	Conf Hall		24						12		10			4		
21	6 Rooms				6				6							
20	English department	1				1			1				1		444 4445 2514	

Energy Audit Report 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni

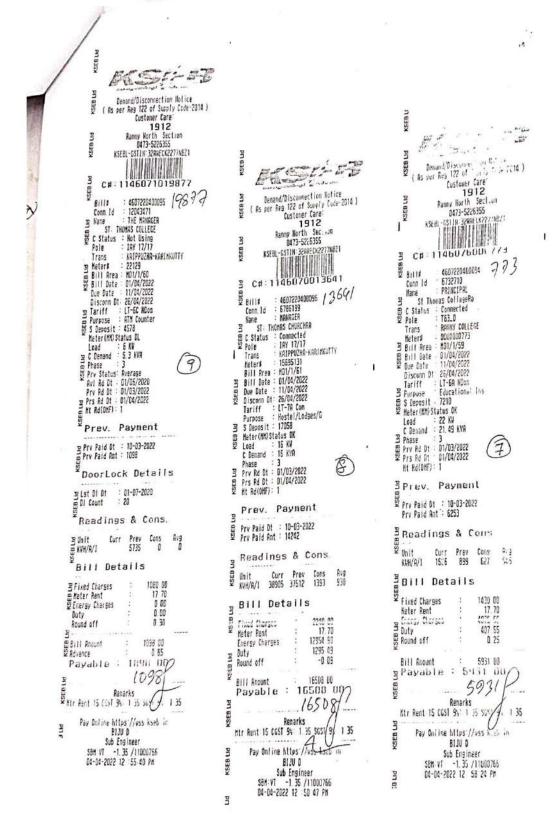














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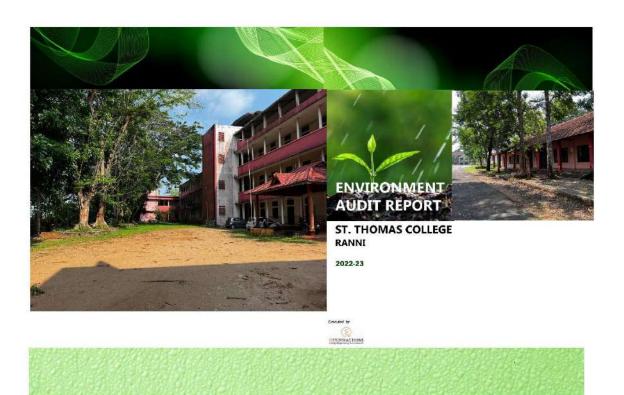
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Report- Environment Audit

2020-2023



ENVIRONMENT AUDIT REPORT

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE

RANNI





Environment Audit Report ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI EA 1004, 2023

Audit Team

Ottotractions

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Project Engineer,
Project Engineer,
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Project Assistant

About OTTOTRACTIONS

OTTOTRACTIONS established in 2005, is an organization with proven track record and knowledge in the field of energy, engineering, and environmental services. They are the first Accredited Energy Auditor from Kerala for conducting Mandatory Energy Audits in Designated Consumers as per Energy Conservation Act-2001. Government of Kerala recognized and appreciated OTTOTRACTIONS by presenting its prestigious "The Kerala State Energy Conservation Award 2009" for the best performance as an Energy Auditor. Ottotractions is an ISO 9001-2015 and ISO 14001-2015 Certified organization, which ensures the quality of its services.

Acknowledgment

We were privileged to work together with the administration and staff of St. Thomas College, Ranni for their timely help extended to complete the audit and bringing out this report.

With gratitude, we acknowledge the diligent effort and commitments of all those who have helped to bring out this report.

We also take this opportunity to thank the bona-fide efforts of team OTTOTRACTIONS for unstinted support in carrying out this audit.

We thank our consultants, engineers and backup staff for their dedication to bring this report.

Thank you.

B V Suresh Babu Accredited Energy Auditor AEA 33, Bureau of Energy Efficiency Government of India

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Technical Supplement	= :	





INTRODUCTION

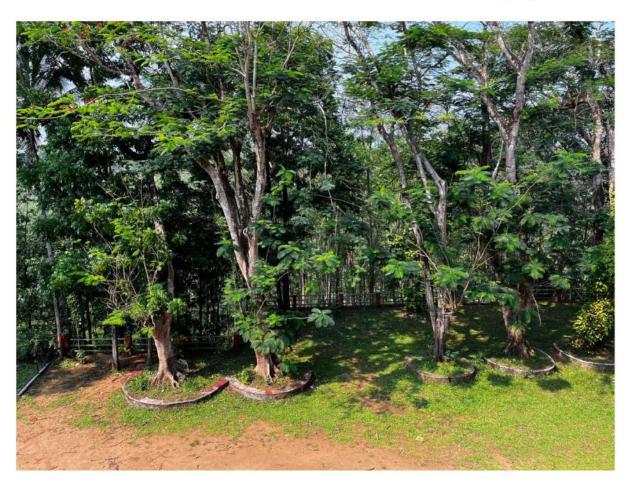
St. Thomas College, Ranni has entrusted Ottotractions to carry out an environment audit of their campus building.

Each section contains recommendations for improvements relating to environmental issues, which are consolidated in the action plan in section 4.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni







BACKGROUND

The history of the college is embedded in the history of Ranni. The college is situated on the top of a serene hill, in a sylvan surrounding, away from the din and bustle of the city, easily accessible and is at a walkable distance from the heart of Ranni town. The college was established in 1964, as a junior college by St Thomas Valiyapally Ranni, a pioneer parish of the Syrian Knanaya Arch Diocese of

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



Malankara, with the whole hearted support of the then Bishop late lamented His Excellency Abraham Mor Clemis to meet the educational needs of the youth of the local community. The college was upgraded to a first grade college in 1968 and is the only institution for higher education in this part of the country. When the delinking of Pre Degree sector was made possible by the government on administrative measures we were left with graduate and Post Graduate courses. During its 53 years of illustrious existence, the college gave birth to brilliant academicians, administrators, politicians and entrepreneurs.

The college aims at creating cultured and educated citizens who love God and their country. With its rural background and 'Gurukula' atmosphere, the college fosters uninterrupted pursuit of knowledge. The first Principal, Late Prof. K. A. Mathew, served as minister and PSC member in the Kerala State. He played a vital role in upgrading the junior college to a first grade one in 1968. As the Golden Jubilee project St. Thomas College of Advanced Studies, Edamury, Ranni, a Self Financing College affiliated to M.G. University, Kottayam was established in June 2014. In March 2016, the College was assessed and re-accredited in the second cycle by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC) of UGC and graded at B level.



Occupancy Details					
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23		
Total Students	900	881	805		
Staffs	64	64	64		
Total Occupancy of the college	964	945	869		

Total student strength of the campus is 805. For calculating per capita carbon emission estimation, the student strength is taken into account.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

This section is broken down into the following different areas: waste, water, energy, resource and materials use and procurement. A final 'other' section is also included for any additional issues.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



1.1. Waste

The way communities generate and manage their waste plays an absolutely key role in their ability to use resources efficiently. All buildings contain bins for both general waste and mixed recyclables (plastic bottles, card, cans and paper). On average each floor in the buildings areas has its own general waste bin and one recycling bin. When the bins are emptied by the cleaning staff. Bins are marked and kept in different colors for identification, however in some locations throughout the building it was unclear which bins were for which waste streams.

There are four basic ways which campus can do plastic recycling collection services for plastic bottles and containers curbside, drop-off, buy-back or deposit/refund programs. The first, and most widely accessible, collection method is curbside collection of recyclables. The campus is installed bins to collect plastic bottles and single use plastics. The college has given a proper awareness on plastic waste problems and they are discouraging the students or teachers to carry plastics to the campus. The Bhoomitra Sena Club is very active in the campus and do a verity of programs to build awareness on waste management. The reports on different activities of the club are attached as technical supplement of this report.



The major concern of waste management will be focused on the solid waste produced by the campus. Solid wastes produced in the campus are mainly of three types, food waste, paper waste, and plastic waste. Food wastes produced in the campus are mainly by two means. The vegetable wastes produced in the kitchen during the food preparation. The food waste produced by the students and staffs of

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



the campus after the consumption of meals. The degradable waste is treated in the biogas plant, the biogas generated is used in the kitchen. A state of art sewage treatment plant is installed in the campus

Degradable	e Waste Generatio	n	
St. Thom	as College, Ranni		
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Occupancy	964	945	869
Waste generated in kg /day	19.28	18.9	17.38
Waste generated in kg /Yr	4241.6	4158	3823.6

Burning plastics shall be strictly restricted inside the campus. **Burning plastic** and other wastes releases dangerous substances such as heavy metals, Persistent Organic Pollutants, and other toxics into the air and ash waste residues. Such pollutants contribute to the development of asthma, cancer, endocrine disruption, and the global burden of disease.

Solid non degradable	e Waste Generati	on				
St. Thomas College, Ranni						
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23			
Total Occupancy	964	945	869			
Waste paper generated in kg /day	0.1928	0.189	0.1738			
Waste plastic generated in kg /day	0.2892	0.2835	0.2607			
Waste paper generated in kg /Yr	42.42	41.58	38.24			
Waste plastic generated in kg /Yr	63.62	62.37	57.35			

1	Does your institute generate any waste?	Yes, Solid waste, Canteen waste,			
1	If so, what are they?	paper, plastic, Horticulture Waste etc			
2	What is the approximate amount of waste generated per day? (in Kilograms/) (approx.)	19			
3	How is the waste generated in the institute managed? By	Reuse of one side printed Paper for internal communication. Kitchen waste is used to generate manures and biogas. Two types of Waste bins are provided at campus for biodegradable and non biodegradable waste.			

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





	1	Composting	In-house
	2	Recycling	In-house
	3	Reusing	In-house
	4	Others (specify)	
4	Do you institute	use recycled paper in ?	Yes
5	Do you institute	use reused paper in ?	Yes
6	messag the cor any initi	would you spread the e of recycling to others in mmunity? Have you taken atives? If yes,	Number of awareness programs through Nature Club, Biodiversity Club and NSS Camp
	please s		
7		achieve zero garbage in titute? If yes, how?	Not yet achieved. Possible through waste management plan.

		Green Cover Audit				
1	Is there a garden in your institute?	Yes				
2	Do students spend time in the garden?	Yes				
	Total number of Digate in	Plant type	Approx. number			
3	Total number of Plants in	Trees	236			
	Campus	Ornamental	Not estimated			
4	Number of Tree Plantation Drives organized by School per annum. (If Any)	Yes, through Nature Club and Biodiversity club plantation drives are organized.				
5	Number of Trees Planted in Last FY.	30				
,	Survival Rate	90%				

All the activities including energy consumption and waste management have their equivalent carbon emission and they positively contribute to the carbon footprint of the campus. Carbon sequestration is the reverse process, at which the emitted carbon dioxide will get sequestrated according to the type of carbon sequestration employed. Even though there are many natural sequestration processes are involved in a campus, the major type of sequestration among them is the carbon sequestration by trees.

Trees sequestrate carbon dioxide through the biochemical process of photosynthesis and it is stored as carbon in their trunk, branches, leaves and roots. The amount of carbon sequestrated by a tree can be calculated by different methods. In this study,

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





the volumetric approach was taken into account, thus the details including CBH (Circumference at Breast Height), height, average age, and total number of the trees, are required. Detailed table is included in the technical supplement.

Carbon Sequestration						
Particulars	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23			
Total No of Trees	236	236	236			
Carbon sequestrated by trees in the campus (tCO2e)	6.4	7.1	7.50			

Carbon sequestrated by a tree can be found out by using different methods. Since this study is employed the volumetric approach, the calculation consists of five processes.

- · Determining the total weight of the tree
- · Determining the dry weight of the tree
- · Determining the weight of carbon in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree
- Determining the weight of CO₂ sequestrated in the tree per year

Carbon sequestrated by each species of trees in the campus compound is given in the Table. Detailed calculation results are listed out in the tables provided in the technical supplements of 'Carbon sequestration'.



Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





SI. No.	English Name	QTY
1	Jackfruit Tree	12
2	Mango	9
3	Ashoka Tree	1
4	BulletWood	2
5	Teak	84
6	Coconut	21
7	Wild Jack	7
8	Royal Princiana	4
9	Mahagony	38
10	Soursop Tree	7
11	Golden Shower Tree	8
12	Guava Tree	10
13	Rambutan	3
14	Copper Pod	3
15	False Ashoka	6
16	Caturina	1
17	Ornamental Palm	10
18	All Spice	1
19	Pride of India	2
20	Papaya	2
21	Bay Leaf	1
22	Persian Silk Tree	1
23	Araucaria	1
24	Hyophorbe	1
25	Sand Paper Tree	1
	Total	236

3.1.1 ENERGY

a. Electricity

The total emission of the carbon dioxide per student is 22.21 kg per year. Emission reduction plans were prepared to bring the existing per capita carbon footprint to zero or below so as to bring the campus a carbon neutral or carbon negative campus. All energy efficiency projects shall be implemented, So, the effective specific carbon emission per student is -6.44kg of CO₂ per year only

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



This can be achieved in many ways but, every alternate plan must be in such a way that, it must fulfill the actual purpose of each activity that is considered.

Here, three major methods are taken in to account as the plans for reducing the carbon emission of the campus.

- Resource optimization
- Energy efficiency
- Renewable energy

Electricity Consumption

	Electricity Connection Details St. Thomas College, Ranni					
1	Name of the Consumer	St. Thomas College, Ranni				
2	Tariff	LT-6A 3Ph				
3	Consumer Numbers	1146072000540, 1146071019877, 1146079005428, 1146073013642, 1146070013641, 1146079016949, 1146076000773, 1146071019877				
5	Connected Load Total (kW)	107				
6	Annual Electricity Consumption (kWh)	29879				

Consumer No	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	Connected Load (kW)
1146072000540	210	672	993	2
1146071019877	5387	4487	516	6
1146079005428	2090	1164	1971	4
1146073013642	2446	2108	4731	16
1146070013641	3102	12628	13368	16
1146079016949	3476	3513	2999	35
1146076000773	4068	8099	3834	22
1146071019877	1445	1656	1468	6
Total	20778	32671	29879	107

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RESOURCE OPTIMISATION

The effective use of resources can limit its unnecessary wastage. Optimal usage of the resources (such as fuels) can save the fuel and can also reduce the carbon emission due to its consumption. This technique can be effectively implemented in the 'transportation' and 'waste' sectors of the campus.

WASTE MINIMISATION

Optimal utilization of paper and plastic stationaries can reduce the frequency of purchase of items. This can reduce the unnecessary wastage of money as well as the excess production of waste. In the case of food, proper food habits and housekeeping practices can optimize its usage.

Currently, College is taking an appreciable effort to reduce the unnecessary production of wastes. But the campus still has opportunities to reduce the generation of waste and can improve much more. Resource optimization can be effectively implemented in all type of waste generated in the campus and the campus can expect about 50% reduction the total waste produced.



ENERGY EFFICIENCY

Energy efficiency is the practice of reducing the energy requirements while achieving the required energy output. Energy efficiency can be effectively implemented in all the sectors of the campus.

> Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni



FUELS FOR COOKING

The campus can install a solar water heater to rise the water temperature to a much higher level, then it has to consume only very less amount of thermal energy for preparing the same amount of food. This can make a positive benefit to the campus by saving money, energy and can reduce the carbon emission of the campus due to thermal energy consumed for cooking.

TRANSPORTATION

Energy efficiency of the transportation sector is mainly depended on the fuel efficiency of the vehicles used. Here mileage of the vehicle (kmpl - Kilometres per Litre) is calculated to assess the fuel efficiency of the vehicle. Percentage of closeness is the ratio of actual mileage of the vehicle to its expected mileage. If the percentage of closeness of mileages of each vehicle is greater than that of its average, then the efficiency status of the vehicle is considered as 'Above average' and else, it is considered as 'Below average'

Renewable Energy

1kWp Solar power plant is installed in the campus which helps offsetting the carbon foot print. The details of these projects are given in the concerned chapters.

After analyzing the historical and measured data the following projects are proposed to make the campus carbon neutral. The projects are from energy efficiency and renewable energy. The further additions in the green cover increase will also give positive impact in the carbon mitigation.



Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





	OTTOTRACTIO	NS- ENER	GY AUDI	T		
	St. Thomas					
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation throu	ugh Major	Energy I	Efficiend		
SI No	Projects	Energy	saved(Yearly)	Sustainability (Years)	First year ton of CO2 mitigated	Expected Tons of CO2 mitigated through out life cycle
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	Fin	₽ ţ
1	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 34 No's T12 (55W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	902	0.90	10	0.66	6.59
2	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 64 No's T8 (40W) Lamps to 18W LED Tube	1014	1.01	10	0.74	7.40
3	Energy Saving in Lighting by replacing existing 16 No's CFL(15W) Lamps to 9W LED Bulb	69	0.07	10	0.05	0.50
4	Energy Saving by replacing existing 178 No's in-efficient ceiling fans with Energy Efficient Five star fans	4187	4.19	10	3.06	30.56
	Total	6172	6	10	4.51	45.05

	OTTOTRAC	TIONS- ENE	RGY AU	DIT		
	St. Thor	nas College	e, Ranni			
	Greenhouse Gas Mitigation	n through R	enewabl	e Energy	/ Project	s
SI No	Projects	Energy saved(Yearl y)		Sustainabilit y (Years)	year ton of mitigated	spected Tons of 202 mitigated hrough out life
		(kWh)	MWh	Years	First y	Expe CO or thro
1	Installation of 20kWp Solar Power Plant	27375	27.38	25	19.98	499.59
	Total	27375	27	25	19.98	500

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General Environmental Awareness Question	nnaire
Are you aware of any environmental Laws pertaining to different aspects of environmental management?	Yes
Does your institute have any rules to protect the environment? List possible rules you could include.	Yes
Dose Environmental Ambient Air Quality Monitoring conducted by the Institute?	No
Dose Environmental Water and Wastewater Quality monitoring conducted by the Institute?	Yes
Dose stack monitoring of DG sets conducted by the Institute?	No
Is any warning notice, letter issued by state government bodies?	No
Dose any Hazardous waste generated by the Institute? If yes explain its category and disposal method	No
Are you aware of any environmental Laws pertaining to different aspects of environmental management?	Yes
Does your institute have any rules to protect the environment? List possible rules you could include.	Yes
Does housekeeping schedule in your campus?	Yes
Are students and faculties aware of environmental cleanliness ways? If Yes Explain	Yes
Does Important Days Like World Environment Day, Earth Day, and Ozone Day etc. eminent in Campus?	Yes
Does Institute participate in National and Local Environmental Protection Movement?	Yes
Does the institute have any Recognition/certification for environment friendliness?	No
Does the institute use renewable energy?	Yes
Does the Institution conduct a green/environmental audit of its campus?	Yes
Has the institution been audited / accredited by any other agency such as NABL, NABET, TQPM, NAAC etc.?	Yes (NAAC)

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





Best Practices and Initiatives	
Renewable Energy	Yes
Solar Power Plant	Yes
Energy Audit and Green Audit Conducted	Yes
Biogas Plant installed	No
Biodiversity Conservation	Yes
Green Cover	Yes
Tree Plantation Drives	Yes
ECO clubs	Yes
Groundwater Recharge	Yes
Rain Water Harvesting System.	Yes
Pollution Reduction Public Transportation	Yes
E Waste Management	Yes
Connected to authorized recycler	Yes
Solid Waste Management	Yes
Lifting of garbage from the campus on alternate days by the Municipal Corporation.	No
Adoption of Village	Yes
CSR	Yes
Water Conservation	Yes
Energy Conservation	Yes

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Implement a utility monitoring program.
 - Allocate staff to carry out meter readings for electricity, waste and water on regular basis
 - · Add monitoring data to spreadsheet so results can be viewed graphically
 - · Compare with the utility bills meter readings in order to ensure accuracy;
- Consider adopting and implementing a sustainable procurement policy which takes into account the whole life cycle of a product, and make sure environmental issues are written into tenders when contracting out.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





- Consider trialing recycled paper again many recycled brands today, such as Evolve, are just as good as virgin paper.
- 4. Trial the use of re-manufactured (i.e., refilled) ink and toner cartridges rather than purchasing new ones.
- 5. Consider producing some designated 'environmental' pages on the intranet to make it easier for staff to find environmental information. If possible, a discussion forum could be set up to allow easy internal communications and staff to make suggestions for environmental improvements.
- 6. Environmental training could be formalized and carried out for all staff. It does not have to be too long or onerous, providing it covers key points, particularly in relation to waste so all staff are aware of the legal requirements. At the very least, environmental information should be included in the induction pack.
- 7. It is strongly recommended that environmental information is also given to students and staff during induction. It is particularly important for them to be aware of what waste they can dispose of on site and where they can dispose of it, and what waste streams they must take away with them.
- 8. Consider implementing an environmental management system to incorporate all improvements and monitoring requirements. It does not need to be a complex system certified to any particular standard, merely a way of ensuring that baselines are set and progress is measured. Formation of Environment Policy and communicated to all faculties and other staff.
- 9. Plan for Zero Waste Campus Project
- 10. E-waste monthly inventory be maintained at campus as per E waste rules 2016.
- A Water Meter should be installed at the institute for monitoring of water consumption per capita.
- Increase in Environmental promotional activities for spreading awareness at campus.
- Environment/Green committee formation for regulating eco-friendly initiatives at campus premises and periphery.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





CONCLUSION

This audit involved extensive consultation with all the campus team, interactions with key personnel on a wide range of issues related to Environmental aspects. The audit has identified several observations for making the campus premise more environmentally friendly. The recommendations are also mentioned with observations for St. Thomas college, Ranni team to initiate actions.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





		С	arbon Foo	t Print			
SI. No.	Particulars	2020-21	tCO2e	2021-22	tCO2e	2022-23	tCO2e
1	Electricity (kWh)	21707	17.80	33641	27.59	30864	25.31
2	Diesel (L)	0	0	0	0.00	0	0.00
3	LPG (kg)	60.00	0	75.00	0.11	75.00	0.11
4	Biogas (m3)	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.000
5	Degradable Waste in kg/yr.	4241.6	3	4158	2.62	3823.6	2.41
6	Paper Waste in kg/yr	42.42	0	41.58	0.02	38.24	0.02
	tal Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr		20.59		30.34		27.85

1	Total Carbon Foot Print tCO2e/yr	27.85
2	Carbon Sequestrated tCO2e/yr	7.50
3	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Installed)	1.05
4	Carbon mitigated by Renewable Energy tCO2e/yr (Proposed)	19.98
5	Carbon mitigated by Energy Efficiency (Proposed) tCO2e/yr	4.51
6	Effective Carbon footprint tCO2e/yr	-5.18
7	Total No of Students	805
8	Specific Carbon Footprint kg CO2e/Student/Yr	-6.44

However, there is scope for further improvement, particularly in relation to waste minimization and energy monitoring. By implementing a basic environmental management system, current good practice can be formalized and a framework can be set up for monitoring, implementation of action plans and continual improvement.

The audit team observed that the overall site is maintained well from an environmental perspective. There are no major observations but few things are important to initiate urgently are waste management records by monthly inventory of hazardous waste, rainwater harvesting recharge; water balance cycle and periodic inspection of buildings; environment policy and initiation of composting at campus.

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni





References

- The Environment [Protection] Act 1986 (Amended 1991) & Rules-1986 (Amended 2010)
- The Petroleum Act: 1934 The Petroleum Rules: 2002
- The Central Motor Vehicle Act: 1988 (Amended 2011) and The Central Motor Vehicle
- Rules:1989 (Amended in 2005)
- Energy Conservation Act 2010.
- The Water [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Act 1974 (Amended 1988) & the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Rules – 1975
- The Water [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Cess Act-1977 (Amended 2003) and Rules- 1978
- The Air [Prevention & Control Of Pollution] Act 1981 (Amended 1987) The Air (Prevention
 - & Control of Pollution) Rules 1982
- The Gas Cylinders Rules 2016 (Replaces the Gas Cylinder Rules 1981
- E-waste management rules 2016
- Electrical Act 2003 (Amended 2001) / Rules 1956 (Amended 2006)
- The Hazardous Waste (Management and Handling and Trans-boundary Movement) Rules, 2008 (Amended 2016)
- The Noise Pollution Regulation & Control rules, 2000 (Amended 2010)
- The Batteries (Management and Handling) rules, 2001 (Amended 2010)
- · Relevant Indian Standard Code practices

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni







TECHNICAL SUPPLEMENTS

Environment Audit Report: 2023 EA 1004-St. Thomas College, Ranni

St. Thomas College, Ranni Pazhavangadi P.O., Kerala, India - 689673 RE-ACCREDITED BY NAAC AT B LEVEL (Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam - Kerala)

7.1.2 Facilities for alternate sources of energy and energy conservation measures in the Institution

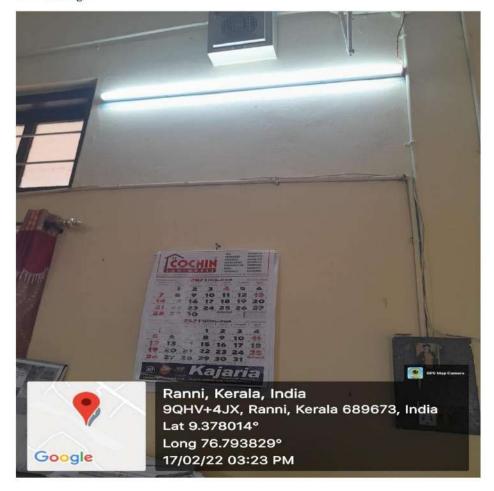
Photographs of the facilities for alternate sources of energy

Ph : 04735-226238, 226738 (O) E-mail : stcranni@gmail.com, www.stcranni.ac.in

Solar Plant



LED tube light



Biogas Plant



SI. No	o. Scientific name	Malayalam name	English Name	No.
1.	Artocarpus heterophyllus	21001	JACKFRUIT TREE	12
2.		മാവ്	MANGO	9
3.		അശോകം	ASHOKA TREE	1
4.	Mimusposelengi	ഇലഞ്ഞി	BULLET WOOD	2
5.	Tectona grandis	തേക്ക്	TEAK.	84
6.	Cocos nucifera	തെങ്ങ്	COCONUT TREE	21
7.	Artocarpus hirsutus	ആഞ്ഞിലി	WILD JACK	7
8.	Delonix regia	ഗുൽമോഹർ	ROYAL PRINCIANA	4
9.	Swietenia macrophylla	മഹാഗണി	MAHAGONY	38
10.	Annona muricata	മുള്ളാത്ത	SOURSOP TREE	7
11.	Cassia fistula	കണിക്കൊന്ന	GOLDEN SHOWER TREE	8
12.	Psidium guajava	പേര	GUAVA TREE	10
13.		റംബുട്ടാൻ	RAMBUTAN	3
14.	Peltophorum pterocarpum	മഞ്ഞവാക	COPPER POD	3
15.	Polyathia longifolia	അരണമരം	FALSE ASHOKA	6
THE RESERVE AND THE	Casuarina equisetifolia	ചൂള	CATURINA	1
PERMIT	Palmacaea	അലങ്കാര പന	ORNAMENTAL PALM	10
18.	Pimenta dioica	സർവ്വസുഗന്ധി	ALL SPICE	1
19.	Lagerstroemia speciosa	മണിമരുത്	PRIDE OF INDIA	2
	Caruca papaya	പപ്പായ	PAPAYA	2
AND DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON NAMED IN	Cinnamumum verum	വഴന	BAY LEAF	1
	Albizia julibrissin	പൂവാക	PERSIAN SILK TREE	1
	Araucaria heterophylla	ഒരകേറിയ	ARAUCARIA	
	Palmacaea	അലങ്കാര പന	HYOPHORBE	
Marie No.	Ficus exasperata	തേരകം	SAND PAPER TREE	

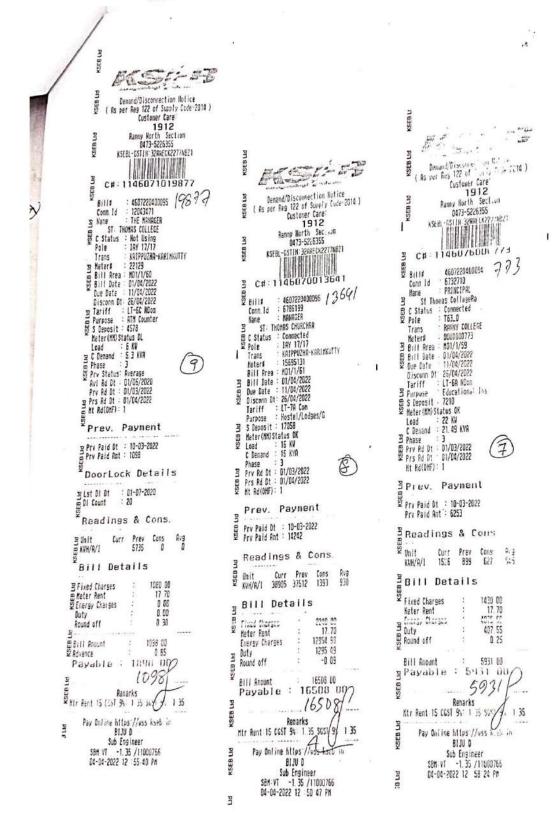














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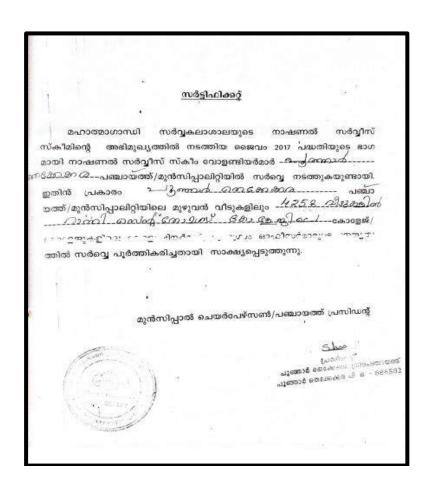
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BEYOND THE CAMPUS ENVIRONMENT CARE INITIATIVE

2017-18

Jaiva Saksharathayajnam		
Organising Department/ Agency Date		
NSS in collaboration with Mahatma Gandhi University	August/September 2017	



As part of Haritha Keralam project introduced by Government of Kerala, Mahatma Gandhi University, in collaboration with affiliated colleges introduced "Jaiva Saksharathayajnam 2017" to spread the importance of organic farming. NSS volunteers ensured their participation by successfully undertaking a survey of the prospects of organic farming in Poonjar-Thekkekara Panchayat and uploading the data promptly.

Renovation of Anganvady		
Organising Department/ Agency	Date	
NSS Unit	02/10/2017	





NSS volunteers initiated a small scale renovation drive at the Anganvady situated in Mothiravayal, 52 colony. The drive included activities like painting, minor refurbishing and maintenance tasks, cleaning the premises etc.

Cleaning Thaluk Hospital Premises		
Organising Department/ Agency	Date	
NSS 05/10/2017		

ശുചികരിച്ചു റാന്നി • സെന്റ് തോമസ് കോളജ് നാഷനൽസർവീസ്സ്കീംയൂണി റ്റിന്റെ നേതൃത്വത്തിൽ ഗാന്ധിജയ ന്തി ദിനാഘോഷം നടത്തി. താലു ക്കാശുപത്രിയുടെ പരിസരം ശു ചീകരിച്ചു. ഡോ. ഏബ്രഹാം വി. കുര്യാക്കോസ്, ഡോ. എം. കെ. സുരേഷ്, ഡോ. ദീപ റോസ്ലിൻ ജോസഫ് പ്രസംഗിച്ചു. വാകത്താനം • സിഎസ്ഡിഎ സ്, സിഎസ്വൈഎഫ് നേതൃത്വ ത്തിൽ വാകത്താനം ഹോളി ഫാ മിലി എൽപിഎസ് സ്കൂൾപടി-വാകത്താനം കോളനിപ്പടി റോഡ് ശുചീകരിച്ചു

On 5th October 2017, NSS volunteers organised a cleaning drive at Thaluk Hospital, Ranni in connection with the week-long Gandhi Jayanthi celebration. The drive included initiatives like cleaning hospital premises and the sides of the approach road to the hospital



Rainwater Harvesting Pits		
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date	
NSS	05/11/2017	



In order to address water shortage in Bethany St. Mary's Higher Secondary School and Bethany Ashram, Ranni-Perunadu, NSS volunteers initiated a water conservation drive **by** digging ten rain water harvesting pits in the Rubber plantation situated in the premises of the institution



2018-19

Cleaning of the flood-affected houses		
Organising Department/ Agency	Date	
NSS	18/8/2018 - 23/8/2018	





Ranni was the one most affected areas during the 2018 Kerala floods. NSS volunteers rose to the occasion and actively participated in helping the people who were severely affected by the flood. They supplied essential food items to the flood victims and helped them to clean and sanitize their houses in the post-flood period.



Assistance in medical camp and medicine distribution	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	18/8/2018





NSS volunteers assisted the medical team of Thaluk Hospital, Ranni, in conducting the medical camp and distributing medicines to the flood victims at Mandirampadi and Adichippuzha Tribal Colony.



Collecting water samples from flood-affected wells for bacterial analysis		
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date	
NSS	06/9/2018	







NSS volunteers assisted the officials of Haritha Keralam Mission and Kerala State Pollution Control Board to collect water samples from 600 flood-affected wells in Ranni-Angadi Grama Panchayat for bacterial analysis and remedial action



SME survey of Industrial Damage	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	29/10/2018 - 05/11/2018





From 29th October to 5th November 2018, NSS volunteers assisted the officials of the Department of Industries and Commerce, District Industries Centre, Kozhencherry in conducting post-flood SME Survey to assess the industrial damage of the flood affected enterprises in ward No. 13 of the Pazhavangadi Panchayath and also to upload the damage data on the specially designed mobile app.



2019-20

Planting bamboo along the Pampa river bank	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	03/08/2019





In association with the Pazhavangadi Grama Panchayat, NSS volunteers planted bamboo along the Pampa riverside to protect the river banks from erosion.



Transporting and handing over of flood-relief materials	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	14/08/2019





During August 2019 Kerala Floods, staff and students generously contributed to flood relief fund raising and material collection project initiated by the institution. This was later delivered at the district collection centre at Pathanamthitta.



Cleaning drive at Sabarimala	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	07/12/2019 - 11/12/2019





From 7th to 12th December 2019, seven students engaged themselves in a cleaning drive at Sabarimala on deputation by Kerala State Pollution Control.



Plogging ceremony	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS, NCC and Bhoomitra Sena in	24/01/2020
association with Pazhavangadi Grama	
Panchayat	





A plogging ceremony was conducted in Ranni main public bus station. Volunteers of NCC, NSS, and Bhoomitra Sena club participated in the programme in association with Pazhavangadi Grama Panchayath, Ranni. A rally was conducted from college and covered the entire town of Ranni. On their way, the students collected all the plastic waste scattered on both the sides of the road and finally disposed of it in the waste disposal plant owned by Pazhavangadi Grama Panchayat.



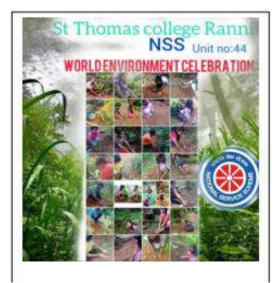
2020-21

Environment Day Celebration	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	05/06/2020











World Environment Day was celebrated by the NSS Volunteers in their own homes due to the Covid- 19 Pandemic condition by planting 3 fruit saplings at their own premises. The cleaning of the courtyard was also undertaken by most of the volunteers.



<u>2021-22</u>

Cleaning drive at Perunthenaruvi Tourist Centre	
Organizing Department/ Agency	Date
NSS	May 2022









Students volunteered to clean the tourist spots under the jurisdiction of Perunthenaruvi tourist Centre in Vechoochira Grama Panchayat once public places and tourist spots were reopened after the covid 19 lockdown



CERTIFICATES ISSUED TO STUDENTS BY NSS UNIT OF THE COLLEGE FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROMOTION ACTIVITIES DURING COVID 19 LOCKDOWN



ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhy Sunil

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhiram Vinod

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





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ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Adish Pushpan

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Vaisakh Chandran

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).

NSS Program Officer



Sea







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Athira Raghu

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Chikku Surendran

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).

NSS Program Officer



Sea





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Divya Mol KA

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Farhana Fathima Ayoob

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Irfana Haneefa

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI
NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Lakshmi Udayan

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Sea







CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Maria Mathew

Department of **Economics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Merin Joy





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Adhithya Kochumon

Department of **English**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Archana Krishnan





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Arya R

Department of **English**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dhanya TR





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Anjana Sasindran

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Athira Mol K











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Archana K S

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Hashiya R H











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Josnamol Joy

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Lekshmi Soman





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Nandana M

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Renimol James











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Soorya & Suresh

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sophia Mathew











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Kavya Somarajan

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Vismaya Vijayan











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Yamuna Sajayan

Department of **History**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Jeneesh Dan George











ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Jibin K Christy

Department of **History**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhinaya KH

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).

NSS Program Officer



Sea







CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Ajisha Balakrishnan

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Archana Sasi





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Devalekshmi AK

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Malini S





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Roshin Abraham

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Amal Prasad











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Amay Krishna

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI





Awarded to

Dominic Mathai





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Jeffin Jacob

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Nandhakumar KA











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Pranav Haridas

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sachu A Nair











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sachu A Nair

Department of **B.Com**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Arya A S











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Archana Vinod

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Fazana Ferose





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Ganga VP

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE

Awarded to

Revathy V Nair





Principal





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sumayya Shajahan

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Veena S











CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Blessan K Samuel

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhijeevan S

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).

NSS Program Officer



Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44 CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhiram P Arun

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Muhammed Aslam





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Muhammed Suhair

Department of **Botany**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Vishnu Biju





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Akhila Anilkumar

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Anjali M

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Seal







CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Anjana A

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Arathimol A





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Feba Anna John

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Jofina Siby





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Meenakashi H

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sulthana KA

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Seal







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abhinand M Anil

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Ajesh ${\mathcal M}$ R





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Aravind Mohanan

Department of **Chemistry**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI





CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Savanth Salu





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Akshara Anish

Department of **Physics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Arya Ashokan





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Aswathi R

Department of **Physics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Lekshmi Anil





Seal







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Shikha Sajeev

Department of **Physics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Silpa Mohan





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sindhumol

Department of **Physics**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Aby Santhosh





Seal







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dharmesh MS

Department of **Physics**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sandeep VP





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Abitha Thomas

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Anagha S Kurup





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Aparna K Sasi

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Arunya Raj A

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Seal







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Bivina Samuel

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Jitty Sajo T S

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

KR Aswathy

Department of Zoology, in recognition of her valuable efforts in Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus) by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).



NSS Program Officer







ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Lekshmi Vinod

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus) by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Reshma & Rajappan

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus) by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).











ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to



Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus) by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).











ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Surya Santhosh

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of her valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of her house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Anandhu TS

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Principal





ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI



NSS UNIT NO: 44

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Muhammed Swalih MS

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).









ST. THOMAS COLLEGE, RANNI

NSS UNIT NO: 44



CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Vipi Sankar T

Department of **Zoology**, in recognition of his valuable efforts in **Environmental Promotion Activities (beyond the campus)** by planting fruit trees in the premisses of his house during the covid-19 lockdown period (2020 - 21).





Principal

CERTIFICATES OF RECOGNITION



Certificate of Appreciation awarded by the Department of Industries and Commerce,
District Industries Centre, Kozhencherry to the NSS unit in recognition of the service
rendered in conducting post-flood SME Survey





Certificate of Appreciation awarded by Ranni-Angadi Grama Panchayat to Jeffin Jacob

(2nd Year B. Com student) in recognition of his service as Covid-19 RRT member



Certificate of Recognition awarded by **Ranni-Angadi Grama Panchayat** to NSS unit acknowledging the service during 2018 post-flood rehabilitation drive





Certificates of Appreciation awarded by Kerala State Pollution Control Board to the students in recognition of their service in promoting cleanliness at Sabarimala Pilgrim Centre







KERALA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

CERTIFIED that Sri. Sooraj T S, National Service Scheme Volunteer,

ST. Thomas College, Ranni, has rendered sincere and valuable service in promoting cleanliness and environmental upkeep at Sabarimala from 07.12.2019 to 11.12.2019 in the Pilgrims Assistance and Motivation Programme conducted by the Board in association with National Service Scheme.



ALEXANDER GEORGE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER



KERALA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

CERTIFIED that Sri. Harilal T L, National Service Scheme Volunteer,

ST. Thomas College, Ranni, has rendered sincere and valuable service in promoting cleanliness and environmental upkeep at Sabarimala from 07.12.2019 to 11.12.2019 in the Pilgrims Assistance and Motivation Programme conducted by the Board in association with National Service Scheme.



ALEXANDER GEORGE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER



KERALA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

CERTIFIED that Sri. Nelbin Prakash, National Service Scheme Volunteer,

ST. Thomas College, Ranni, has rendered sincere and valuable service in promoting cleanliness and environmental upkeep at Sabarimala from 07.12.2019 to 11.12.2019 in the Pilgrims Assistance and Motivation Programme conducted by the Board in association with National Service Scheme.



ALEXANDER GEORGE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER



KERALA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

CERTIFIED that Sri. Ajesh P P, National Service Scheme Volunteer,

ST.Thomas College, Ranni, has rendered sincere and valuable service in promoting cleanliness and environmental upkeep at Sabarimala from 07.12.2019 to 11.12.2019 in the Pilgrims Assistance and Motivation Programme conducted by the Board in association with National Service Scheme.



ALEXANDER GEORGE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER



KERALA STATE POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION

CERTIFIED that Sri.Rahul Raju, National Service Scheme Volunteer,

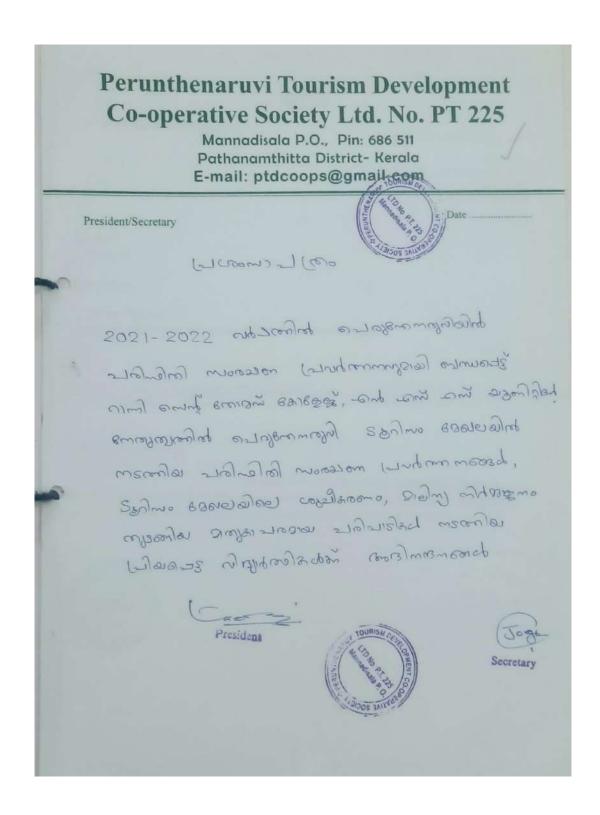
ST. Thomas College, Ranni, has rendered sincere and valuable service in promoting cleanliness and environmental upkeep at Sabarimala from 07.12.2019 to 11.12.2019 in the Pilgrims Assistance and Motivation Programme conducted by the Board in association with National Service Scheme.



ALEXANDER GEORGE ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEER



Certificate of Appreciation awarded by Perunthenaruvi Tourism Development Cooperative Society to the NSS unit for the cleaning drive initiated at Perunthenaruvi in the post-covid 19 period



Certificate of Appreciation awarded by Vechoochira Grama Panchayat to Vaisakh Chandran (2nd year Economics Student) in recognition of his service as Covid-19 volunteer





Certificates awarded by **Tropical Institute of Ecological sciences (TIES)** to the faculty and students on successful completion of Internal Green Audit





External Green Audits Certificates

(2018-2020)

Green Audit Certificate





Energy Audit Certificate



Environment Audit Certificate





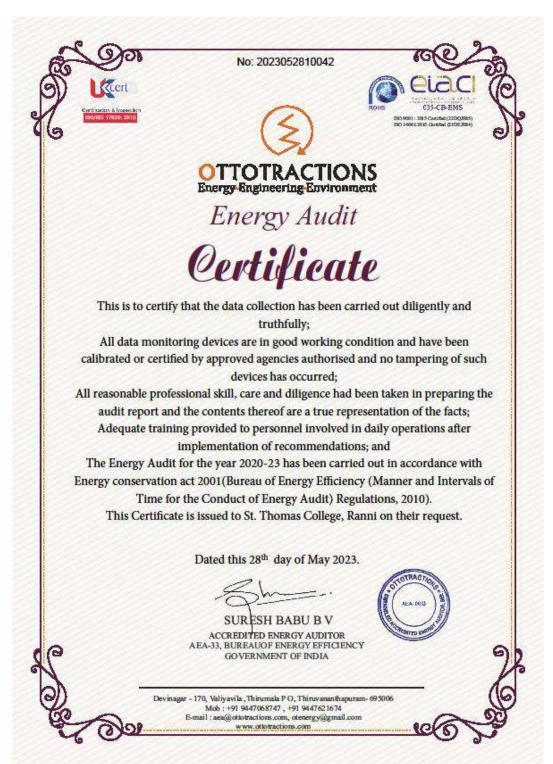
External Green Audit Certificates

(2020-2023)

Green Audit Certificate



Energy Audit Certificate



Environment Audit Certificate







Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sri. RENJU JOSEPH

Asst. Prof. of Commerce, St.Thomas College, Ranni for his valuable contribution as **Audit Officer of the Internal Waste Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022 SECRETARY TIES KOTTAYAM



TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES
ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA,

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

PRARTHANA PRASAD

B.Sc Zoology St.Thomas College, Ranni

for her valuable contribution as **Student Coordinator of the Internal Waste Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022





TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA, INDIA

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sri. JIKKU JAMES

Asst. Prof. of Commerce, St.Thomas College, Ranni for his valuable contribution as **Audit Officer of the Internal Energy Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES), Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022



SECRETARY TIES KOTTAYAM



TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES
ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA,
INDIA

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

VAISAKH MOHANDAS

B.Sc Zoology, St.Thomas College, Ranni for his valuable contribution as **Student Coordinator of the Internal Biodiversity Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological

Sciences (TIES), Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022



TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA, INDIA

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

JITHIN SEBASTIAN

B.A English, St.Thomas College, Ranni

for his valuable contribution as Student Coordinator of the Internal Water Audit carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22



VELLOOR 30/03/2022











TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA,

> Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dr. SREEJAYA R

Asst. Prof. of Zoology, St.Thomas College, Ranni for her valuable contribution as Audit Officer of the Internal Waste Audit carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022





TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES
ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA,
INDIA

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dr. SNEHA ELCY JACOB

Asst. Prof. of English, St.Thomas College, Ranni for her valuable contribution as **Audit Officer of the Internal Water Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022 SECRETARY TIES KOTTAYAM

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TROPICAL INSTITUTE OF ECOLOGICAL SCIENCES
ECOLOGICAL RESEARCH CAMPUS, KOTTAYAM, KERALA,
INDIA

Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Sri. SACHIN SAJU

Asst. Prof. of Tourism, St.Thomas College, Ranni for his valuable contribution as **Audit Officer of the Internal Water Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022











Approved Research Centre, Mahatma Gnadhi University, Kottayam Approved laboratory of Pollution Control Board

CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dr. FRANCIS MATHEW

Asst. Prof. of Botany, St.Thomas College, Ranni for his valuable contribution as **Audit Officer of the Internal Biodiversity Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022





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CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

ASWATHY ULLAS

B.A English, St.Thomas College, Ranni

for her valuable contribution as **Student Coordinator of the Internal Water Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022 SECRETARY TIES KOTTAYAM



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CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

Dr. VINOD KUMAR T. G.

Asst. Prof. of Botany, St. Thomas College, Ranni

for his valuable contribution as **Asst. Coordinator of the Internal Green Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni

in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES)
Kottayam, during 2021-22

VELLOOR 30/03/2022

SECRETARY TIES

COTTAVAL













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CERTIFICATE

OF APPRECIATION

Awarded to

SHREELAKSHMI NAIR

B. Com, St. Thomas College, Ranni

for her valuable contribution as **Student Coordinator of the Internal Energy Audit** carried out by the students and faculty of St. Thomas College, Ranni in collaboration with Tropical Institute of Ecological Sciences (TIES),

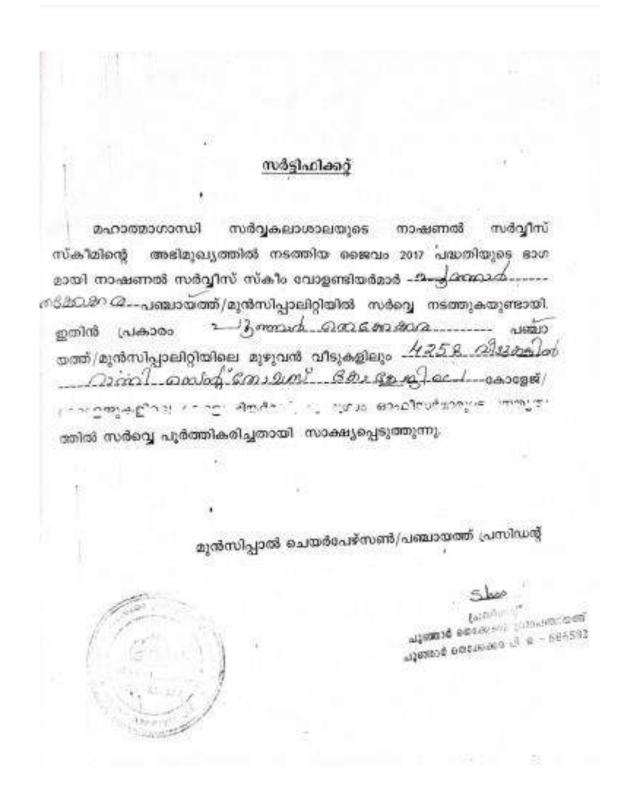
Kottayam, during 2021-22





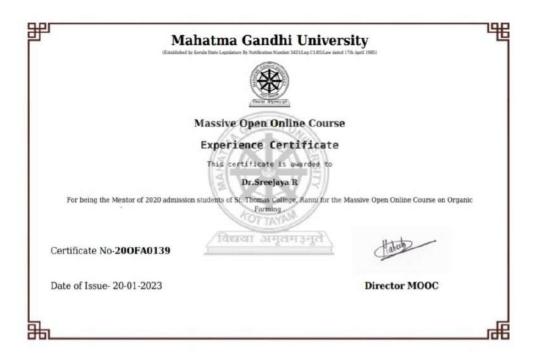


Certificate of Appreciation awarded by Poonjar-Thekkekara Grama Panchayat to the NSS unit on successful completion of the survey in connection with the project JAIVA SAKSHRATHAYAJNAM 2017 of Mahatma Gandhi University



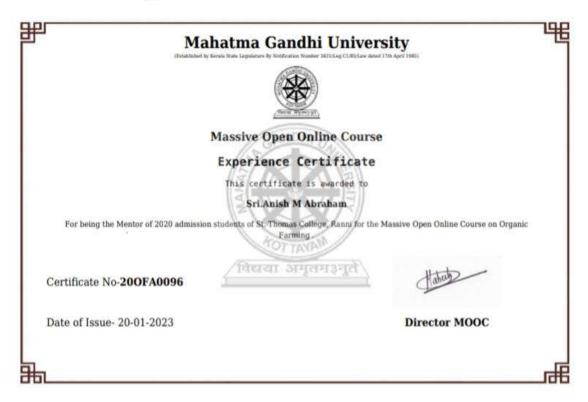


Certificates of Experience awarded by **Mahatma Gandhi University** to the faculty mentors of MOOC on Organic Farming for 2020 admission students



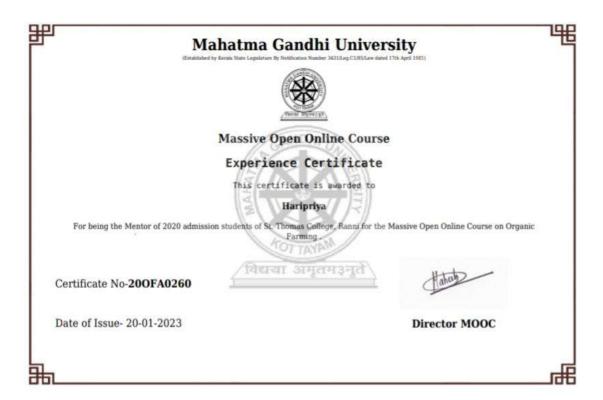


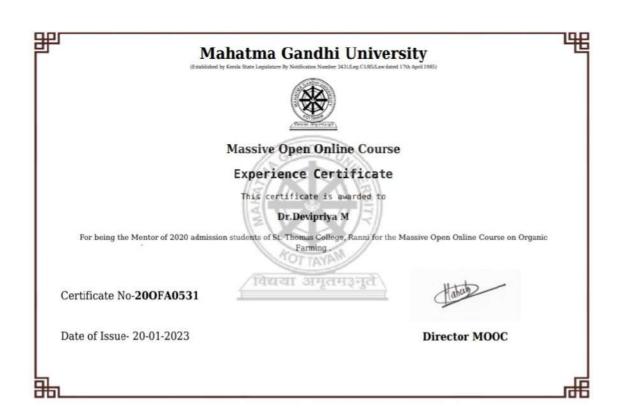




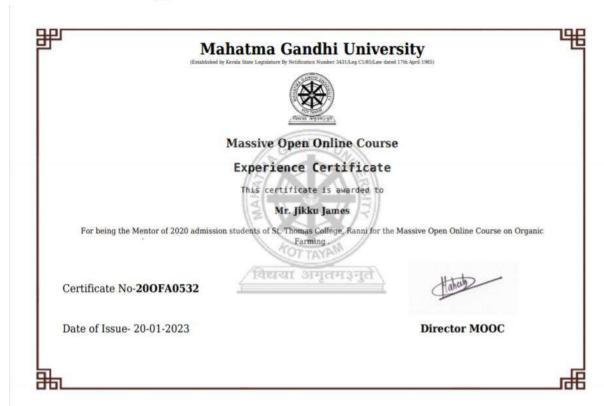


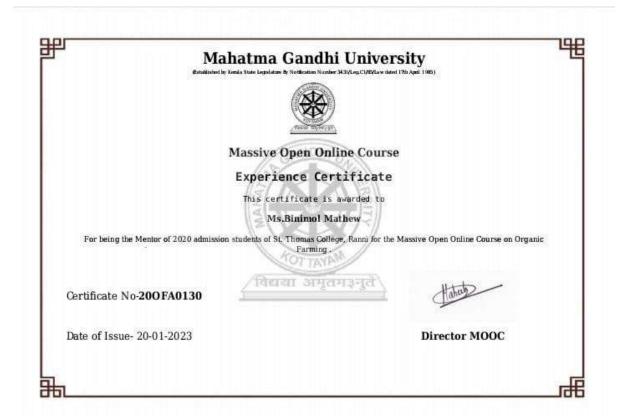














Young Fish Farmer-2021 Award instituted by Fisheries Department, Pathanamthitta, won by Abin Chacko (2nd Year B. A. History student)





ASSESSMENT PERIOD 2017-2022

Principal
St. Thomas College
Pazhavangadi P.O., Ranni

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